The Weather
Today—Clear and cool with rather strong winds. Highest temperature about 60.
Yesterday—High, 70; low, 48.

The Washington Post

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House Votes $400 U. S. Salary Increase

U. N. Shelves Iranian Discussions Until May 6

Col. W. R. Hodgson (fourth from left), Australian delegate, sits with hands folded on his lap as United Nations Security Council representatives voted yesterday 9 to 0 to shelve until May 6 the complaint from Iran that Russia is interfering with her internal affairs. Hodgson's was the sole dissenting voice. The absent Russian Ambassador Andrei A. Gromyko's empty seat is at extreme left. At the table are (from left) Sir Alexander Cadogan, United Kingdom delegate; Edward Stettinius, United States delegate; Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, who offered the resolution; Col. Hodgson and Dr. Pedro Lead Velloso, Brazilian delegate

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

McFarland Manhunt Covers East

Murderer's Escape Speeds Legislation To Divest Welfare Board of Authority

By Al Hailey and Al Lewis
Post Reporters

The search for Earl J. McFarland, escaped rape slayer, spread over the eastern half of the Nation yesterday and brought a series of fast-moving developments in an aroused Capital.

1. The House District Committee launched a congressional investigation into the District prisons picture by appointing a five-man board of inquiry to conduct a public hearing.

2. District Commissioners revealed they would seek early passage of the long-sleeping bill in Congress which would strip the Board of Public Welfare of its administrative authority over penal institutions.

3. Metropolitan Police posted a $300 reward—the maximum the law allows them—for McFarland and sent 25,000 "wanted" circulars throughout the Nation.

4. Maj. Harvey Callahan, superintendent of police, told the House District Committee he strongly disapproved the assignment of policemen to duty in the District Jail.

5. The FBI investigation ordered by Attorney General Tom Clark was in full swing, with special attention paid to the New Bern, N. C., home of McFarland's wife.

While Joseph Medley, recaptured seven hours after escaping with McFarland from the jail's death house, remained in solitary confinement, McFarland's trail stretched from Ohio to Virginia.

Widely Scattered Tips

Police and FBI agents were following up tips which placed McFarland in widely scattered sections of the country.

Summoning District Commissioners, Welfare Board and jail officials to Capitol Hill yesterday, the House District Committee, in executive session, appointed these men to conduct an "all-out" inquiry into the jail situation:

Representatives F. Edward Hebert (D., La.), chairman; Oren Harris (D., Ark.), J. M. Combs (D., Tex.), Sid Simpson (R., Ill.), and Joseph P. O'Hara (R., Minn.)

Representative Howard W. Smith (D., Va.) announced that regardless of the outcome of the investigation he would seek passage of the Welfare Board reorganization bill in order to rectify "an abominable situation."

New Department Provided

Smith, who heads the Welfare Subcommittee of the District Committee, said the division of power over the penal system "looks most odd to me."

The bill provides for a new Department of Welfare" headed by a director who would be directly responsible to District Commissioners.

Under the present setup, Welfare Director Ray L. Huff is responsible to the Commissioners through the 9-man Welfare Board.

See BREAK, Page 3, Col. 3

Farm Parity Passes Senate; Veto Expected

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

A Senate farm bloc coalition last night virtually killed Administration hopes for a minimum wage bill acceptable to the President.

By a vote of 46 to 38, the Senate approved the price-lifting Russell-Pace farm parity amendment for the second time in a week.

The farm-parity clincher collapsed leadership moves for a compromise bill acceptable alike to farm Senators and Mr. Truman.

A carefully arranged "deal," under which the Administration would accept a lowered 60-cent minimum wage floor if the farm rider was dropped, was blown sky high by the vote.

Night Sessions Called Off

Shortly afterward leaders recessed the Senate, calling off plans for night session passage of the measure.

President Truman last week served notice on the Senate he would veto any minimum wage legislation that carried the Russell-Pace rider.

In the face of his warning, a Republican-Southern Democratic coalition promptly approved the rider by a vote of 43 to 31.

All week, leaders had sought a means of removing it from the bill and finally hit on a parliamentary maneuver involving the wage floor

See WAGE, Page 3, Col. 2

Rise Ordered For 980,000 Would Force 200,000 Out

Dirksen Amendment Would Require Every Agency But Veterans' To Absorb Difference

By Jerry Kluttz
Federal Diary Reporter

The House late yesterday voted to give a $400 pay increase to each of 980,000 Federal and District employes covered by the Classification Act. The vote was 337 to 27.

The Jackson bill, which would have raised the salaries a flat 18.5 per cent, was also amended to:

1. Continue the present $10,000 ceiling on Classification Act salaries. The Jackson bill would have given pay raises to members of Congress and other Federal officials.

2. Include an amendment by Representative Dirksen (R., Ill.) which he said would force 200,000 Federal workers off the pay roll. The amendment would require Federal agencies, except the Veterans' Administration, to absorb the cost of the bill.

An amendment offered by House Civil Service Chairman Randolph (D., W. Va.) to make the bill effective as of January 1 was beaten, 183 to 81. Randolph argued that the postal bill would be retroactive to that date and that bill provides for a similar raise.

Texan Offered Amendment

Representative John Lyle (D., Texas) offered the flat $400 amendment. He made the point that it would give proportionately more money to the employes who need it—those in the low grades. The amendment won every test vote and it was finally adopted by a roll call vote of 199 to 164.

The Lyle amendment was fought by both factions in the House Civil Service Committee and most of the members—including Randolph and Jackson—who voted with Rees (R., Kan.) to send the bill back to the committee. The move to recommit was beaten, 141 to 118.

Rees wanted the bill back to the committee so his amendment would be written into it. He had proposed earlier that an average increase of 15.5 per cent be voted by a sliding scale formula which would give employes 45 per cent on the first $1200 of their June 30, 1945, salaries, and 18 per cent additional on everything between $1200 and $4600.

Early Conference Sought

He estimated the cost of his bill at 356 million dollars a year. The Lyle bill would cost 388 million dollars. Cost of the committee bill was estimated at 420 million dollars.

Randolph said he would seek an early conference with the Senate. He hinted that a new bill will have to be written by the conference committee.

The Senate bill, passed in December, would give Federal work-

See DIARY, Page 7, Col. 1

12,000 Fans See Bowie's 3d Dead Heat

Nora Belle, In Vogue Gallop Home All-Even In Thrilling Finish

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Bowie, April 4.—Dead heats are getting to be stock equipment here. For the third time in four days, the crowd witnessed an all-even battle to the wire—the second for the win position.

Hooking up at the eighth pole, Morton Newmeyer's Nora Belle and the Bunny Stable's In Vogue, a pair of 5-year-old mares, battled stride-for-stride to the wire and for another 20 yards. The judges called for the picture and the camera proved in accord with many of the spectators, for the mares just couldn't be separated.

A crowd of 12,000 saw this big kick of a featureless Thursday program and backers of both horses considered themselves lucky to figure in the divided win pay-off. In Vogue, ridden by Jockey Howard Allgaier, paid $4.60 to win, $5.10 to place and $4 to show. Nora Belle, piloted by Jockey Aubrey Snellings, returned $3.60 to win, $3.70 to place and $2.90 to show.

Fourth Estate Third

Two lengths behind the strenuous duel for first money came H. H. Hecht's Fourth Estate to be third at $5.60.

In Vogue and Nora Belle ran the same kind of race. The mares were off alertly and were rated while Chat Hopkins set the pace. When asked, In Vogue moved to the front and Nora Belle, on the outside also rallied. At the eighth pole they hooked up and from that point to the wire it was anybody's race between the two and a dead heat was a fitting end to the struggle.

The winning time for the 6 furlongs was 1:14 1-5.

The daily double paid $25.40. J. Silvester's Goldie's Sugar, winner here opening day at odds of 107-1 and a figure in the $901 double that day, won the first race and was

See RACES, Page 12, Col. 8

House Committee Votes to Cite 16 As Contemptuous

By International News Service

The House Committee on Un-American Activities voted yesterday to cite for contempt of Congress 16 members of the executive board of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee.

Action was taken after the board members joined their chairman, Dr. Edward K. Barsky, in refusing to obey subpenas directing them to turn over to the House group the records of their New York organization.

The House previously voted 339 to 4 to place contempt proceedings against Barsky before the United States Attorney for grand action.

Simultaneously, the House Committee issued a statement declaring that "we feel compelled to warn loyal Americans against having further contracts with the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee or making financial contributions to it until our investigation has been completed and our report on the secret details of this group have been made public."

Pope Asks Food For Starving To Keep Peace

Pontiff Praises U. S. Generosity and Appeals To Argentina, Brazil

(Text of Pope Pius, Page 2)

Vatican City, April 4 (AP).—Pope Pius XII called upon nations today to unite in feeding the famished lest hunger threaten the "sorely needed peace," and suggested limited rationing "in the better stocked countries" as one means of battling starvation.

Declaring in a world broadcast that one fourth of the world's population faces "the sinister menace of hunger," the Pope urged the importing of food to Europe until the next harvest, distribution of existing stocks, avoidance of all waste, and use of all possible means of transportation and food distribution.

Estimating that the food situation will be difficult for at least the next 16 months, he called especially upon the rich granaries of Argentina, Brazil and other Latin American countries for aid.

Praises United States

The pontiff, who conferred recently with former President Herbert Hoover during the latter's fact-finding tour of Europe, said:

"In this great world offensive against famine the United States has generously taken the lead."

He praised Canada and Britain also for their efforts. He appealed to the "starving masses" to remain calm, and bitterly assailed operators of the black market and hoarders for "hatefully exploiting the misery of others."

In regard to rationing, the Pope said:

"It is certain that a small, scarcely noticeable rationing in the better supplied countries would result in such saving of food as would afford other peoples, harder hit by famine, a marked relief in their more urgent needs.

"For that reason we look trustfully to the states of Latin America. In the past the noble hearts of their citizens, our dearest sons and daughters, have been opened wide to every appeal of charity, to all great interests of humanity."

The Pope said that Argentina and

See POPE, Page 2, Col. 4

Paris Bluebeard Sentenced to Die For 27 Murders

Paris, April 4 (U.P.).—Marcel Petiot, 49, modern bluebeard, was found guilty tonight of murdering 27 persons and sentenced to death. The jurors deliberated less than three hours.

Petiot, his hair awry, stood ashen faced and erect as the presiding judge read the jury's unanimous verdict. Normally the common criminals are guillotined, and the prosecution asked the guillotine for Petiot, but he was expected to be executed by a firing squad.

Petiot may ask President Felix Gouin for clemency.

FINDS COOK THROUGH AD

This advertiser found a cook and houseworker after her ad appeared once in THE WASHINGTON POST:

COOK, downstairs work; $25 wk.; live in. Miss Asp, below Wisconsin. References. WO-xxxx.

Your help wanted ad for domestic help in THE POST brings more applicants and better results because it appears in the morning when most people start their job hunting.

Phone NAtional 4200 today and ask for an Ad-Taker who will be glad to help you prepare your ad.

*Name and address on file

Hoover Plans To Study Food In China, Japan

Bowles Weighs Dairy Prices; Anderson Hits At Meat Bootleggers

By Christine Sadler
Post Reporter

Former President Herbert Hoover will extend his study of food shortages abroad by going to China and Japan, it was learned last night.

He is now in Europe making a spot check of famine areas as honorary chairman of President Truman's Famine Emergency Committee. Since leaving the country, he has answered an urgent call to include India in his itinerary.

Similar appeals came to him from China and the military authorities of Japan, it is understood. Whether the inclusion of these countries will delay his trip beyond the five or six weeks planned for the journey was not known.

Studies Dairy Prices

Meantime, food officials of this country wrestled with increasingly disrupted markets in meats and dairy products. Stabilization Director Chester Bowles continued study of the whole dairy-pricing problem—a solution to which is needed to increase the production of butter and the milk products needed for relief feeding.

Secretary of Agriculture Clinton P. Anderson, discussing meat with the House Agriculture Committee, declared the meat bootlegger took a new lease on life during the packinghouse strike "and has been with us in force ever since."

The Nation has an ample supply of cattle—about 79 million head—but apparently it is getting into illegitimate hands at the stockyards, Anderson said. As an indication of this, he said slaughtering increased in nonfederally inspected plants 53 per cent during January, but decreased 12 per cent in the big federally inspected plants during the same period.

Meat Instead of Autos

The whole meat situation is complicated, he said, by the fact that people are buying meat because they cannot buy automobiles, refrigerators and other goods. Americans are consuming meat at a rate of 165 pounds per person annually, he said, which is more than ever was consumed in peacetime.

"But if we raised the supply to 190 pounds I'm sure it would be consumed because people just can't spend their money on other things," he declared.

Anderson said removal of food subsidies and price ceilings would not help this situation, but definitely would endanger the reconversion program.

While Americans struggled with

See HUNGER, Page 2, Col. 5

Australia Is Lone Dissenter; Pepper Says U. S., Britain Are 'Ganging Up on Russia'

By the Associated Press

Senator Pepper (D., Fla.) shouted to the Senate yesterday that the United States has "become a guarantor of British imperialism" and that the two nations are "ganging up on Russia."

An angry rejoinder came immediately from Senator Hatch (D., N. Mex.) who denied that the United States is ganging up on anybody and deplored the fact "that a Senator of the United States wil stand here on the floor and make such a statement."

Pepper delivered a thoroughgoing indictment of what he described as the "sanctimonious pretense of the British that they are for freedom for everyone in the world." He said the freedom the British offer is pretty well limited to Englishmen.

Criticizes Byrnes

In the course of an hour's debate, Pepper:

1. Criticized Secretray of State Byrnes as not having interfered in British use of lend-lease equipment to fight Indonesian rebels.

2. Asserted that if Byrnes means it when he says he does not want maintenance of what Pepper called "the rotten status quo," the Secretary had better change his policy or his actions will belie his words.

3. Upheld Russia's right to make bilateral agreements with such contiguous countries as Poland, Bulgaria and Romania, and at the same time criticized similar agreements by Britain with Trans-Jordan and Iraq.

4. Declared that all the United Nations organization "is doing now is preserving the status quo," with other members keeping Russia "in the hole" when the Soviet makes demands.

Follows Connally

Pepper took the floor after Chairman Connally (D., Tex.) of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee had expressed belief that a Russian agreement with Iran for withdrawal of Soviet troops had strengthened the U. N. Security Council as a peace preserving agency.

Pepper said that while this is true, he feels that some other things are going on that ought to have attention.

He protested that a recent British agreement with Trans-Jordan, formerly a part of mandated Palestine, permitted British troops to remain anywhere in that country. He called it a "subterfuge" under these conditions to say that Trans-Jordan has independence, adding:

"What is that execpt a big power retaining a stranglehold over a little power, except that they put it in the phraseology of a smart lawyer?"

"Yet the British make the most sanctimonious pretense that they are for freedom for everyone in the world. To every Englishman in the world they offer freedom

See POLICY, Page 3, Col. 7

New York, April 4 (U.P.).—The United Nations Security Council turned its gravest crisis into a triumph for its infant Charter today and paved the way for Russian return to its meetings by shelving Iranian discussions until May 6, new deadline for complete Soviet evacuation of Iran.

Australia, lone dissenter at a happy and historic meeting, refrained from voting on the resolution for postponement of discussion and reserved the right to raise the Iranian question at any time on the ground that the council failed to face the real issues in the crisis.

Byrnes Is the Hero

At a meeting of world importance the council adopted by nine votes—Australia refraining and Russia absent—a resolution by Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, hero of this victory for the rights of small nations. It provided:

1. Adjournment of Iranian discussions until May 6 at which time Russia and Iran are asked to report whether Russia has completed her evacuation of Iran—unconditionally.

2. If Russia, Iran or any security council member reports developments which delay or threaten to delay prompt Russian withdrawal, the council shall consider such reports as the first item on its program.

Gromyko to Return

The council adjourned until 3 p. m. Tuesday and delegates went off to a harmony luncheon at which Russian Chief Delegate Andrei A. Gromyko, his eight-day council boycott ended, was present. Tuesday he is to take his seat at the council table.

Iranian Delegate Hussein Ala accepted the Council's solution of the crisis with the important reservation that the Russians take with them all their equipment and not leave it for the rebels in Azerbaijan Province.

Delegates were in a gay mood when they met at 11:09 a. m. Iranian Ala, smiling at the victory his

See NATIONS, Page 3, Col. 5

Gen. Bedell Smith Pays Call on Stalin

London, April 4 (AP).—The Moscow radio says that Generalissimo Stalin today received Lieut. Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, new United States Ambassador to Russia.

12½-Million Housing Bill Reported Out

Plan Is Unanimously Approved by Senate Banking Committee

By the Associated Press

The Senate Banking Committee unanimously approved yesterday a housing program intended to build 12,500,000 units in the next 10 years.

It is tailored to the theory that private enterprise will build most of them if given easier Government loans and mortgage guarantees. To that end, the Federal Housing Administration's financing would be extended in present fields and broadened to reach new ones.

One provision would open the way for purchase of an FHA-financed low-cost home with a 5 per cent down payment and 32 years to pay off the mortgage.

Aid to Be Continued

The omnibus measure provides, too, for continued Federal aid for public low-rent housing developments, a farm home construction program, and Federal aid to cities desiring to redevelop run-down areas.

Chairman Wagner (D., N. Y.) said he hoped to get the bill before the Senate immediately after action on the Administration's emergency housing legislation, which is due to come up next week.

With Senator Taft (R., Ohio) joining Wagner and Senator Ellender (D., La.) as sponsors, the bill has wide bipartisan support in the Senate.

Only two major points of controversy developed in the committee. One was over a clause, demanded by the CIO and the AFL, requiring that "the wages or fees prevailing in the locality" must be paid on any construction done with aid of Government loans.

Individual Homes Out

A 7 to 4 vote removed individual homes from this provision. It was left applicable to public construction and large apartment developments.

A similar vote rejected a proposal to require that builders give a two-year warranty against defects in materials and workmanship.

The long-range program rounds

See HOUSING, Page 2, Col. 4

Empty Saddles

Army Abolishes Cavalry As Separate Arm of Service

The Army abolished its historic cavalry as a separate arm of the service yesterday and merged what is left of it with the armored forces.

The action virtually eliminates the horse from the Army. A small detachment of mounted troops will be maintained, however, to give instructions and train minor units for operations in rough terrain. Pack animals likewise will be retained.

The announcement amplified a statement by Secretary of War Patterson at Fort Riley, Kan.

The decision recognizes developments of World War II. Cavalry units saw their share of action, but on wheels or afoot.

The single large cavalry force to see service was the First Cavalry Division (dismounted) which drove into Manila and then occupied Tokyo after the Japanese surrender.

Gen. Jacob L. Devers, commander of Army Ground Forces, noted that pack trains were useful in the French Vosges Mountains, in Italy and in Burma.

The consolidation is part of a wider Army reorganization under consideration. One pending proposal is to merge the coast and field artillery into a single artillery branch.

The merged cavalry and mechanized units "will be called the armored cavalry," said Patterson, who was at Fort Riley to attend dedication ceremonies of Patton Hall, in memory of the late Gen. George S. Patton, jr., who was stationed here both as a student and as director of the cavalry school.

Devers, also at Fort Riley, emphasized that "we have lost five years in the art of horse mastership," explaining that younger men in the Army did not know the art of riding as did older cavalry men.

Vermont Group Offers To Resume Rationing

Burlington, Vt., April 4 (U.P.).—A group of Vermonters offered today to return to rationing for the duration of the world food shortage.

Some 200 persons attending a luncheon meeting of the Vermont Emergency Food Committee for Famine Relief adopted a resolution embracing that proposal.

Legal Loopholes Found Utilized

20 to 60 Washington Tenants Are Ejected From Homes Daily

By Thomas Winship
Post Reporter

From 20 to 60 Washington tenants—victims of loopholes in the District Rent Control Act and the housing shortage—are being evicted from their homes each day, it was revealed yesterday.

Robert F. Cogswell, District Rent Control Administrator, disclosed yesterday that 348 persons received eviction notices last month as compared with only 252 tenants who became homeless in January.

Since the beginning of the year 829 eviction notices have been filed with the District Rent Control office, Cogswell said. Only 544 notices were served from July to December last year.

Meanwhile local attorneys and District housing authorities held the "alarming" rise in the eviction rate as largely resulting from many landlords' "Slick" practices to evade the Rent Control Act of 1941.

All rents on residential housing, under the Rent Control Act, were frozen at the January, 1941, level.

"It's just a case of one person pushing another into the street, and I sure haven't any idea where these poor victims are going," Cogswell said. "Tenants today are on tenterhooks over the fear of eviction."

In the past month, he said, six of every ten telephone calls to the District Rent Control Board were

See RENT, Page 3, Col. 1

Conqueror Commends Japan

MacArthur Asks Big Powers To Renounce War or Be Ruined

Tokyo (Friday), April 5 (INS).—General MacArthur called upon the United States, Britain, Russia and China today to renounce war to avoid another conflict which he said might "blast mankind to perdition."

Addressing the first session of the four-power Allied control council for Japan, The supreme Allied commander denounced "those throughout the Allied world who lift their voices in sharp and ill-conceived criticism of our occupational policies."

He termed their activities "no small hinderance" in guiding Japan to lofty standards of social and political morality.

The general commended Japan's proposal for renunciation of war to the "thoughtful consideration of all peoples of the world."

He declared that the United Nations would survive only if war as a soverign right were abolished by the world.

MacArthur, in calling for a forthright renunciation of war by the big powers, declared:

"Such a renunciation must be simultaneous and universal. It must be all or none. It must be effected by action—not words alone—an open, undisguised action which invites the confidence of all men who serve the cause of peace.

"The present instrumentality to enforce its will—the pooled armed might of its component nations—can at best be but a temporary expedient so long as nations still recognize as coexistent the sovereign right of belligerency.

"No thoughtful man will fail to recognize that with development of

See JAPAN, Page 2, Col. 5

Brazil Accepts New U. S. Envoy

Rio de Janeiro, April 4 (U.P.).—Brazil has accepted William Pawley as United States Ambassador to Brazil, Foreign Minister Joao Neves da Fontoura announced today. Pawley, now Ambassador to Peru, will replace Adolf A. Berle, jr., who resigned a few weeks ago.

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Text of Pope's Talk On Food Situation

Appeals to World's Conscience, Political Leaders to Avert Widespread Famine

Vatican City, April 4 (AP).—Following is the text of Pope Pius' broadcast on the world food situation:

With our heart in the grip of deep anguish, we speed a cry of appeal today to the conscience of the world, to the sense of responsibility of the leaders in political and economic life, to the people's spirit of human sympathy and mutual charity: to all who have eyes to see and ears to hear, to all who are able to rise above conflicting opinions, to impose silence on the rancor begotten by the war, and have left their minds and hearts open to the holy voice of human brotherhood.

And in particular we appeal to all of those, who, united with us in the Christian faiths and fed on the doctrine and the law of Christ, can see in this appeal to their brotherly spirit the touchstone of a sincere and intense love of God.

Poor humanity, just emerged from the river of blood through which it passed in the years of war, is mounting in search of peace, a path ever rougher, ever steeper, ever more beset with brambles.

At its every step arise new hindrances and obstacles, the seriousness of which very few suspected in first flush of hard-won victory. While statesmen, in their deliberations, often beset with difficulties, are trying to lay the first foundations of political and economic reconstruction, and to remove or at least smooth out the inevitable discrepancy of opinions and interests, lo, behind them rises the threatening specter of famine, as the experts bend over their statistics and the columns of figures slowly lengthen out under their eyes, they see forced on them the insistent and bitter certainty that the sinister shadow of famine rests on at least a quarter of the entire population of the globe.

Over immense territories it threatens to reap whole multitudes unless timely remedies are brought to bear, and their number makes almost insignificant the undoubtedly impressive host of combatants and noncombatants struck down on all the fronts of the last war.

Various unforseen and unforseeable circumstances have aggravated the already formidable difficulties of provisioning; in Eastern Europe insufficient cultivation of the soil due to the wars onrush and the subsequent forcible driving away of a great part of the local population; bad wheat harvests in southern Europe and the lands which border on it—poor harvests, especially of rice in eastern and southeastern Asia and drought in South Africa.

The consequences are becoming visibly clear. They are an increased and indispensable need of importations for Europe in these months before the coming harvest and an imperious necessity of aid for the populations of the other territories we have named which in normal times were self-sufficient.

Undoubtedly vast regions produce much more than is needed by their own populations. But not to speak of those which unhappily found themselves involved in the world conflagration and experienced war and postwar devastation, notable supplies, which had been accumulated, were withdrawn from the public market during the conflict and used as fodder for animals or subjected to chemical-industrial processes.

In any case, even with the provisions still available, to tide things over till the next harvest will not be possible without grave difficulty and unless every available means is used. And even so, at the beginning of the harvest practically nothing will remain in reserve.

The difficult food situation, in consequence, will not be definitely solved even then; it may persist, which God forbid, until the following harvest.

So there will be almost 16 months, during which the daily prayer which we send up to our Father in heaven, even in times of prosperity, will have to become more earnest and more fervent: "Give Us This Day Our Daily Bread."

We doubt not that the peoples who in the prosecution of their war objectives showed such a great power or organization and such an heroic spirit of sacrifice, will give proof of the same qualities now that there is need to snatch from death millions of human beings. It is a question of setting free what stocks still exist and then of building up new ones, of hindering the waste of foodstuffs or their use for any other immediate purpose than that of nourishing man, of avoiding inconsiderate or unjustifiable cessation of work, of setting apart adequate transport facilities or taking the necessary financial measures, of seeking and using every possibility of sowing.

These are matters all of which require organizational ability and the spirit of sacrifice. Nonetheless, if organization, however expert and strong were to be reduced to no more than an administrative policy, if the spirit of sacrifice, urged even to heroism, were not to be fired by an ideal higher than that of mere military or national discipline; it would be little indeed.

The human race is threatened by famine. And famine, of itself, is the cause of incalculable unrest in the midst of which the future peace, as yet only in germ, would run the risk of being suffocated before being born. And yet how necessary is peace for every people of this earth! In the face of this common peril there is no room for thoughts of vendetta or reprisal, for lust of power or domination, nor for any desire of isolation or of a victor's privileges. That is very well understood in North America.

In this great world offensive against famine, the United States has generously taken the lead. It has placed at the service of this holy cause its gigantic power of production. It has doubled efforts to increase the surplus of foodstuffs, destined for exportation. Canada, too, as we know, is taking the same way in its traditional liberality. For its part Great Britain, with timely forethought has convoked in its capital an international conference to discuss food problems and in the meantime has left in force wartime restrictions on the use of many eatables.

It is certain that a small, scarcely noticeable rationing in the better supplied countries would result in such saving of food as would afford other peoples, harder hit by famine, a marked relief in their more urgent needs. For that reason we look trustfully to the states of Latin America. In the past the noble hearts of their citizens, our dearest sons and daughters, have been opened wide to every appeal of charity, to all great interests of humanity.

Divine Providence has assigned them in our days a magnificent task: To be dispensers of its gifts. It is a task such as the Patriarch Joseph had in the years of want when he was put in charge of the granaries of Egypt. In very truth the granaries of the world, the Argentine and Brazil, on the eve of the calamities, saw their immense lands answer to their labor and their agricultural methods with a fertility surpassing that of prewar years.

They are, therefore, in the happy position of being able to reestablish in large measure the shaken equilibrium by lending aid to their more needy brothers. May the conviction penetrate everywhere that the present threat of famine is a common danger which should draw together all the peoples in brotherly solidarity and union such as leaves behind it all differences, all conflicts, all particular interests.

What does it matter, at this moment, to know where to lay the responsibilities or what share in them falls to each one for the wrongs and fatal negligences? What does it matter to ascertain who is more or less worthy of help?

What is really urgent now is that prompt and sufficient succor reach wherever need is making itself felt.

Today more than ever it is time to hearken to the words of the Saviour: "As long as you did it to one of the least of these my brethren, you did it to Me" (Matthew 25, 40).

It is time to attend also the bitter reproach He makes to whoever for selfishness or indifference does not come to the aid of this neighbor in an obvious state of need.

In effect, these warnings show the grave responsibility before God of all those who because of their special gifts or because of their position are summoned to ward off that danger in a directive or in an executive capacity by reason of their office or by their private effort.

They show the grave responsibility before God of all who by their foresight and diligence and wise economic arrangements in the production, trnasport and distribution of food have it in their power to alleviate the misfortunes of many.

And those same warnings show the yet graver responsibility before God of those whose cruel selfishness in accumulating and hiding provisions or in any other way shamefully exploit the misery of their neighbors, individuals or peoples for their own personal profit or to enrich themselves by illicity speculation or vile forms of trade.

It would be fatal to think that the crisis can be overcome unless tranquility and public order are maintained.

It is necessary that all remain calm. History shows us only too often the disastrous results of that delusion which drives hungry mobs to revolt and pillage. That is like claiming to make the fields fruitful by sowing sparks in the desolate stretches of stubble.

Woe to those who would will to start the fire by incitements to useless disturbances. Woe to those who stir it up by the sight of their scandalous luxury and by their extravagance. Extravagance! Fathers and mothers of families: See to it that your children better appreciate the sacredness of bread and of the earth which gives it to us. Our age has forgotten it too much. From a decent simplicity of life it has slipped insensibly into seeking unhealthy pleasures and fanciful needs.

And, lo, God making scarcer his gift of bread has willed by this hard lesson to call it back to the straight path. May this lesson be taken in a docile spirit and lead to the establishment of a better economic and social order!

During the war years death passed forward and backwards along the lines of battle and penetrated deeply into each land, striking down innumerable victims among the combatants and the civilian populations.

It is time that we bar its way no what we see it getting ready to spread incomparably vaster carnage than that produced by the fire of arms. We must not allow it to engrave on millions of tombs of innocent children the tragic words of accusation: "The little ones have asked for bread, and there was none to break it unto them" (Lamentations 4, 4).

Hearken all of you individuals and peoples who have the means in one way or another to come to the aid of your brothers, hearken to the prophet's exhortation: "Deal thy bread to the hungry" (Isias 58, 7).

But fix your gaze on the grand vision: It is not only the earth's hungry who at this moment hold out to you their suppliant hands. Christ himself asks you for the bread of which his poor are in want. Every mouthful of food which you give to them is given to Him. Every mouthful which you refused them is refused to Him.

The day will come in which what many do not see even yet will be made manifest before the eyes of all, when the Supreme Judge will appear in the majesty of His justice to pronounce before all mankind His irrevocable sentence. Unhappy forever will they be on whose arms will resound the terrible condemnation: "Depart from you, you cursed . . . for I was hungry, and you gave me not to eat" (Mathew 25, 41-42). But blessed forever those who will hear the divine words of infite sweetness "Come, ye blessed of my father . . . for I was hungry, and you me me to eat. . . . As you did it to one of these my least brethren, you did it to me. (Matthew 25: 34-40).

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

POPE

From Page 1

Brazil, "the granaries of the world," are "in the happy position of being able to reestablish in large measure the shaken equilibrium by lending aid to their more needy brothers."

"May the conviction penetrate everywhere that the present threat of famine is a common danger which should draw together all the peoples in a brotherly solidarity and union such as leaves behind it all differences, all conflicts, all particular interests."

The Pope declared the human race "is threatened by famine, and famine, of itself, is the cause of incalculable unrest in the midst of which the future peace, as yet only in germ, would run the risk of being suffocated before being born.

"And yet how necessary is peace for every people of this earth in the face of this common peril there is no room for thoughts of vendetta or reprisal, for lust of power or domination, nor for any desire of isolation or of a victor's privileges."

HUNGER

From Page 1

plenty, the Dutch bread ration was cut again so that Holland could give 50,000 long tons of wheat to the French.

Wheat in United States

S. F. Mansholt, Minister of the Netherlands food supply, according to an Associated Press story from the Hague, said the wheat was in this country. It was allocated to the Dutch for purchase and has been transferred to the French as a gift, he said.

James Patton, president of the National Farmers Union, urged President Truman in a letter yesterday to recall Hoover from his food mission abroad. He declared the former President was "playing down" the needs of starving European, as inadequate and termed the whole voluntary approach to the relief feeding problem.

Patton did not ask for a return of consumer food rationing, but said the Government should not aggressively through its own machinery to procure the food that is needed.

JAPAN

From Page 1

modern science another war may blast mankind to perdition."

MacArthur maintained that despite this threat to world survival "still we hesitate—still we cannot, despite the yawning abyss at our very feet, unshackle ourselves from the past."

The general reminded the Council that despite its existence as an "advisory and consultative" body, it would not divide his authority as the supreme commander and "sole executive authority for the Allied powers in Japan."

He stipulated that all formal sessions of the Council would be open to the public to avoid "the suspicion, the distrust, the hatred so often engendered by the veil of secrecy."

Road Not Easy

MacArhtur observed that "the purposes of the occupation are now well advanced." He remarked, however, that "the road ahead is not an easy one," and he appealed to each member of the Council to "exert his best" effort.

Mac Arthur described as follows other factions assertedly hampering his objectives in Japan:

"Some, honestly inspired but with no knowledge of conditions existing in this far-distant land, who would see applied here wholly unadaptable principles and methods.

"Some who, lacking both vision and patience, see but the end desired, being blind to the means without which that end is impossible of achievement.

"Some, who opposed the guiding principles adopted at Potsdam and who, unwilling now to join in full unity of purpose, seek to foment dissatisfaction in others to the end that such principles be reshaped to their will.

A Policy of Evil

"Some who, from selfish motives, will exploit as slaves a thoroughly defeated nation and people, thus serving the identical policy of evil which allied soldiers opposed unto death on the battlefields of the world."

MacArthur said that his only answer to these critics was that "history has given us no precedent of success in a similar military occupation of a defeated nation—it has thus become necessary for us . . . to devise new guiding principles and new methods by which to solve problems of the future."

He served notice that a policy of urging firm application of principles defended by America on the battlefield "shall continue to be the aim of my administration and should serve to guide the council through its deliberations."

MacArthur said that the new Japanese constitution which has been evolved, patterned along liberal and democratic lines which is scheduled for consideration by the next incoming national diet, "will provide the structure that will permit development in Japan of a democratic state."

MacArthur declared to the council, which he termed "representative of the military might and moral strength of the modern world," that within those factors is "the road to lasting peace."

Present were Lieut. Gen. Kuzma Derevkanko of Russia; Lieut. Gen. Chu Shih-Ming of China, and W. McMahon Ball of Britain.

HOUSING

From Page 1

out a three-point congressional attack, now taking shape, on the housing shortage. The others are:

1. Construction and rehabilitation of 200,000 temporary dwellings at a cost of 469 million dollars. This involves removal to new sites and rebuilding of barracks and wartime temporary housing to take care of veterans and their families. This is on the statute books.

Subsidy Fund Restored

2. The Administration's emergency housing legislation permitting 600 million dollars in subsidies to increase building materials supplies and allowing the materials to be reserved for low and medium-priced homes. The house approved the powers, but rejected the fund. The Senate Banking Committee restored the subsidy fund and the Senate may act next week.

The long-range program contemplates that Federal spending for it will not rise above 133 million dollars a year when the program is in full swing. This figure assumes, however, that there will be no losses on the various loans and mortgage insurance.

Parade, Exhibits to Mark Army Day in District

Army Day will be observed in Washington tomorrow with war exhibits as well as the traditional parade, including "front line" war dogs.

As the first Army Day parade in five years, the march will feature two regimental combat teams fro mthe ivctorious 82d Airborne Division, and the plucky 49th Infantry Scout Dog Platoon.

Open house will be held at Walter Reed General Hospital, Bolling Field, Fort Belvoir, and Andrews Field to show the latest medical progress for the wounded, and to give civilians their first look at many wartime airplanes and inventions.

In the parade, two crack regimental combat teams of the Eighty-second Airborne will represent the fighting unit that dropped on Sicily in the United States' first airborne invasion. This same division spearheaded the Normandy invasion, and fought brilliantly in Holland and in the "Battle of the Bulge."

Also in the parade will be a combat team from the Negro Twenty-fifth Infantry, the Thirtieth Field Artillery Battalion, the 394th Field Artillery Battalion, and the mechanized Forty-third Cavalry Reconnaissance Squadron, all overseas fighting units.

There will be 1000 boy and girl cadets from Washington high schools in the parade, plus the Eighty-second Division's Band, the Army Air Forces two cadet bands, and three Army Ground Forces bands.

In the reviewing stand between 15th and 16th sts. on Constitution ave. nw., will be: Undersecretary of War Kenneth C. Royall; Deputy Chief of Staff Thomas Handy; Commanding General of the First Army, Gen. Courtney H. Hodges; Commander of the Fifth Corps, Maj. Gen. Frank W. Milburn; former commanding general of the Eighty Second, Lieut. Gen. Matthew B. Ridgeway; Brig. Gen. Albert L. Cox, acting commander in chief of the Military Order of the World War; and a congressional delegation.

The parade will start at Independence and New Jersey aves. se., at 1:30 p. m. It will proceed north across the east front of the Capitol to Constitution ave. From there, the line will be west along Constitution ave to 23d st., where the parade will end.

At Walter Reed there will be open house from 10 a. m. to 5 p. m. with escorted tours leaving from the Red Cross house there all during that period.

Guests will see exhibits showing the development of the artificial plastic eye and the cosmetic prosthetic hand. Tours will include visits to the reconditioning section, occupational therapy and vocational shops, the artificial limb workshop, the X-ray therapy department, the radio room, and one of the country's largest indoor swimming pools.

Bolling Field Exhibit

At Bolling Field from 1 to 4 p. m. the public will be permitted to make a close inspection of a mammoth B-29—the same type of plane that dropped the atom bomb on Hiroshima and Nagasaki—a P-61 Black Widow night fighter.

During the same hours Andrews Field will have open house when helicopters, superfortresses, flying fortresses, and the P-51 Mustang, a single-seater fighting plane.

Gates will be open at Fort Belvoir from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m. for two displays. The Army Service Forces Training Center shops at Belvoir will be open to the public for the first time. These are the shops where Army Engineers trained thousands of technicians for the services.

There also will be a display in the Engineer Exhibit Museum, of mine detectors, training aids developed by the Engineer Board, plastic refrigeration units for overseas, map reproductions and captured equipment.

Goering's Limousine Displayed

The limousine reputed to have belonged to Hermann Goering and a deapons and war material exhibit will be exhibited by the U. S. Army Recruiting Service. The car will be on display today and tomorrow at 1130 Connecticut ave. nw.

The weapons exhibit, which includes a 43-ton General Pershing tank, a half-track, a Dragon wagon, and a selection of guns, will be located on 15th st. nw., between Constitution ave. and E st. nw.

The parade here will be one of four principal Army Day parades to be held in the country. Other parades will be held in Chicago, Ill., San Francisco, Calif., and San Antonio, Tex.

Special stands have been set aside here to seat veterans of the 82nd Division, and next of kin. Tickets for seats in other stands are available at 1700 I st. nw. Cost for the tickets range from 50 cents to $1.50.

The Nation-wide celebration is sponsored by the Military Order of the World War, and was initiated in 1928.

Metropolitan Moments . . . . . by L. Taylor

"It says—'Out for a Calvert Reserve Old Fashioned'"

Perhaps you get the general idea—that nothing tops an Old Fashioned made like this: *Take 1 lump sugar, 2 dashes bitters, dash of soda, and muddle in Old Fashioned glass. Add cube of ice and jigger of Calvert Reserve (nothing less!). Add twist of lemon peel, cherry, slice of orange.* Now, sir. Have you ever tasted such glorious pre-war quality, such delectable "softness" of flavor? You get these finer qualities only in Calvert Reserve..."the choicest you can drink or serve".

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Accept no substitutes!

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Jail Staff Is Blamed By Gill for Escape

Police Were Under Direction of Guards, Inquiry Board Told

Howard B. Gill had his say yesterday and left the session smiling.

For during the testimony into charges which had led to Gill's suspension last December as District Jail head, the wiry penal administrator told a special inquiry board that jail custodians—and not the police—were responsible for the can-opener escape early Thursday of two convicted murderers.

Gill testified that prisoners awaiting execution at the District Jail were transferred from cellblocks to death cells and policemen were placed in charge of them or the orders of Ray Huff, director of the Board of Public Welfare.

Gill said that before his suspension he called three meetings of the jail staff and told all guards that they, and not the police, would be responsible if anything went wrong in the jail.

Jail Officers in Charge

The police, he pointed out, were not experienced in institutional problems. As a result of a conference he had with the late Col. Edward J. Kelley and Maj. Harvey G. Callahan, jail officers were given complete charge of policemen assigned to the jail.

"Had the superintendent of the jail been on the job supervising the police officers the escape a day ago would not have occurred," Gill said.

The tendency of the whole jail staff, Gill charged, is to regard important details as insignificant.

After the first jail break, Gill said, he was not informed that a key had been slipped into the death cell or that a guard had been offered bribes.

A shakedown of prisoners and inmates after the first break, he said, showed that the guards didn't know or had forgotten how to conduct a search.

In a meeting he held with the guards on December 5, he said he told them that they were "poor housekeepers."

Trash Included Saw Blades

They didn't like it, Gill added. "But I wanted them to know how a trained professional prison man regarded their work."

Trash that included saw blades had been in the jail attic since 1941, he said. "Officers who are careless about trash are careless about other administrative matters," he charged.

Gill said that there were two theories about discipline. One dealt with petty matters such as noise and insubordination and was controlled by taking away privileges and resorting to isolation.

The other, the suspended jail head said, dealt with contraband and escapes, and was met by combatting a prisoner's aggressiveness through work and recreation programs. This, Gill said, he had tried to do at the jail.

Old-line guards were suspicious of this method, h eadded, and "think it disrupts discipline."

Gill Denies Profanity

Gill denied that in speaking to the guards on December 5 he had used profane language in describing the Board of Public Welfare. He said that he had outlined his problems as superintendent of penal institutions in order that the guards would understand the jail administration.

He said that he had explained that he was responsibel to the welfare board, composed in part of a retired grocer, a retired railway mail clerk and a young woman physician. These people he said didn't know a thing about prison administration. By this, he said, he did not mean to be disrespectful. "But you can't run a prison with a committee of laymen anymore than you can a police department."

Leaves White House

Secret Service Detail Chief Transferred

George C. Drescher, 2459 Tunlaw rd. nw., who served with President Truman while he was Vice President and later became chief of the Secret Service detail at the White House, is being transferred to the post of agent in charge of the Baltimore office of the service.

Treasury Secretary Fred Vinson said Drescher's place will be taken by James J. Rowley, "for the present." Rowley now is assistant supervising agent at the White House. The change becomes effective May 1, when Drescher returns from his vacation.

Drescher formerly a policeman in the Eighth Precinct, is a native Washingtonian and had served at the White House during the Administration of Herbert Hoover.

Rowley, who is married and has one daughter, lives at 6501 14th st. nw. He was born in the Bronx, New York, in 1908, and was educated at St. John's College and St. John's University, from which he received a law degree.

He has ebeen a member of the Secret Service sinc 1938. His first assignmnt was in the New York office. He joined the White House detail in 1939, being promoted to agent in charge in 1942, and beeame assistant supervising agent June 1, 1945.

RENT

From Page 1

from persons questioning eviction regulations. "They should be alarmed. Sixty persons were evicted Monday," Cogswell said.

"Under this 'chain eviction' situation which they say is arising from the fast turn over of real estate, a tenant is likely to wake up some morning to find he has a new landlord," Cogswell said.

Eviction on the grounds of a landlord seeking to make alterations on his property has nearly tripled since the first of the year. Twelve persons were served notices on these grounds in January. Last month the figures soared to 32.

The common practice of reconverting a home, housing people explain, is usually the same. The landlord will receive a higher rent for a two apartment building than from a single family house.

Cogswell said one of the greatest blows to the curbing of this practice was the recent United States Court of Appeals decision on the Delsnider case which ruled that a house completely remodeled could be classed as an entirely new accommodation.

In this case the higher court reversed a Municipal Court of Appeals ruling which said two tenants at 1414 27th st. nw. were entitled to $1630 in double damages from their landlord, Mrs. Lorine M. Delsnider.

134 March Evictions

In other words, enforcing agencies maintain, the language of the court implies that the renovated property is just as if the property was never rented when the Rent Control Act went into effect, and is therefore exempt from all ceiling regulations.

Rent control figures also showed that evictions, arising from sale of property, increased from 87 in January to 134 last month.

Evictions which resulted from an owner returning to his own home, has risen from 153 to 182 during the first three months of this year. This is perfectly understandable, Cogswell said, due to the return of servicemen to the District and the reestablishment of Government offices here.

The fact that a landlord has a free rein in changing the character of rental property to obtain a higher return is raising havoc here, a leading attorney declared.

'Moral' Evasion of Law

Some landlords, just as soon as an unfurnished apartment becomes vacant, have been throwing in a few sticks of furniture, and then appealing to the rent control board for a higher rent. This has created a great scarcity of unfurnished apartments in the District," the attorney said.

Cogswell pointed out, however, that these practices on the part of some landlords are "moral" not "legal" evasions of the Rent Control Act.

Meanwhile the Municipal Landlord and Tenant Court, where all contested eviction cases are thrashed out, reports that their business is 50 per cent heavier than a year ago.

"I'm just an absorber of tears," Miss Doris Wilkins, social worker attached to the court, said yesterday.

"Actually an eviction case is just as distressing for a millionaire as for a poor person. Once a person is thrown out of his home, no matter who he is, there still is no place for him to hang his hat. But what really gets me are these landlords who evict a person to make extensive alterations on a building which will net him perhaps a 500 per cent profit," she said.

Children Found Liability

"This is what I mean. Look at this case, now pending:

A couple with six children are in the process of being evicted from a six-room house in the Southeast. It came up when the owner submitted plans to convert the house into two two-room apartments. Instead of housing a large family of six little children, probably four adults will live there, she pointed out.

"And what chance has a poor family of eight in getting a decent place to live—practically none," Miss Wilkins sighed.

WAGE

From Page 1

compromise, many Senators who had voted for the farm rider agreed to it, and the stage was set for a show-down test on the socalled Ellender-Ball substitute.

Russell Gets Second Vote

Senator Richard B. Russell (D., Ga.), co-author of the amendment writing farm labor costs into the farm parity formula, countered by pushing the amendment to a second vote.

This time the Senate drove it into the Ellender-Ball substitute—chosen by the leders as their "compromise" vehicle.

Russell told the Senate he was doubtful the President would veto the bill. Contending farmers would be hurt by a rise in the floor of industrial wages, Russell said:

"I think the President was badly advised by the same people who said he could raise wages without raising prices."

Senate Republican Whip Kenneth S. Wherry (Nebr.) agreed with Russell, saying the President should "think twice."

"If the President vetoes this bill, that's his business," said Wherry.

15 District Men To Be Inducted Today

Fifteen District men have been ordered to report for induction today. They are: Frederick Abendschein, Michael Cannatella, Brian Donovan, Richard Joyner, Ralph Stratford, Gilbert Zabrek, Nesbit Curtis, William Goodwin, Nathaniel Stratford, David Dennis, Romaine Harley, Phillip Hopkins, Howard Johnson, Bryant Parker and Caseway Stroble.

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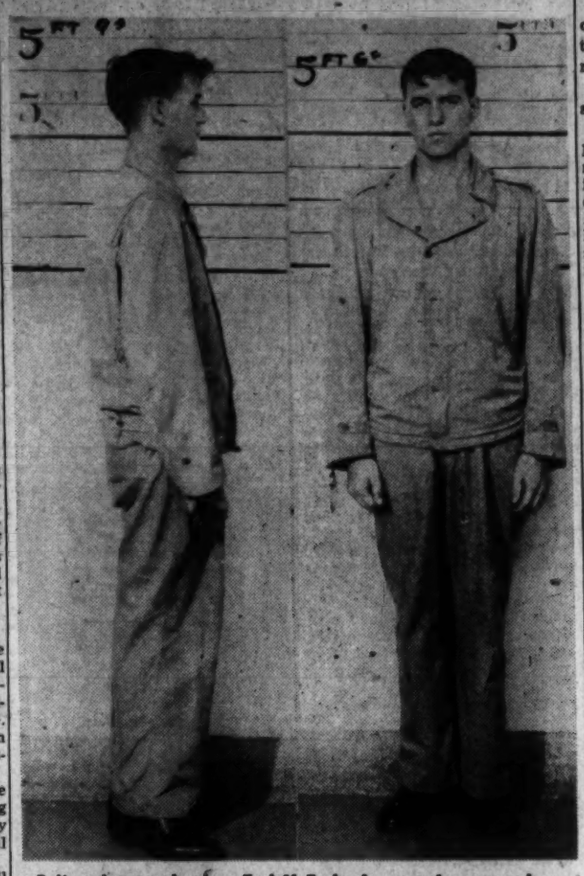

Police photographs show Earl McFarland, escaped rape-murderer, in a front view and profile. The photos are being widely circulated in the search for the former Marine

Simpson Combs O'Hara Harris

BREAK

From Page 1

composed of unpaid District citizens.

Young Favors Inquiry

Commissioner J. Russell Young, first to testify before the full committee yesterday, announced he was heartily in favor of such an investigation by Congress.

Referring to the Welfare bill, he said that the three District Commissioners were "100 per cent in favor of the bill, and we intend to press for its revival immediately—just exactly when I can't say at the moment."

Representative Hebert said the inquiry would begin Monday or Tuesday and that the board would spare no effort to find out just what went wrong with the jail which at one time was called "escape proof."

Police Custom

Major Callahan told the congressional committee that he was against assignment of policemen to duty in the jail because they had no training for work in penal institutions.

When Chairman John L. McMillan (D., S. C.) criticized the police department for "sending its sorriest men" to duty inside the jail, Major Callahan said it had been the custom of police precinct captains to palm off on special details men who had not done so well on beats.

Representative Everett M. Dirkson (R., Ill.), ranking minority member of the House Ditsrict Committee, criticized the Commissioners for slowness in clearing up the case of Howard B. Gill, who was suspended as penal superintendent after the November 24 episode which revealed the jail as an arsenal of escape weapons.

When committee members questioned the system of assiging policemen to the District Jail, Major Callahan referred to the memorandum drawn up last November with Gill outlining police duties.

Says Orders Were Broken

He said the two guards overpowered by the escaping killers, Hubert C. Davis and Oscar C. Sanderlin, "broke every order I gave them."

Davis and Sanderlin, who let Medley and McFarland out of their cells for a "sociable" game of rummy, were free yesterday on $1000 bond following charges of negligence filed by the FBI.

Meanwhile, the sensational escape of Medley and McFarland echoed in other sections of Capitol Hill, with Representative Donald T. O'Toole (D., N. Y.), suggesting that each prisoner at the District Jail be furnished with a key.

"In this way they won't do so much damage going out," he said. "Look what they did to that ventilator with that can opener."

Citizens to Inquire

The Federation of Citizens Associations, striking out at "unresponsive public officials" announced it would launch its own investigation into the District prison system.

"Something has to be done," said Percival J. Ableman, chairman of the police and fire protection committee. "If public officials of the District were responsive to the people there is no doubt that some corrective action would have been taken long ago.

"They've been passing along charges and countercharges, bandying the situation about and getting exactly nowhere."

The Federation's police committee touched off a stormy inquiry into the Office of Civilian Defense in 1943-44. A meeting has been set for Wednesday or Thursday to consider "proposals—demands, if necessary," said Ableman.

Condemned to Die June 14

The police and FBI circulars put out on McFarland yesterday stated a belief that the 25-year-old former Marine Pfc might attempt to stow away to Australia or South America.

McFarland is condemned to die June 14 in the electric chair for the rape and garroting of pretty Dorothy Berrum, 19-year-old Government clerk, October 5, 1944, on the East Potomac Golf Course.

A native of Maryville, Tenn, the killer was said to have received large amounts of "fan mail" from women while he languished in the death house.

He was said to have written threatening letters to his wife in North Carolina, leading police and FBI men to keep close watch on the home of Mrs. Simmie Dudley, mother of McFarland's wife, in New Bern.

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Franchised Bottler: Pepsi-Cola Boling Co., Washington, D. C.

NATIONS

From Page 1

country had won, was invited to the table and Byrnes offered his resolution at once.

After it had been approved he said:

"Ths result is that the United Nations is truly a center for harmonyizing the actions of nations in the attainment of common ends." Col. W. R. Hodgson, of Australia, alone was glum. After he made his dissenting speech he sat hunched in his chair, his arms folded, his face grim and flushed.

Ala Addresses Council

Ala addressing the Council said: "As soon as these troops and their equipment are removed from Iran and the country returns to normla, I am confident that my government will be prepared to deal with all questions of legitimate interest which affects its relations with its northern neighbor in a spirit of understanding and friendliness.

" . . . It is our hope that it will be unnecessary for us to come again before you but if that should prove necessary we shall come with full faith and confidence."

After Byrnes introduced his crisis-smashing resolution delegate after delegate rose to support and thank him—Egypt, Brazil, Great Britain, Poland—Russia's lone Council supporter—Mexico and France. It looked as if it would be unanimous. But then Hogson rose.

Australia, Hodgson said, stands for the principle of no decisions without full examination of all facts and information. The Council, he said, both in London and here had failed to hold to this principle, the Council, he added, should have decided whether Russia had the right to vote in its dispute with Iran and should have demanded more information.

Makes Four Complaints

"We shall have to face up to our difficulties sooner or later," he said. He complained:

1. The Council made no complete investigation before its decision.

2. The Council had no complete statements on the merits of the case; no facts from other interested parties.

3. Russian Delegate Gromyko left the Council for his boycott before the merits of the case were even discussed, thus prejudicing the work, efficiency and authority of the Council.

4. The Council used secret meetings to reach decisions and thus tended to weaken its authority and prestige in the eyes of the world.

"The Australian delegation will refrain from voting and it reserves its right on May 6 or before that date to call for a complete investigation, if the circumstance so warrants, of all factors relating to this case," he said.

But Hodgson, so grim in the council, was smiling outside when he told correspondents he was happy at the day's outcome. He said he did not believe the council failed in meeting its first crisis but that he felt it had chosen the wrong methods of procedure to handle it.

Byrnes summed up the view of the councilmen when he said:

"After all, the withdrawal of troops without condition is the only sane method of disposing of any question of interference in the government of Iran. That, in the opinion of the council, has been accomplished and I know that every member will be happy regardless of the method pursued that we have accomplished this purpose."

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New Method Speeds Pay to GI Students

By Sam Stavisky
Post Reporter

The local office of Veterans Administration has developed a technique for handling veteran students which virtually guarantees former GI's entering schools here that they'll have no delay in obtaining their subsistence payments.

Tried out for the first time during registration of new students this week at Georgetown University's School for Foreign Service and College of Arts and Sciences, the new processing method proved highly successful.

Intent on avoiding the avalanche of applications for GI Bill of Rights subsistence payments such as nearly overwhelmed the District of Columbia office in February, Manager Chester F. Naumowicz sent a team of three men to screen the 400 veterans who enrolled at Georgetown University.

The trio, consisting of an educational training officer and two contact men, checked each former serviceman to make sure his certificate of eligibility was in order.

The VA screening team found 14 would-be students who had not even filed applications for certificates, and 181 veterans who were from out of town, but had failed to notify their regional VA office of change in address.

Such omissions as these helped extend the delay in sending out subsistence checks in the past. The VA aides took steps to correct the misunderstandings on the spot in order that the GI students can get heir subsistence payments as soon as possible under the GI bill, 30 days from the date of enrollment. Furthermore, the veterans were given instructions as to their rights and privileges.

Naumowicz said last night that he'd use the same screening system at the other local schools and colleges whenever they register students for a new term.

The VA manager here disclosed that nearly 9000 veterans are now going to school or receiving on-th? job training in the Washington area under the GI Bill of Rights and the Disabled Veterans Law. Of these, more than 5000 are enrolled in colleges.

Some 6400 more veterans also have been certified and are awaiting enrollment in schools or for on-the-job training.

After weeks of working extra long hours, the regional VA staff has cut away the backlog of certificate applications and subsistence payments, and is now running on a current basis.

LISTEN! BACK ON THE AIR LONE JOURNEY

The Distinguished American Radio Novel, by Sandra and Peter Michael

Meet lovely Lynn Alexander, exciting Sydney Sherwood . . . and Wolfe Bennett, lonely idealist. For thrilling romance on a Montana ranch, don't miss this new *Carnation* program.

MON. THRU FRI.
WRC 10 A. M.

POLICY

From Page 1

and that is about as far as their record in many particulars goes.

"What I decry is the international hypocrisy, sham and pretense. If the British people want the Russians to get their troops out of Iran, let them get their troops out of Iraq, Trans-Jordan, Lebanon and Syria and out of Palestine."

All he wanted to see, he said, was the "United States not become a guarantor of British imperialism," adding: "Today that is what we are doing."

He said he wanted no "Churchillian compact" that would set the rest of the world against the world against the Anglo-Saxon nations.

"As far as I am concerned," he declared, "I am not going to vote for selective service, I am not going to vote for war apropriations if we are going to use the forces we have to broaden and perpetuate the rotten status quo that exists in the world today.

"And if Secretary Byrnes means what he says—that he does not want us to maintain the status quo—he had better change his policy or his actions will belie his words."

It is easy, Pepper continued, to "Gang up against Russia."

Hatch was on his feet immediately.

"I wish to deny as strongly as I can," the New Mexico Senator said, "that this country is ganging up with any other country against any other country i nthe world. I deplore that a Senator of the United States will stand here on the floor and make such a statement."

Asked by Senator Fulbright (D., Ark.), about Russian pacts with Poland, Romania and Bulgaria, Pepper said he believed there was "some understanding" with Poland, which he noted "is adjacent to the Russian border "and not 2000 miles away."

He likened Russia's agreements to American actions under the Monroe Doctrine.

HEADACHE

Capudine contains 4 specially selected ingredients that work together to give quick relief from headache and neuralgia. Follow directions on label.

Liquid CAPUDINE

Compliments galore—plates passed for more! And no trouble at all—add water, mix and bake. No fuss, no muss—delicious *everytime!*

GINGERBREAD FOR DINNER TONIGHT

FOR EXPERT RESULTS USE **X-PERT** GINGER BREAD CAKE MIX

Dishes and Glasses Sparkle!

Rain Drops in dishwater makes dishes and glasses shine with cleanliness! Soft blue suds dissolve and float away *Hidden Dirt and that greasy dishpan ring. Dishes and glasses *drain* dry . . . streakfree and sparkling. Just stack and hot-water rinse. Save time, save work, save soap . . . with Rain Drops!

Rain Drops, and dash of soap, makes billows of suds, even in hard water. Rain Drops is gentle to delicate fabrics . . . floats away *Hidden Dirt without hard rubbing . . . blues while washing, too! Clothes dry softer, brighter! Use Rain Drops for all soap-and-water tasks and see how soft and smooth it leaves your hands!

*Hidden Dirt is the dull film of hard water caking and soap curd, which leaves glasses cloudy . . . dishes dull . . . clothes dingy and harsh. Rain Drops prevents Hidden Dirt.

YOUR GROCER HAS 1½ LB. PKG.

RAIN DROPS
THE SKY BLUE POWDER
AMERICA'S WASHWORD
FOR DISHES & LAUNDRY

Homecoming Troops Reach U.S. From Overseas War Theaters

The names of the following were telegraphed directly to The Washington Post by the Associated Press. There is no assurance that the list is correct, because it was compiled in Europe and at Pacific bases previous to embarkations, but officials said that the margin of error is slight. Relatives should not contact the port or The Washington Post for further information.

New York Arrivals

New York, April 4.—The New Bern Victory, due today, has aboard

WASHINGTON

Jarvey, First Lieut. John P.
Williams, Capt. Norman.
Chesseldine, Pfc. John W.
Eby, Sergt. Eugene L., Jr.
Yacker, Sergt. Julius.
Hipsley, T/4 Percy T.
Walter, Pfc. Paul L.
Piotrowski, Corpl. Ralph A.

VIRGINIA

Knudson, Lieut. Col. Foulke O., Richmond.
Cather, Lieut. Col. Leo W., Winchester.
Barten, Lieut. Col. Thomas M., Rockbridge.
Suttenfield, First Lieut. James E., Lynchburg.
Peace, Sergt. Nathaniel W., Richmond.
Webb, Corpl. George T., Jr., Portsmouth.
Deel, Pfc. Kermit W., Prater.
Keller, Pfc. William L., St. Charles.
Leftwich, Pfc. Austin W., Richmond.
Lipscomb, P/Sergt. Leonard R., Hopewell.
Curtis, Sergt. John H., Jr., Norfolk.
Gardner, Sergt. Franklin P., Hill.
Talley, Pfc. George R., Richmond.
Burt, P/Sergt. Alfred H., Vinton.
Shaw, Second Lieut. Thomas E., Martinsville.
Byron, Sergt. S., Jr., Portsmouth.
Ronk, Sergt. Everette V., Roanoke.
Miller, T/5 Napoleon, Jr., Amherst.
Fare, T/5 Robert, Troy.
Martin, Pfc. John L., Goshen.
Thomas, Pfc. Ray, Jonesville.
Wyron, Sergt. Manuel, Portsmouth.
Knott, T/4 Julian C., Virginia.
Nichls, T/4 Omar R., Arlington.
Pendleton, T/5 Barclay H., Orange.
Pillinger, Pfc. Hampton M., Narrows.
Stanley, Pfc. Roland W., Edinburg.
Minnich, Capt. Arthur, Tappahannock.
Pile, T/5 Richard, Jr., Alexandria.

MARYLAND

Koenz, Pfc. Karl G., Westminster.
McElfish, Corpl. William O., Cumberland.
Ross, Tec/5 Charles R., Lonaconing.
Merritt, Tec/4 Thos. E., Sparrows Point.
Maurer, Capt. Robert L., Emmitsburg.
Kauffman, Sergt. W. E., Hagerstown.

In at Seattle

Seattle, Wash., April 4.—The General Stewart, due tomorrow, carries:

WASHINGTON

Brown, Maj. Mills, Ambassador Hotel.
Cotton, First Sergt. B. W., 429 10th st.
Newsom, Capt. H. R., 6638 Eastern ave.
Badger, Lieut. Col. T. J., c/o Adgt. General.
Glidden, Maj. John E., 2914 38th st. nw.
Quick, Capt. Kermit E., 300 S. Ivy.
Williams, WOJ J. V., 801 11th st. nw.
Kirquac, M/Sergt. L. J., 4006 S. Capitol st.
Onyum, S/Sergt. D. A., 3021 Clinton st. ne.
Richards, S/Sergt. E. F., 1528 61st ave. se.
Simonds, T/4 M. L., 3 Pine ave. Takoma Pk.
Koch, T/5 F. T., 5407 Kansas ave. nw.
Pruitt, Pfc. Cecil, 5413 Belt ave. se.
Nelson, Pvt. Samuel D., 1322 5th st. nw.
Williams, S/Sergt. C. R., 1105 5th st. se.
Carter, S/Sergt. G. T., 1409 E st. se.
Minick, S/Sergt. Homer, 1646 Reeves nw.
Robertson, Sergt. Leroy, 5025 F st. se.
Black, T/5 Oscar R., 1316 V st.
Holtery, Pfc. Freddy E., 4441 Lillypond dr.
Kidwell, First Lieut. George H., jr., 629 G st.
Miller, First Lieut. G. D., 2015 Monroe st.
Laroche, Corpl. R. J., jr., 4631 Brewer pl.
Lightfoot, Corpl. Carl E., 529 Harvard st.
Schmuckler, Corpl. David, 3112 44th st.
Yalem, Corpl. Abraham, 1531 33d st.
Finn, Second Lieut. M. J., 1712 22d st. nw.

VIRGINIA

Griffith, Capt. Harold C., Staunton.
Hogshead, Corpl. Richard M., Bridgewater.
Yeatts, Pfc. Crawford T., Newport News.
Garner, T/4 Hilmer G., Chase City.
Woodward, First Lieut. John E., Richmond.
Oakley, T/Sergt. Harpy, Portsmouth.
Huddle, Capt. Benj. F., Mount Sidney.
Mann, Capt. Dewey W., Camp Pickett.
Smith, First Lieut. Vernon L., Arlington.
Vickhouse, First Lieut. Eugene S., Norfolk.
Alexander, T/Sergt. Eugene P., Arlington.
Craft, T/Sergt. Henry R., Roanoke.
Waltrip, T/Sergt. William N., Williamsburg.
Ames, S/Sergt. Kermit K., Waynesboro.
Bartlett, S/Sergt. Robert D., Roanoke.
Diehl, S/Sergt. William A., Stuarts Draft.
Goodrich, S/Sergt. Clyde L., Waverly.
Mendelsohn, S/Sergt. Nathan, Norfolk.
Hundley, Sergt. Earnest L., Bassett.
Irvan, Sergt. Lloyd G., Lynchburg.
Johnson, Sergt. Reubin D., Newsoms.
Brackenrich, T/4 Davis L., Alleghany.
Givens, T/4 Kenneth R., Waynesboro.
Kilgore, T/4 Buford C., Big Stone Gap.
Jenkins, Corpl. Larry J. H., Jetersville.
Laffue, Corpl. Harry, Rocky Mount.
Mantlo, Corpl. Bernard F., Richmond.
Porter, Corpl. Charles S., sr., Alexandria.
Ward, Corpl. Cecil B., sr., Pulaski.
Dalton, T/5 Roy R., Hillsville.
Jones, T/5 James W., Fort Belvoir.
Layne, T/5 Albert D., Lynchburg.
Linseberry, T/5 Willard M., Galax.
Orlewski, T/5 Steve J., Arlington.
Smith, T/5 Bernard M., Pro
Stapleton, T/5 John W., St. Charles.
Traxler, T/5 Edward E., Newport News.
Webb, T/5 Elmer E., Laurel Fork.
White, T/5 John N., Parksley.
White, T/5 Joseph E., Scottsburg.
Collinsworth, Pfc. Edgar P., Big Stone Gap.
Cox, Pfc. Edwin F., sr., Pulaski.
Davis, Pfc. Floyd J., Saltville.
Hammonds, Pfc. Ulys C., Gate City.
McMahan, Pfc. Thomas J., Danville.
Merricks, Pfc. Carlton A., sr., Callands.
Perdue, Pfc. Ellis E., Roanoke.
Pierce, Pfc. Mark R., Arlington.
Richards, Pfc. Roy H., Christiansburg.
Simmons, Pfc. Virgil, Mount Solon.
Wimmer, Pfc. Windel T., Roanoke.
Winn, Pfc. Otis W., sr., Richmond.
Tomlinson, S/Sergt. William B., Richmond.
Mason, Pfc. John E., Richmond.
Romans, Pfc. Williams M., Atkins.
Shaw, Pfc. Cylester W., Virginia Beach.
Rae, First Lieut. Eugene F., Emporia.
Fields, S/Sergt. John S., McKenney.
Smith, Sergt. Raymond S., Shortzap.
Wilson, Sergt. Astor L., Hampton.
Hammer, Corpl. John E., Petersburg.
Mungo, Sergt. Grover C., Portsmouth.
Rice, T/4 Clifton, Norfolk.
Spiown, T/5 Charles, Winchester.
Blankenship, Pfc. Earl W., Indian.
Casey, Pfc. John S., Saltville.
Johnson, T/5 Wilmon, Alexandria.
Werner, Pvt. Alfred J., Blacksburg.
Anderson, T/5 Robert L., Palmyra.
Smith, Pfc. Lawrence H., Crystal Hill.
Sikora, T/3 Stanley L., Camp Peary.

MARYLAND

Norvell, Sergt. Ray C., Gaithersburg.
Davis, T/5 James C., Bigon.
Harms, Capt. John E., Hagerstown.
May, S/Sergt. John W., jr., Berwyn.
Harris, Sergt. Charles, Street.
Lents, T/4 Loren W., Randallstown.
Smith, T/5 Bert T., Suitland.
Stuart, T/3 Roscoe H., Rising Sun.
Moore, Pfc. Louis W., Rawlsburg.
Byrd, Pfc. Teagle L., Belliview.
Johnson, T/5 Charles W., Brookville.
Smith, T/5 Earl H., Ellersile.
Fisher, S/Sergt. Willis D., Edgemere.
Seibert, First Lieut. William S., Hagerstown.
Thompson, S/Sergt. Jos. E., jr., Forest Hill.
Parks, Sergt. Raymond W., jr., Hagerstown.
Robb, Sergt. James W., Silver Spring.

Sailing From Le Havre

Frankfurt, April 4 (U.P.).—Today's redeployment boxscore:

Sailed from Le Havre: 691st Tank Destroyer Battalion, 553d MP Escort Guard Company, 925th Ordnance Heavy Artillery Maintenance Company, 616th Engineer Water Supply Company and 766th Casual Company.

Troops cleared from Le Havre between noon yesterday and noon today: 2404.

Replacements arrived: 314 officers and 1045 enlisted men, making the April replacement total 4148.

At a Cardinal's death his pontifical hat is usually placed at the foot of his bier. It is carried at his funeral and finally is hung from the roof of the choir of his cathedral until it falls to dust.

THIS country is short of industrial fats, mighty short.

The supply is so low that the government must decide how much fat can be released to make soap; how much for other peacetime goods. The shortage would be even worse without the wonderful help American housewives are giving by turning in used fats.

Keep saving to tide us over this emergency. It will help you get more soaps and other products you want so much.

OKAY, UNCLE SAM. IF SAVING USED FATS HELPS MAKE MORE SOAPS COUNT ME IN!
BRING USED FATS TO ME JUST AS SOON AS YOU HAVE A CANFUL.
LOTS MORE FAT SCRAPS TO MELT DOWN, NOW. JIMINY, HOW THE SALVAGE CAN FILLS UP THESE DAYS!
AND THE BUTCHER GIVES ME 4¢ FOR EVERY POUND I BRING IN!

Where there's fat- there's soap

KEEP TURNING IN USED FATS TO HELP MAKE MORE SOAP

DON WINSLOW

RED, WE'RE BACK IN THE OLD GROOVE!
YEAH... AND THERE'S ONLY SIX FEET DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A GROOVE AND A GRAVE.
WHY, MERCEDES, YOU'RE CRYING!
O-OH, I'M SO UNHAPPY, I HAD SUCH WONDERFUL PLANS FOR DON AND ME AFTER HE GOT WELL.
NOW YOU COME HERE AND SPOIL IT ALL..
COME... COME, CHILD, THERE'LL BE PLENTY OF TIME FOR THAT.
HOW DO I LOOK OUT OF MY NIGHTSHIRT?
WINSLOW, CUT THE QUIPS... MERCEDES AND RED, I WANT TO TALK TO HIM ALONE!

D. C. Almost Meets Quota For Red Cross

Washington yesterday reached 98.88 per cent of its quota in the 1946 Red Cross fund drive.

has been raised toward the goal of $1,573,400.

A total of $1,555,860.13 so far

At a meeting of the Government Unit yesterday in the Chamber of Commerce, 1615 H st. nw., volunteers reported that $679,581.11, or 97.2 per cent, had been raised so far toward the goal of $698,900.

Guest speaker yesterday was Attorney General Tom Clark. He pointed to the "speedy, excellent work of the American Red Cross at Hilo in the past few days as one of the many reasons why the campaign to raise funds for this organization must succeed."

Clark said the Red Cross must be prepared to cope with all peacetime disasters, as well as to aid veterans in returning to civilian life.

The drive was scheduled to end March 31, but was extended until Tuesday, April 9, to give solicitors a chance to make the goal. The final "Victory Report Meeting" will be held Tuesday at 12:30 p. m. in the Chamber of Commerce.

There is a "dry monsoon" as well as a "wet monsoon" in the Orient and the one is likely to be just as dry as the other is wet.

New Greek Coalition Cabinet Headed by Jurist as Premier

Athens, April 4 (AP).—Panayotis Poulitsas, 60, career jurist, was sworn in tonight as new Premier of Greece, heading a coalition cabinet of Populist and national bloc leaders who dominated Sunday's election.

The government is the seventh in 18 months.

Constantine Tsaldaris, new Foreign Minister, declared that "after a very long spell, Greece is returning to normal political life."

Poulitsas, chief of the Supreme State Council, which corresponds to the United States Supreme Court, said he accepted the premiership reluctantly, and agreed only because he felt he could render a service to Greece. He said he would serve until the Populist Party elected a leader to take his place as head of the government. He's not a member of the party.

Parliament, it was announced, will meet April 29 to discuss the question of a plebiscite on the return of King George II.

The Populist Party is dominantly royalist. Left-wing groups boycotted the Sunday election, which were observed by American, British and French representatives. Russia refused to send observers, and Moscow charged that conditions for free, democratic elections did not exist in Greece.

Three former Premiers who became ministers without portfolio in the new cabinet are George Papandreou, Social Democrat; Panayotis Kanellopoulos, Unionist leader, and Sophecles Venizelos, Liberal.

[Latest over-all returns in last Sunday's elections, which members of all left-wing parties had been instructed by their leaders to boycott, showed, according to the United Press, that approximately 51 per cent of the registered voters had not cast ballots. Rightist sources continue to assert that 38 per cent of the electorate failed to vote in past elections, and maintain that padded election lists caused the EAM (left-wing coalition) campaign to appear successful.—Editor's note.]

Angola, oldest European colony in Africa, was colonized by Portugals in 1482.

Britain Favors Peace Conference Start on May 1

London, April 4 (U.P.).—Britain, following the lead of the United States, has informed France that the Paris peace conference of 21 nations should be held May 1 as scheduled, the Foreign Office announced.

"The present view is that the conference should be held regardless of whether the peace treaty drafts are completed," a spokesman said. "We hope they will be ready."

Russia has requested that the conference be postponed until the drafts of treaties with German satellite states are completed. Deputy foreign ministers meeting in London have been unable to reach agreement on the drafts.

Closer collaboration between France and Britain was forecast by Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin who said in Commons that relations with France "ought at an appropriate moment be cemented by conclusion of a treaty of the same character as the 20-year Anglo-Soviet treaty of friendship."

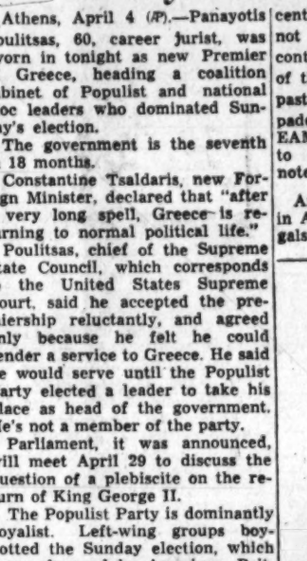
House Body Postpones State Department Bill

The House Rules Committee has postponed until after the scheduled Easter recess action on the State Department's cultural relations bill.

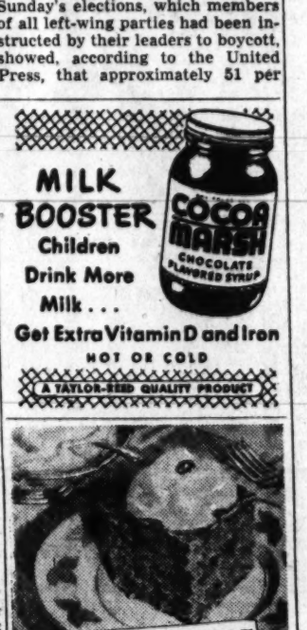
Members said after a sixth session devoted to consideration of the measure no action would be taken until May at the earliest.

The legislation would give congressional sanction to the State Department's plan to disseminate all over the world information about the United States similar to that now distributed in South America.

WITEY DITEY
FOR WHITER DIAPERS
NO RUB • NO BOIL • JUST SOAK
No-1 ON YOUR Snack Parade!
MONARCH
TOPS FOR COOKING, TOO
AT YOUR GROCERY OR MARKET
MONARCH
FINER PEANUT BUTTER
TARGET POPCORN
Always Pop Flavor's Top
It's hybrid, a specially processed quality. Get it at all better grocers.
America's Favorite Cereal
Kellogg's CORN FLAKES
FRESH because it sells so fast!
Kellogg's CORN FLAKES
P.S. You can also get this cereal in Kellogg's VARIETY—6 different cereals, 10 generous packages, in one handy carton!



SPRING TONIC
for Winter-Weary Appetites
There's nothing more appealing than spicy gingerbread. Serve this treat often ... so easy with Duff's!
Just add WATER —that's all!
Duff's GINGER BREAD MIX


"MY MOTHER'S MOTHER USED GULDEN'S MUSTARD"
Gulden's tastes so good because it's made with more costly and more flavorful brown mustard seeds.
GULDEN'S MUSTARD

NEW
FREEDOM FOR EVERY HOUSEWIFE IN WASHINGTON!
DISHES gleam without scrubbing, WITHOUT WIPING
LAUNDRY washed actually whiter WITHOUT RUBBING!
SCOOP
NET WEIGHT ONE POUND
FASTER · EASIER · BETTER
for DISHES · CLOTHES GENERAL HOUSEWORK
Saves Time · Saves Work · SAVES YOUR HANDS
NEW, AMAZING "SOAPLESS SOAP"
DOES DISHES—LAUNDRY—HOUSEWORK
IN HALF THE TIME—EVEN IN COLD WATER!
SCOOP DOES ALL THREE*
* Now with soapless SCOOP you can do all your household chores . . . Dishes, Laundry and Housework . . . faster, easier than ever before. Dishes come cleaner quicker . . . all you have to do is soak and rinse! No more time wasted dish-wiping. Dishes, glasses, silver dry by themselves to a lustrous sheen. See how much time you save cleaning up, too . . . no greasy ring 'round dishpan or sink.
ONLY ONE RINSING ON SCOOP WASHDAYS
* SCOOP soaks dirt loose in a jiffy. No needless scrubbing. Then, only one rinsing in cool, kind-to-colors-and-fabrics water. Less rinsing means less wringing . . . clothes come out softer, less wrinkled . . . and easier to iron.
NO ROUGH RED HANDS FROM SCOOP'S SPRING HOUSECLEANING!
* No hot soapy water to dry out hands, redden skin! In lukewarm (or even cold) water, SCOOP banishes dirt . . . dissolves grease. Walls and woodwork, floors, linoleum, windows and mirrors come spanking clean with a wipe of your cloth.
FOR DISHES: cleaner . . . quicker without scrubbing
FOR LAUNDRY: actually whiter without rubbing
FOR HOUSEWORK: less work in less time
DO NOT EXPECT SCOOP TO LOOK—ACT—FEEL LIKE SOAP
SCOOP is not a soap! Developed after years of research, it gives you all the advantages of soap, with none of the disadvantages. Unlike old-fashioned soap, SCOOP leaves no dirt-filled "curd" to float on top of water and settle back on clothes. No streaky soap film to wipe off dishes. Dirt and grease go down the drain.
SCOOP DOES NOT RELY ON "TOP-OF-THE-WATER-FOAM"
Its scientific cleansing action goes on regardless of suds. However, if you're used to cleaning with suds, simply do this: First . . . pour in SCOOP. Then . . . turn on water full force. Today . . . ask your grocer for SCOOP . . . the new, amazing "soapless soap"!
© THE FE CORPORATION, NEW YORK 56

Communist Charges Chiang With Ignoring Unity Accord

Chungking, April 4 (AP).—Chou En-lai, China's second ranking Communist, charged today that Chiang Kai-shek's government had not yet put a single unity decision into force, and that huge foreign loans now would only serve to perpetuate Chiang's dictatorship.

Chou En-lai made no mention of the big United States loan Chungking is seeking, but associates said that was what he was talking about.

Chou reiterated that the Communists would refuse to join a new unified government if the Kuomintang broke unity decisions reached at last January's all-party conference.

"I feel the allied nations should firmly adhere to President Truman's statement and the decision of the Moscow Big Three conference in assisting China to institute democracy and throw off political tutelage," he said.

"Only when these are affected will allied help be beneficial. Otherwise, careless assistance from foreign nations will cause the Chinese people to suffer and increase disorders. We, the Chinese people and the Chinese Communists, don't want such help."

Chou fired these charges:

1. That some of the Kuomintang's officers "actually are seeking to instigate a new civil war."

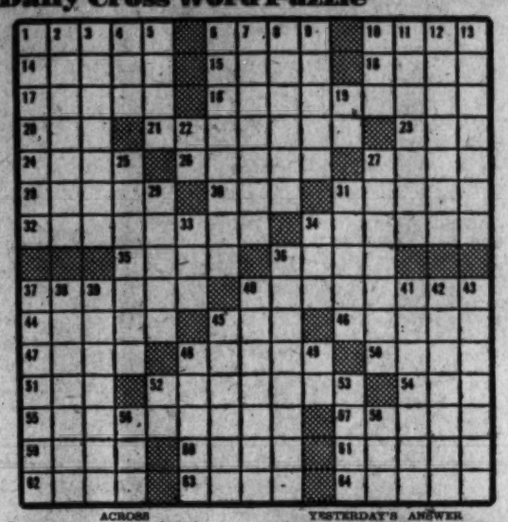
2. That the Kuomintang was trying to turn economically-rich Manchuria into a huge garrison of 500,000 veteran troops.

3. That the reason the Communists had not joined the truce teams waiting in Mukden to carry cease-fire orders to the clashing forces, was because War Minister Chen Cheng was delaying them until government troops could push Communist forces from key cities.

Morgenthau Goes on Air

New York, April 4 (AP).—Henry Morgenthau, jr., former Secretary of the Treasury, will begin weekly broadcasts as a commentator April 10 on WMCA, the station said. He will be heard Wednesdays, 10:15 p. m. to 10:30 p. m.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



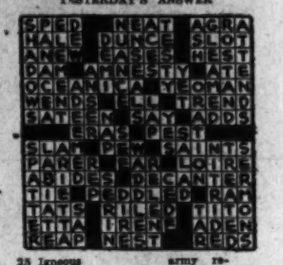
ACROSS

1 Massive.
6 Melt.
10 Son of Jacob.
14 Musical comedy.
15 City in British Columbia.
16 Norwegian measure.
17 Proficient.
18 Indiscreet.
20 Indian weight.
21 Vendors.
23 Consumed.
24 Javanese carriage.
26 Pride.
27 Compact.
28 Foil.
30 Frigid.
31 Shop.
32 Small antelope.
34 Rod-lifter in rolling mill.
35 Inert gaseous element.
36 Sand ridge.
37 Innermost coat.
40 Offered.
44 Filthy.
45 Denoting the central part.
46 Cubic meter.
47 Large lake.
48 Networks.
50 Let it stand.
51 Burmese city.
53 Diminishes.
54 Frozen water.
55 Solder.
57 Contracts.
59 Geraint's wife.
60 Combining form of class of aromatic compounds.
61 Waterway.
62 Platform.
63 Peel.
64 Wants.

DOWN

1 Bridges.
2 Redistributed.
3 Delayed beyond the proper time.
4 To dine at night.
5 Places.
6 Thousand billion.
7 Evergreen tree.
8 Sketchy.
9 Fret.
10 Stripling.
11 Recent First Lady.
12 Dare.
13 Whole number.
19 Personal pronoun.
22 For example: Abb.
25 Igneous rock.
27 Thoroughfares.
29 Foe.
31 Moments of time.
33 Snake.
34 Small cake.
36 Consecrate.
37 Conceived.
38 Oblivion to external reality.
39 Roman army reserves.
40 Nominal.
41 Small net.
42 Built.
43 Hates.
45 Gorgon slain by Perseus.
48 Retilt.
49 One: Scot.
52 Nurse; abb.
53 Twirl.
56 Public notices.
58 Chemical suffix.

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER



The Gallup Poll

70% of Public Favors Action By Congress to Curb Strikes

By George Gallup

Director of American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., April 4.—Seven out of every 10 voters of the country think Congress should do somethink about strikes.

This is an opinion which is also shared by a slight majority of the members of labor unions, many of whom have themselves been affected by the great wave of strikes which have swept the country since VJ-Day.

Bernard Baruch's recent proposal for a moratorium on all strikes for one year thus appears to be a reflection of general public concern over strikes.

Sentiment today favoring some congressional action on the strike front is almost as high as it was last February, before settlement of the steel, GM, and electrical strikes.

Moreover, today's findings do not include public reaction to the work stoppage of Lewis' coal miners, which began last Tuesday.

The present poll utilizes the same methods with which the Institute accurately forcast the outcome of more than 100 elections during the past 10 years.

The question in today's poll:

Do you think that Congress should or should not do anything about the strike situation?

The replies:

Should	**70%**
Should not	**18**
No opinion	**12**

The majority among union members included in the poll also vote in favor of having Congress take some steps in connection with strikes, although here the majority is smaller than among all voters polled on the question:

Union Members	
Should	**52%**
Should not	**36**
No opinion	**12**

Those among the voting public favoring some action were asked, "What should Congress do?"

No matter what the merits of individual strikes, the public's ideas of how to cure strikes is heavily on the side of curbing labor unions, rather than on the side of curbing management or a general policy of granting wage increases.

Here is the way the replies to the question of what Congress should do divide up:

- **31% favor action involving some sort of discipline of labor unions.**
- **4% favor a general policy of granting union demands for higher wages.**
- **15% favor provisions requiring cooling-off period, discussion before workers go out on strike.**
- **20% offer miscellaneous suggestions or have no specific suggestion to offer.**

Ceilings Are on Rent, Not Weight of Tenant

Johnstown, Pa., April 4 (U.P.).—An Altoona, Pa., landlord asked the OPA office here if he could evict a tenant from a second-floor apartment because "the tenant weighs 400 pounds, and I can't keep a ceiling on the first floor."

Speak Directly, President Urges Peoples of World

New York, April 4 (AP).—President Truman Wednesday said "the successful conduct of international relations depends upon the extent to which peoples of the world can and will speak directly to each other, discussing their common problems and increasing their mutual understanding."

The Chief Executive, in a message to a dinner honoring Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, sponsor of the international assembly of women, declared:

"I believe that the peoples of the United Nations could have no better spokesman of their desire for lasting peace than their representative women met together for joint counsel."

The President said:

"Your sponsor, Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, exemplifies the inspiring leadership that the women of the United Nations can give to the cause of peace."

BACKACHE, LEG PAINS MAY BE DANGER SIGN

Of Tired Kidneys

If backache and leg pains are making you miserable, don't just complain and do nothing about them. Nature may be warning you that your kidneys need attention.

The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking excess acids and poisonous waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.

If the 15 miles of kidney tubes and filters don't work well, poisonous waste matter stays in the blood. These poisons may start nagging backaches, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes show that something is wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. Doan's give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from the blood. Get Doan's Pills.

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What's Going On and Where

Service Activities

Veterans Information Center, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., expert advice on GI loans, jobseeking, personal problems, housing, schooling and surplus property advantages.

Victory Canteen for Service Men and Women and Veterans, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., club opens at 11 a. m.

United Nations Service Center, 500 North Capitol st., enlisted men's and officers' lodging.

Servicemen's Club No. 1, 306 9th st. nw., enlisted canteen, dance, 8 p. m.; nightly lodging.

Officers' Service Club of United Nations, Inc., 1644 21st st. nw., dancing, 8:30 p. m.

United Nations Service Center, 500 N. Capitol st., square dancing, 8 to 11:30 p. m.

USO, 801 Market space nw. (8th st. and Pennsylvania ave.), bicycling, 2 to 5 p. m.; voice recordings, 6 p. m.; movie, 8:30 p. m.

USO, 1911 H st. nw., game night, sea food supper.

USO, YMCA, 1736 G st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; bridge tourney, 8 p. m.; Spanish class, movies, 8:30 p. m.; bowling, 9 p. m.; information service, 10 a. m. to 10 p. m.; lounge and clubroom open 9 a. m. to 11 p. m.

USO, 918 10th st. nw., recreation room, information, showers, dark room facilities, 10 a. m. to 11:30 p. m.; dance, 8:30 to 11:30 p. m.

USO, 1814 N st. nw., make your Easter bonnet, 8 p. m.

USO Penthouse, YWCA, 17th and K sts. nw., open house for games, reading, writing, listening, 9 a. m. to 11 p. m.; dancing in the evening.

USO, Negro YMCA, 1816 12th st. nw., dance, 9 p. m.

Public Events

Corcoran Gallery of Art, fifty-fifth annual exhibit of Society of Washington Artists; World War II paintings and sketches; open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, Engineering and Industry Building, Northwest gallery, exhibit of photographs by Paul and Dorothy Pratt; open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

National Archives, Constitution ave., between 7th and 9th sts., World War II surrender documents and captured German banners; exhibit of records relating to the assassination of Presidents; open 8:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m.

Library of Congress Maps Division, "secret" maps used during the war; open 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Howard University, lobby of Founders Library; "Physics and Astronomy in the Modern World," exhibit open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave., exhibition of prints by Hogarth and Rowlandson, open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, National Collection of Fine Arts, 10th st. and Constitution ave., paintings of Siam by Siamese students, under auspices of Royal Siamese Legation, open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Arlington Farms, variety program, violin recital by Jan Tomasow, recreation building, 8:30 p. m.

Concert, Marine Band, barracks auditorium, 8th and I sts. se., 1 p. m.

When a fellow's hungry!

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A DELIGHTFUL SURPRISE!

ONE THAT TWO WILL ENJOY!

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Friday, April 5, 1946

Squeezing The Voteless

Some trimming of the District appropriations bill was expected. Because of the acute shortage of building materials and the pressing demand for veterans' housing, it would not have been feasible to carry out the entire program of public improvements for which the Commissioners had requested funds. When ample allowance for this unavoidable delay of construction projects has been made, however, the niggardliness of the bill reported to the House comes as an acute shock.

The District Appropriations Subcommittee snipped nearly nine million dollars out of the bill. In addition to construction funds, requests for personnel were ruthlessly slashed. At a time when public health service should be catching up with increased population for which inadequate allowance was made during the war, the appropriation for the Health Department was slashed $758,000 below what it was last year. Welfare funds have been cut with what appears to be a reckless lack of consideration for the aged, the sick, the crippled, the feebleminded, the delinquent and the indigent. We doubt that even veterans' housing is more desperately needed than an addition to the District Training School for Feebleminded and a new building for the Industrial Home School for White Children.

Behind this wholesale stripping of the local budget is the unwillingness of the House to face the urgent problem of providing more revenue for the District. Representative Coffee's subcommittee was at least courageous enough to raise this issue, to report that the present six-million-dollar annual allowance does not cover District service rendered to the Federal Government, and to urge corrective legislation. But it failed to make any specific recommendations, and even its cautious reference to the problem was thrown out by the full Appropriations Committee.

With sharp curtailment of the public works program, the District will be able to meet its obligations next year without difficulty. But this is only because of the substantial savings piled up for public works during the war years when municipal improvements were at a standstill. The inescapable fact is that the District must have more money, and the findings of the Coffee subcommittee clearly indicate that at least part of it should come from a boost in the Federal allowance. Expanded service to Federal agencies and the continued loss of taxable land are squeezing the District severely. What it amounts to is that we are denied enough police for protection, hospitals for the sick and aid for the unfortunate because District funds are drained off for service to Federal establishments. That is a shameful abuse of a voteless community and one that ought to produce an explosion.

G. O. P. Chairman

From the nature of the oratory which broke loose when the Republican National Committee met here the other day it is obvious that some G. O. P. leaders are giddy over the prospects of victory in 1946 and 1948. They apparently consider their outlook more hopeful than at any time since 1928. But the committee gave no evidence that it is rising to the occasion with a new sense of responsibility. On the contrary, it turned out a typically uninspiring Old Guard performance.

Representative B. Carroll Reece, who was elected Republican national chairman to direct the 1946 congressional campaign, is a wheelhorse who pulls for the most conservative faction of the G. O. P. His name was placed in nomination by Representative J. Clarence Brown, a Bricker supporter. His voting record has the virtue of party loyalty, which means that it is largely negative and obstructionist. Former Gov. Harold E. Stassen, who has a large following among the more progressive elements of the party, hastened to take issue with Mr. Reece's "stand on many issues in the past" and to point out that his election as chairman should not constitute a decision on party policies and platform.

If the Republican hierarchy believes that the public will follow regardless of where it leads in 1946 and 1948, a rude awakening is probably in store. It is reasonable to assume that the G. O. P. does have a great opportunity growing out of the fact that it has been the minority party through a period of peril and toil almost inevitably followed by a period of confusion and difficult retrenchment. But in our opinion, it will miss that opportunity if it assumes that the people will be content to relax and drift back to an era that, for better or worse, is gone. What is required now is vigorous leadership for the restoration and maintenance of peace, for domestic reconstruction, for the adjustment of both our economic and governmental structure to the necessities of the atomic age. Something more than party loyalty and standpattism are demanded, and if the Republican Party hasn't learned that lesson it has some costly instruction ahead, regardless of whether it is voted in or out in the forthcoming contests.

Iran: Next Phase

On the initiative of Secretary Byrnes, and with only one delegate dissenting, the United Nations Security Council has voted to postpone further consideration of the Iranian problem until after May 6. Given present circumstances and the developments that led up to them, this is undoubtedly a wise and statesmanlike decision. It shows that the Council is, quite rightly, far less interested in manifesting its authority than in doing all it can, in whatever way it can, to resolve a crisis that was threatening the foundations of the new world order founded on the United Nations Charter. Yet the fact must be recognized that while the crisis concerning Iran has definitely eased, the Iranian problem is far from being solved. Far from it.

However, in taking the course it did, the Security Council was prompted by the fact that in its reply to that body's request for information about the state of Soviet-Iranian negotiations, Russia stated flatly that the withdrawal of Russian troops from Iran "will be completed within one month and a half." This time there was no reservation. In that respect a marked change has come over the Russian attitude. It will be recalled that when Premier Stalin first announced that Russian troops were being withdrawn and, later, when Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet delegate, referred to this action in his statement before the Council, it was said that such withdrawal would take place "if no unforeseen circumstances should occur." Furthermore, the Russian note also declared that the question of troop withdrawal was unrelated to other questions under discussion between the Soviet Union and Iran, namely, the question of an oil concession for Russia and the question of the status of Azerbaijan.

In other words, the Security Council is acting on the assumption that Russia has altered her diplomatic tactics in Iran even if she may not have abandoned her basic strategy of imperialistic expansion. It is not reassuring that the day before the note to the Seclurity Council was penned by Russia, the Iranian government, in its note to the secretary general, was still of the opinion that Soviet officials, agents and armed forces were "continuing to intervene in the internal affairs of Iran." Nor can the fact be ignored that the assumption that Russia's withdrawal from Iran is unconditional is implicit rather than explicit in the Russian note. Nonetheless, the impression is strong that Russia has retreated from the uncompromising position she took when the Council first convened in New York on March 25. At that time she insisted that the Iranian problem had no place on the Council's agenda. At that time she threatened, if it were placed on the agenda, to withdraw from the Council while that body considered Iran's complaints against her, a threat that Delegate Gromyko actually carried out. This time Russia answered a direct question by the Council with a direct if not altogether informative answer and within the stipulated time limit.

In its handling of the Iranian problem the Council has gained greatly in stature. It has proved that even over the objections of one of the five permanent members, it is determined to permit small nations to state their case. On the other hand, Russia carried out her retreat from intransigeance without any loss of face. If the Iranian problem is really settled on a just and honorable basis, there will be glory enough for all.

The real test is whether between now and May 6 the Red army garrison in Iran is fully withdrawn without in the meantime being used as an instrument of pressure on the Tehran government to secure economic and strategic advantages for Russia. Yet, even should that happen—and it would be a gratifying development indeed—Iran will continue to remain a world problem. This is brought out in a recent statement made by Dr. A. C. Millspaugh of the Brookings Institution who served as administrator-general of the finances of Iran from 1922 to 1927 and again from 1943 to 1945. He points out that as long as conditions inside Iran remain as they are, the situation in that country is an invitation to foreign interference "and even of armed intervention." The Iranian government, he says, "has rarely been weaker or more subject to undercover manipulation than it is today, and it has probably never been more disorganized and incompetent." It is his opinion that "no hope lies in the oligarchy that has long misruled Iran," and that what the country needs is "an American-Soviet-British guardianship for a period of 25 to 50 years." Maybe this could be coupled with the suggestion of Premier Qavam that the United Nations Economic and Social Council make a survey and prepare a five-year plan of economic development for Iran.

Greek Election

With the returns practically all in, it is clear that right-wing elements have won a substantial victory in last Sunday's general election in Greece, the first held in that country in 10 years. Still open to question is the extent to which the balloting reflected the real wishes of the Greek people. The left-wing forces have been arguing for some time that it was impossible, under existing circumstances, to hold a truly honest election in Greece. They have pointed to the various forms of pressure which the government has been in a position to employ, to the fact that thousands of political prisoners are still in jail, to the lack of real order in the country. For these and other reasons they demanded a postponement of the balloting to a more suitable time, and when this demand was rejected they asked the voters to stay away from the polls.

How many actually did stay away? The leftists say the number was very substantial, so much so as to make the returns meaningless. By way of proof they cite the figures given out by the Ministry of the Interior. Subject to later revision, these indicate that between 45 and 50 per cent of the voters on the official lists did not vote. But since some of the voters would have stayed away in any case—in the 1936 elections, when there was no organized movement to get voters to abstain from balloting, 38 per cent did so nonetheless—it cannot be assumed that all those who abstained this time would have voted for leftist parties. What the movement to boycott the elections clearly did, however, was to increase the proportionate strength of the right-wing parties, a fact that explains why the Populist (Royalist) Party obtained 200 of the 357 seats in the new Greek Parliament. And they can point to the presence of American, British and French observers to prove that the elections were peaceful and orderly.

By the same token the Populists are now arguing that the election proved the existence of considerable sentiment for the return of George II. They insist that a plebiscite on this subject be held as early as possible. Yet most foreign observers are convinced that this is not the case and, at any rate, that a plebiscite on the monarchy would perpetuate and intensify existing passions. Since the Populists are now in a position to form a government by themselves, they may try to push their present advantage. But that could only precipitate civil war in a nation which, facing widespread famine, desperately needs political stability and quiet.

Shortage Amidst Plenty

Shirtless men and stocklingless women along with a multitude of other frustrated shoppers will be disposed to jeer at the production estimates contained in the Snyder report. In the midst of so many shortages, they simply refuse to believe that civilian production is at peak point. Yet Mr. Snyder's estimates are supported by the Federal Reserve Board's industrial production index and a lot of other confirmatory evidence. While the FRB index dropped 6 points in February, owing chiefly to the steel strike, it was nevertheless still 54 per cent above the 1935-39 base level. Of course, there has been a sharp drop in total physical output since February, 1945, when the index stood at 236, but that is explained by the drop in munitions output. Our present concern is with production for peacetime needs, and, unless figures lie, the record is impressive.

The explanation of the anomalous situation is not far to seek. In the first place, the productive output of the Nation consists of a vast quantity of goods, such as basic materials, machinery, etc., that have to be provided before consumer goods can be placed on the market. A high degree of activity in basic industries is, therefore, quite compatible with contemporary shortages of many sorts of needed consumer goods, especially during a transition period such as we are now undergoing. The situation is accordingly extremely spotty. We are short on such durable goods as radios, refrigerators, electric irons and automobiles. But—believe it or not—woolen and rayon fabrics are being produced currently in greater quantities than ever before, and the production of cotton fabrics is currently above 1939 levels.

That brings us to a second cause of specific shortages: the diversion of materials from production of certain types of goods greatly needed to other types of goods which manufacturers may find it more profitable to produce. For example, the extreme shortages of low-priced cotton work clothing and men's shirts have been aggravated by shifts to less essential production.

A third cause of shortages, seeming rather than real, results from the low state of retail inventories. As soon as goods come in they are grabbed by shoppers on the prowl, many of whom have become confirmed hoarders. Consequently, it is extremely difficult to reestablish a smooth flow of goods by building up stocks on hand so that customers will be persuaded to postpone buying, as they would in normal times, until in actual need of goods.

The fourth and probably the most important cause of shortages stems from public possession of huge amounts of cash. When the once ill-fed, ill-clothed and ill-housed acquire money they become claimants for more food, more clothing and better housing. The result is the creation of market shortages even when supplies of goods are abundant, judged by former standards of adequacy.

No matter how much we produce, the conviction that we are short on supplies of many kinds of goods is bound to persist so long as buying power remains excessive in relation to the volume of output. The immediate removal of all price controls would, of course, soon exhaust reserves of consumer buying power and put a curb on buying, but that could be brought about only by bidding up prices to dizzy heights. It would not lead to the production of more goods to satisfy buyers' demands. On the contrary, it would upset cost calculations and halt productive expansion.

MIRACULOUS ADVENT

So long the shoulders of our joy have borne
The burden of the snow; so long the lost
Bloom of an earlier ecstasy has worn
Only the bitter mantle of the frost:

If, through the casements of the heart, we see
At last dark acres travail to the bud,
The earth turn gold and coral, and the tree
Plume to the ascent of white mounting blood:

Oh, give a tolerant hearing once again
To such spring words as winter hearts indict
Who see, on blossomed hillsides of old pain,
Beauty come singing, with a face of light.

IDA ELAINE JAMES

"I Ain't Left Yet"

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

Aid To Blind

The letter from Mr. Robert Irwin of the American Foundation for the Blind which appeared in *The Post* of March 18 indicates some misunderstanding of the recommendations of the Social Security Board as they affect the blind.

Mr. Erwin has evidently misunderstood these recommendations when he states that they would throw aid to the blind into general relief. While the board has recommended that the Federal Government share in the cost of assistance to all needy persons it has always maintained that the question of whether assistance should be administered on a categorical (i. e. by special groups) or general basis should remain with the States.

Congressman Aime Forand has incorporated the recommendations of the Social Security Board, plus some additional ones of the American Public Welfare Association into a bill, HR 5686, which specifically provides that States may either continue to administer their present three categorical programs of old age assistance, aid to dependent children, and aid to the blind, or they may provide Federally-aided assistance to all needy persons, but in the latter case they must make provision for the present categorical groups including the blind.

The blind would benefit from other pprovisions of the Forand Bill perhaps more than any other group needing assistance. There would be no maximum limit on the amount of Federal money an individual might receive (now limited to $20 a month for the blind) and States would be required to meet in full the needs of recipients. The poorer States, where levels of aid are now miserably low, would be aided by a larger Federal contribution. Moreover, Federal aid would be available to provide needed medical care including hospitalization and operations where indicated, and also to furnish welfare services, both to the economically needy and to those needing services alone.

There is always a question as to whether need is divisible. The welfare administrators have no desire to pull back any particular group and do not feel that their recommendations would have that result. On the other hand they feel strongly that there will be real security for none until there is security for all.

ELIZABETH WICKENDEN,
Washington Representative, American Public Welfare Association.
Washington, March 27.

"Forgotten Annuitants"

I am sure all Government employes retired before January, 1942, appreciated your editorial of March 24, calling attention to the unfortunate plight of so many retired Government employes.

There is a bill passed by the Senate and now before the House Civil Service Committee partially remedying this situation. This bill allows annuitants retired before January, 1942, the privilege of having their annuities computed on the same basis as those retired after that date. But this new bill gives no consideration whatever to persons retired at a salary of $2400 or less, who, at the time of retirement, constituted the major portion of the Government force. In other words, they are the "forgotten people." Let us hope this condition may be remedied.

W. A. ROBERTS.
Washington, March 31.

Editor's Note: The editorial in question urged only that annuitants retiring prior to the time at which the present scale of annuities was introduced in January, 1942, should be given the benefit of the higher annuities now payable to former Federal employes in the upper salary brackets. It did not undertake to judge the adequacy of the annuities in the lower brackets which prior to 1942 provided a much more generous scale of payments in proportion to earnings than those in the higher brackets. A question does arise as to whether existing annuity payments should not be revised upward to take account of increased living costs. That, however, is different subject.

Defense Of McCormack

I heartily approve your editorial of March 23 regarding Col. Alfred McCormack. After combat duty overseas, a year's service in military intelligence in Washington as McCormack's deputy convinced me that he was outstanding in field of intelligence. In my judgment, his vision, energy and capacity contributed more than any other individual to developing the intelligence which in a large manner contributed to the surrender of Japan without invasion. To question his loyalty of this country is utterly ridiculous. Let not those who live in glass houses throw stones.

ERNEST W. GIBSON.
Brattleboro, Vt., April 1.

Minimum Farm Wage

Can any member of the Congress give even one reason why the proposed minimum wage law shouldn't apply to farm workers as well as to factory workers?

Fairness to farm workers exposed to weather inclemencies would seem to require that they be paid at least as much and work the same hours as industrial protected workers working in the shade. Why are farm workers, whose products go into interstate commerce, left out of every Federal law that benefits workers?

Can it be because farm labor is spelled with a little "l" instead of a capital "L?" W. H. HARRIS.
West Palm Beach, Fla., March 30.

"District Unemployed"

In your April 1 editorial on "District Unemployed," you fall into a false phrase which is perhaps revealing of the suppressed sense of guilt of the community in dealing with our returning service people. You speak of "former veterans." I think I need not labor the point that a veteran will continue to be such for the remainder of his life. The word defining him will not change. But after Johnny has come marching home, the frame of mind of his fellow citizens may readily label him the man to whom we "formerly" accorded special consideration.

You properly recognize the efforts of the United States Employment Service in the District to increase contacts with employers. But as a matter of logic, as well as of statistics, job-placement through United States Employment Service gives veterans, as a whole, about the same job opportunity as non-veterans—in spite of the pious language of the law granting them "the maximum of job-opportunity," and in spite of the greater load of male veteran job applicants.

What is not generally known is that employers can indicate a preference for veterans, which will be honored by United States Employment Service. Veterans are premium man-power, which, like quality merchandise, is now finding its way back to the civilian community. Aside from questions of gratitude, there is a sound reason for employers to manifest that preference when listing their jobs with United States Employment Service, as your editorial urges them to do.

CLARENCE OPPER,
Vincent B. Costello Post No. 15, The American Legion.
Washington, April 2.

Daylight Saving

A poll of the employes of my office shows 40 for daylight saving for the summer months of this year and 16 against it.

CHARLES W. STETSON
Washington, April 1.

Mihailovich's Assistance

Drew Pearson's paragraph of March 31 on "The Mihailovich Switch" apparently intends to confuse his readers and those interested in the truth about the Mihailovich-Tito affair in Yugoslavia. His informers lead him to assert that the United States was responsible for deserting General Mihailovich.

He refers to intercepted messages which sound incredible. Mihailovich's forces, under his orders, attacked all German garrisons in the path of the Red army in September, October and November, 1944. As an example, Colonel Keserovich, the general's southeast Serbia commandant, captured and delivered the town of Krushevatz to the Russians who made the triumphant entry with him. The colonel turned over all German prisoners and war booty to the Red army. When Keserovich was taken by the Partisans, he was tried and executed as a war criminal in Belgrade.

The "unknown chapter of the war" actually is on the civil war in Yugoslavia with Nazi and Communist intrigue for power at its worst at the expense of the lives of the Yugoslav people in the cities and the forces of General Mihailovich in the woods and mountains.

For how authentic the documents and types of evidence prepared by the present Yugoslav regime against Mihailovich for "full cooperation" with the Germans are, I suggest that Mr. Pearson read the Hon. Frances P. Bolton's remarks in the *Congressional Record* Appendix, Page A1899, dated March 29, 1946. M. R.
Washington, April 1.

I wish to confirm the statements made by M. R. in his letter to *The Post* of March 29 "In Defense of Mihailovich."

Our son was among the first of the many airmen to be rescued by the Chetniks. He parachuted into Yugoslavia on August 17, 1944, from a burning bomber. The survivors of his crew were rounded up by Chetniks as soon as they reached the ground.

These Chetniks fought off the Germans, and protected these men, and sheltered them from the Germans. After a long march they were led to a secret landing field where an airplane took them back to their base in Italy. They were attended during the long trek of fully 150 miles to the secret airfield by a Yugoslav medical officer assigned to them by General Mihailovich.

Our son has definite proof that the Chetniks were fighting against the Germans, on the side of the Allies, and not on the side of the Germans. He has given his testimony to the United States Army Air Corps, which is on record. I hope that this great patriot of Yugoslavia, General Draja Mihailovich, will be given a fair and just trial and that his honor will be vindicated. He should be given the gratitude of the Allied world, which he so richly deserves, after having fought the Germans against great odds.

I think there should be an end to the malicious propaganda and lies about General Mihailovich. Surely this country is strong enough to back up its friends.

LOUISE K. CRAWFORD.
Bladensburg, Md., March 29.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

More Than Oil

HUNTER COLLEGE, N. Y.—For the first time in the course of the dispute over Iran, the Soviet Union has officially raised the question of oil. Up to this point it has been a pretty obvious skeleton that popped out every time the United Nations closet was opened.

In Moscow, at the same time, *Izvestia* has sounded off on the subject of oil. American oil industrialists are represented as conniving with the British to hold on to world oil sources.

In a column three days ago, I said that, if Britain and the United States had worked together to solve the problem of oil, the Iranian dispute might never have developed. It was suggested that some form of international control might have taken oil out of the controversy.

That thesis has been challenged by those who are in the best possible position to know what has gone on in all the negotiations with Russia during the past four years. Because this issue of oil is so important, I want to report here some background which comes from a responsible source.

AT THE TEHRAN Conference, the question of oil rights in Iran was raised with the Russians. It was made clear to them that there was no reason why they should not obtain oil concessions just as Britain and the United States had obtained them. The reply, in effect, was that Russia was not interested in Iranian oil.

At the Yalta Conference, two years later, the question was raised again. Iran was still occupied by British, Soviet and American troops. The possibility of trouble was not hard to foresee. Again, the reply from the Russians was that they were not interested.

A third time, at the Conference of Foreign Ministers in Moscow, last December, the oil of Iran was raised for discussion. This time it was British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin who brought it up. In his somewhat blunt fashion, Bevin asked Stalin if the Soviet Union had any interest in oil in the Middle East.

Stalin was equally blunt. He spoke harshly of Iran and the Iranians. He pointed out that Russia's principal oil reserves at Batum were close to the borders of Iran. He wound up in this fashion:

"How would England feel if her only oil resources were next door to such a lawless and disorderly people—a people that have repeatedly shown hostility toward Russia?"

This was said with such vehemence that the door seemed to have been finally slammed on the subject of oil. Bevin and Secretary of State Byrnes could only cling to the hope that the Russians would leave Iran on the agreed departure date of March 2, either with or without oil concessions.

In the light of what has happened, of course, Stalin's remarks take on heightened meaning. Our policy-makers believe that oil is a red herring and nothing more in the Iranian case. They believe it has been deliberately dragged in by the Soviet Union, which had as a real objective the control of Iran as a puppet state. Such control would be another move in the game of power politics—and an important move, since the Middle East is a link to the Far East with its vast and teeming unrest.

IF THIS WAS the true background—and we shall only know positively when diaries and memoranda are opened up 25 or 35 years from now—then any gesture toward internationalizing the oil of the Middle East would have been futile. Russia would have ignored the gesture. Moreover, whether in the light of present-day opinion in this country such internationalization could include American concessions in the Middle East and elsewhere is a big question.

In spite of all this, one important fact stands out. That is, that in the years between the two wars the greatest single object of intrigue was oil.

Before the Bolshevik revolution of 1917, the British had a big stake in Russia's Batum oil. The late Sir Henri Deterding, as head of Royal Dutch Shell Oil, never ceased to believe that that stake could be reclaimed in one way or another. Russian intelligence picked up, from time to time, reports of plots and counterplots aimed at Russia's rich Caucasus reserves.

In the hall where the Security Council delegates meet, the lights are indirect, subdued. The voices are subdued and polite. But it is nothing more than a cockpit in which to fight out national rivalries, unless some way can be found to remove these powerful objects of national jealousy and suspicion.

World Government

History and recent events inform us that the idea of ruling the world has been a dream for centuries. The true answer to this obvious natural evolutionary phenomenon is a "government of the people of the world, by the people of the and for the people of the world." Such a world government is the fulfillment of the natural forces of evolution toward world integration and will be administered through impartial representation. Perhaps we can get the world-dictatorship-minded individuals to sublimate their urge for world dominion with efforts toward a world democracy. It's worth a try.

CHARLES E GEIGER.
Richmond, Ind., April 1.

Tuck Opposes U. S. Grants for Health Care

Roanoke, Va., April 4 (AP).—States must assume their health obligations or the Federal Government—will undoubtedly undertake to do so—at a much higher cost and with less efficiency, Governor Tuck told doctors at the nineteenth annual spring graduate course of Gill Memorial Hospital last night.

The Governor, departing from the text of his prepared address at the banquet, declared that the Commonwealth believes in preventive public health, but does not believe it is the function of the Government "to enter the field of curative medicine."

He told the eye, ear, nose and throat specialists attending the course that the Federal Government does not have the money to continue grants.

"What they have got is gotten from you and me, and we only get back one out of three dollars," he declared. "The rest is spent in Washington by the bureaucrats."

The Governor reviewed progress made by the State in public health and education, stressed legislation enacted by the 1946 General Assembly and declared that these two governmental functions "run hand in hand."

Dr. E. G. Gill, head of the hospital, in introducing the Governor, commended him for his action in drafting workers of the Virginia Electric and Power Co. into the unorganized militia in the recently threatened Vepco strike.

"I wish," Dr. Gill said, "we had more people in the high councils of government—I wish we had more people in the Congress with this kind of courage."

DIARY

From Page 1

ers an increase of 11 per cent, based on a sliding scale.

The House bill would give a higher salary than the Senate bill to all employes whose present basic salaries are under $4300,—about 90 per cent. From $4300 up, the employes would get slightly more under the 11 per cent Senate bill.

The Senate bill is based on salaries prior to the average 15.9 per cent pay raise that went into effect last July 1. It would raise salaries on a sliding scale formula of 36 per cent on the first $1200 basic salary; 18 per cent additional on everything between $1200 and $4600, and 9 per cent on everything over $4600.

Rees would have substituted 45 for 36 per cent and he would have knocked out the 9 per cent raise for higher-salaried employes.

Committee members said they were sure that some sort of sliding scale arrangement more liberal than the Senate bill's would be agreed to by the conference. Any conference report must continue the $10,000 ceiling.

New Air Service Links Md. Shores

Salisbury, Md., April 4 (AP).—With some of Maryland's highest official and political figures offering best wishes, commercial airline service between Baltimore and the Eastern Shore was formally inaugurated today.

A crowd estimated by State police at 4000 stood by as the flagship "Wicomico" of Chesapeake Airways, Inc., was christened by Miss Bertha Adkins, daughter of Fred P. Adkins, president of the line.

Governor Herbert R. O'Conor looked upon the occasion as "unquestionably an incentive to closer business relations" between the two areas.

The morning trip to Salisbury on the airliner took 38 minutes between the cities and the return journey was made in 34 minutes.

West Virginia Girl, 9, Fatally Hurt by Auto

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 4 (Spl.).—Nine-year old Emma Fay Hutton died in a hospital here yesterday of injuries sustained when struck by an automobile as she was going to her home near Falling Waters, this county, late Tuesday after leaving the bus which brought her home from school at Marlowe.

Investigating State Police said the car was driven by Chester Fox, of this county, en route to work in Hagerstown, Md. No charges had been preferred against him so far.

The child was the daughter of Mrs. Grace May James Hutton. Surviving also are four brothers and one sister.

Arundel Democrats To Hear Aspirants

Annapolis, Md., April 4 (AP).—Anne Arundel County Democrats will hold a political rally here tomorrow night at the statehouse, with Governor O'Conor and State Comptroller J. Millard Tawes among the candidate speakers.

County Democratic Headquarters announced there would be a reception following the gathering, which it described as "the opening gun in the county campaign." Representative Lansdale G. Sasscer also is expected to be on hand. Sasscer has not yet filed for renomination, but his candidacy beras the approval of the county central Democratic Committee.

Hugh Meade Enters Md. Congress Race

Baltimore, April 3 (AP).—Hugh A. Meade, former assistant attorney general, announced today his candidacy for the Democratic Nomination for Congress in Second District, with the support of Representative H. Streett Baldwin, the incumbent and now a gubernatorial aspirant.

Baldwin's campaign headquarters said that his endorsement of a candidate for the seat ... gress he now holds should end all talk of his withdrawing from the gubernatorial contest.

Wraps for a Gun

Associated Press Photos

1 CREW MEMBERS of the USS Mission Bay, a carrier escort now with the Sixteenth Fleet (inactive) at Norfolk, Va., Naval Station, build up a frame of tape over a 5-inch gun on the ship. Frame will be used for . . .

2 A PROTECTIVE FILM, shown here being sprayed by Gunners Mate Sigmund Baginski. The coating solidifies, forming a covering for the gun

Hagerstown Area Gets FWA Grant On School Plans

By the Associated Press

The Federal Works Agency announced yesterday the advance of $18,000 to the Washington County (Md.) Board of Education to finance preparation of plans and specifications for a $532,000 school building program at Hagerstown, Md.

The agency also advanced $7888 to the Prince Georges County commissioners to finance preparation of plans and specifications for 1.2 miles of highway between Queens Chapel rd. and Rhode Island ave. in the Hyattsville area. Cost of the two- to- four-lane stretch is estimated at $291,786.

Three separate $6000 allotments were included in the $18,000 advance to Washington County.

They were:

1. One-story, seven-classroom elementary school, including auditorium and cafeteria; estimated cost $169,000; Federal advance, $6000.

2. Two-story brick addition to the South Potomac Junior High School, section A to include a cafeteria and home economics facilities, and section B to include 10 classrooms; estimated cost, $189,444; Federal advance, $6000.

3. One-story, seven-classroom elementary school, including auditorium and cafeteria; estimated cost, $174,000; Federal advance, $6000.

VFW Post to Sponsor New Summer Camp

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 4 (Spl.).—A summer camp for youth of the community, entailing an initial outlay of $12,000, will be sponsored here this year by Newton D. Baker Post of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, it was announced today by officials.

Negotiations for a site on water near the city are under way, they said. The camp will start about June 15 and continue until resumption of school in September with a total of 250 girls and boys expected to be accommodated during the period. Attendance at the camp will be without cost to the youngsters.

The VFW committee in charge is composed of John Calvin Potts, chairman; Douglas Shipley, vice chairman; Douglas Voorhees, in charge of recreation; and Frank Orr, in charge of construction; and Cecil Reedy, secretary.

Orders have been placed for five new quonset huts which will be used in place of tents—four for barracks and one for a mess hall.

Public Asked to Report On Auto Profiteers

Baltimore, April 4 (AP).—OPA asked cooperation of the public today in curbing black-market automobile dealers who extract illegal profits from car-hungry customers.

The Office of Price Administration said that more and more complaints were being received from former servicemen who said they had been approached with illegal price arrangements.

OPA asked the public to cooperate in reporting such propositions and to assist the agency in collaring the offender.

Arbor Day Rite Set

Annapolis, Md., April 4 (AP).—Maryland will observe Arbor Day tomorrow (2:30 p. m.) with a cork oak tree planting and dedication on the State House grounds.

Stafford Votes 'Utilitarian' War Memorial

Fredericksburg, Va., April 4 (Spl.).—Proponents of a "utilitarian" war memorial for Stafford County emerged victorious yesterday when the county board of supervisors appropriated $10,000 for the project.

The board appointed a committee consisting of Mrs. Gari Melchers, James Ashby and R. C. Brittle to raise additional funds and called upon the American Legion and Ruritan Club to name similar groups to secure money for the memorial, which will cost probably three or four times the amount appropriated.

Two sets of plans for the structure have been submitted by John Stafford Efford, Richmond architect. One calls for a building 50 by 35 feet with a war memorial lobby, auditorium and bronze memorial plaque on the first floor and five offices on the second. The other design would provide a building 50 by 80 feet to house a lobby, auditorium, veterans' club, memorial shrine and kitchen on the first floor and 10 offices on the second.

OPA Files Suit In Md. Rent Case

The Maryland OPA yesterday filed suit in the United States District Court, Baltimore, on behalf of the OPA administrator for treble damages of $1008, in an injunction against Martin and Helen Gaparovic of Great Mills, Md., charging them with violation of the maximum rent regulations for housing.

The complaint alleges that the defendants overcharged the tenants, all Navy personnel, of four houses located on the north side of Snow Hill Manor rd., west of Route 5, near St. Mary's City in the amount of $14 each per month for varying periods of occupancy. The houses are located near Patuxent River naval base.

Va. Mill Fined $7500 For Underpaying Help

Danville, Va., April 4 (AP).—Federal Judge A. D. Barksdale has entered an order imposing a fine of $7500 on the Galveston Mills at Gretna against which an information was filed alleging four specific violations of the Fair Standard Labor Act. The milling concern entered a plea of nolo contendere.

The charges were that one employe was not paid the legal minimum wage and was not paid time and a half for work in excess of 40 hours. Another charge, the deputy court clerk said today was that the concern did not keep a record of all hours worked by each employe and finally that goods were shipped out of the State on which workers less than 16 years of age had contributed labor.

SCC Orders Dividend Ban, Phone Repairs

Richmond, Va., April 4 (AP).—The State Corporation Commission has ordered the Virginia Telephone & Telegraph Co. to "begin forthwith upon a definite program of general rehabilitation, repair and improvement of its telephone system."

This order was entered yesterday, along with another prohibiting the company from paying dividends on common equity stock to affiliates "unless or until otherwise authorized or permitted by the commission."

In its improvement order, the SCC directed the company to carry out the rehabilitation program "with all reasonable dispatch, and to operate its telephone system so as to provide reasonable, adequate, and satisfactory service to the public."

Virginia Telephone & Telegraph was directed further to report the progress of the work to the commission on July 1 and every three months thereafter until otherwise ordered.

The company, which serves a number of Virginia towns and rural areas stretching from South Boston to Front Royal, outlined at a public hearing Tuesday a long-range program for improvements estimated to cost one million dollars.

Counsel for Virginia Telephone & Telegraph, which has been charged in complaints with inefficient and inadequate service, said the company would not resist the commission's orders and intended to proceed with its improvements as rapidly as materials and personnel permitted.

Chicks Teach Pupils to Like, Drink Milk

Cumberland, Md., April 4 (AP).—Health department nurses believe they have solved the indifference of pupils at Carver High School here toward drinking sufficient milk, and their apparent loss of appetites, through the medium of a feeding test on six chicks.

Three of the chicks were fed milk and mash and the other three a "jail diet" of bread and water. The children were in charge of the feeding and before long a marked difference in the growth was noticed by the pupils, the milk-and-mash-fed chicks far outdoing their coopmates.

The lesson that proper feeding makes strong bodies was further illustrated when a few nights ago the window of the pen housing the chicks was left open and rain soaked the chicks. Two of the bread-and-water-fed ones were found dead the next morning, while the well-fed ones were still going strong.

The old saying "seeing is believing" has paid off, and as a result milk consumption has shot up and plates are being cleaned completely at the noon luncheons in the cafeteria.

Miss Mario Weber, supervisor of nurses, and Miss Grace Hardman, public nurse, had charge of the demonstration in connection with observance of Negro health week.

SCC Sets Hearings In Bus, Truck Cases

Richmond, Va., April 4 (AP).—The State Corporation Commission today called hearings for April 29 on applications of Richmond-Harrisonburg Freight Line, Inc., and F. P. Hill, trading as Hill Bus Line, for extensions of service.

The Richmond-Harrisonburg line asks permission to operate freight service from Luray to Timberville by way of U. S. Route 211 and State Route 617.

Hill seeks permission to operate passenger service from the corner of Liberty and 22nd st. in South Norfolk to the Portsmouth city limits.

Crop Harvest Value in Md. Declines 20%

By the Associated Press

Crop production declined in Maryland in 1945, with the total acreage reported lower than the 1944 total and the average 1934-1943 10-year figure.

However, corn acreage last year, although restricted by wet weather at planting time, was the highest on record for the State, with a yield of 37 bushels per acre, the State Crop Reporting Service disclosed yesterday.

The service said State farmers had harvested 1,637,000 acres during 1945, including truck crops. This compared with 1,714,000 acres for 1944 and an average of 1,643,000 acres for the 10-year period.

Adverse Weather

Lower yields of nearly all crops were attributed by the service to adverse weather conditions.

A large quantity of hay was lost because of wet weather, but wheat, tobacco and tomatoes probably suffered the greatest reductions, the service reported.

The service added that late spring freezes reduced fruit crops to about 25 per cent of normal, and that excessive rainfall interfered with spray schedules and coddling moth infestation was heavier than usual. Some apples and peaches cracked and many peaches rotted on the trees.

The "commercial apple crop" of 689,000 bushels was reported as the smallest on record.

Production of maple products also was the smallest on record, and less than half the 1944 output.

Income Off 20 Per Cent

Total farm value of the 1945 State harvest, including truck crops and maple products, was estimated at $87,559,000—20 per cent under the $107,146,000 value of crops harvested in 1944. The value of truck crops was $17,542,000, compared with $21,975,000 for 1944.

About one half the 1945 reduction under the 1944 figure was attributed by the service to the short tobacco crop.

Crop production for the entire United States last year was the third largest on record.

Misrepresentation Laid to RFC Aide In $150,000 Suit

Baltimore, Apirl 4 (AP).—The Reconstruction Finance Corp. was faced today with a suit for $150,000 by the Housing Engineering Co. of Baltimore.

The suit charged false representations by an RFC agent in the sale last November of 150 flat cars, bought by the engineering firm for $1500 each. Plaintiffs, Ben, Herman, R. L., and Z. G. Cohen, said the RFC agent told them the cars would fit standard-gauge rails.

The plaintiffs charged that the cars were built to fit wide-gauge Russian rails, and that the agent had assured them they were equipped with "spacer rings" for conversion to the rails used in this country.

No such rings were on the cars, they said.

Booker T. Washington Shrine Plans Discussed

By the Associated Press

Plans for a memorial to Booker T. Washington, noted Negro leader, were discussed with President Truman yesterday by Dr. Emmett J. Scott of Washington and S. J. Phillips.

The memorial, for which the Virginia Assembly has appropriated $15,000 is to be established at Washington's birthplace in Franklin County, Va., 16 miles from Rocky Mount.

Scott was Washington's secretary for 18 years and Phillips is president of the organization which will establish the memorial at an estimated cost of two million dollars.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, April 4 (AP) (USDA).—CATTLE—Receipts, 325; 75 holdovers not included; receipts all slaughter classes light; general trade active; all slaughter classes fully steady to strong with earlier this week; few loads and a few lots top good and choice fed steers 16.60@17.00; latter price early top; truck lots low and average good short-fed, 16.00; low and average good short-fed heifers, 14.00@15.00; common and medium 10.50@13.50; smooth and young medium grade cows, 12.00@13.00; meager supply, high-yielding fed cows 13.50@15.00; common, 9.50@11.50; canners and cutters, 7.50@9.00; few low good beef bulls, 13.50@14.00; good weighty sausage bulls, 12.50@13.00; cutter, common and medium, 10.00@12.00; stockers and feeders active, steady; load choice Western feeder steers around 70 lbs., 16.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 225; vealers and weighty slaughter calves active, steady with Wednesday; mixed lot good and choice 120 to 220 lb. vealers, largely 16.50@18.00; strictly choice weighty vealers 18.50 the ceiling; common and medium, 10.50@15.50, mostly 12.00 up; culls around 8.50; extreme lightweights down to 5.00; good weighty slaughter calves, 14.00; common and medium, 12.00@13.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 100; active, steady with Wednesday; good and choice barrows and gilts from 140 to 400 lbs., 15.40 the ceiling; 400 to 450 lbs., 15.00; good sows, 14.50.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25; nominally steady; good and choice fed wooled lambs quotable 16.00@16.50; common and medium, 12.00@15.00; culls around 9.00; choice lightweight wooled slaughter ewes, 7.00; common to good, 5.50@6.50 according to grade and condition

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., April 4 (AP) (USDA).—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts moderate; market slightly weaker; 100-lb. sacks, New York and Maine, 3.60@4.00.

POTATOES—New, Florida, Red Bliss, market slightly weaker, 2.50@3.00, 50-lb. bags.

SWEET POTATOES—Market firm; Louisiana, South Carolina and North Carolina, 3.50@4.00.

CABBAGE—Receipts moderate; market slightly weaker; Florida and Texas, 2.25@2.75.

EGGS—Market very weak; receipts very heavy; whites and browns: U. S. grade A, large, 35@35; U. S. grade A, medium, 31@32; U. S. grade B, large, 31; U. S. grade C, 27@28; pullets, 27; current receipts, 28@30.

LIVE POULTRY—Market firm and active; receipts of young chickens very scarce, other classes moderate; roasters, 25@28; fryers and broilers, 28@30.9; colored fowl, 25@25½; leghorn fowl, 20; old roosters, 17@18.

HOGS—Market, at ceiling (flat) on good and choice barrows and gilts 120-300 lbs. up; 100-120 lbs., 13.40; good sows under 350 lbs., 14.15; 350-500 lbs., 14.15; weights over 500 lbs., 13.90; good stags, 12.40.

CATTLE—Good and choice steers, 16.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@13.00; common, 8.00@10.00; good beef-type cows, 10.00@11.00; good dairy type, 9.00@10.00; medium, 7.00@9.00; common, 5.00@6.00; shelly kinds lower, good beef-type heifers 12.00@13.50; medium, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00; good butcher bulls, 10.00@11.00; medium, 8.00@9.50; light common kinds, 6.50@7.50; choice calves, 17.00; good, 14.00@14.50; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 8.00@10.00.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 4 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 4500; total, 10,500; active, steady; good and choice barrows and gilts 14.85 ceiling; sows and stags 14.10 ceiling; complete early clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 4500, total 4500; salable calves 500, total 500; all killing classes fully steady; trade active, clearance broad; no strictly choice steers and heifers here; top steers, 17.65; best heifers, 16.85; mixed offerings, 17.15; steers predominated and bulked at 15.25@17.00; only scattered supplies, 17.25@17.35; most beef cows, 10.50@12.50; load strictly good 1350-lb. fed cows, 14.85; most beef bulls, 13.75@14.50; load weighty Western bulls, 13.90; dairy bred bulls mostly 13.50 down; vealers 16.50 and below, only odd head 17.00; very few stock cattle available.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 5500; total, 6000; killing quality better than early in the week; market active, steady to strong; bulk good to choice fed wooled Western lambs, 16.35@16.60, including load very fat 107-lb. weight with muddy pelts at 16.50; load largely good 92-lb. Colorados, 16.00, and load nearly good very burry lambs, 15.50; six doubles good to choice 96-110 lb. fed clipped lambs, No. 2 pelts, 14.75 and 15.00; other classes very scarce, undertone firm; scattering native wooled ewes 8.50 down.

Move Starts to Name Darden As New State School Head

Boydton, Va., April 4 (AP).—C. B. Green, division superintendent of schools of Mecklenburg County, said today he had received encouraging response to a letter sent out to all superintendents in Virginia suggesting former Governor Darden for the post of State superintendent of public instruction succeeding Dr. Dabney S. Lancaster.

The latter resigned to become president of the State Teachcers College at Farmville.

In his letter, Green asked the superintendents' views on Darden for the post. Green said that though the response had been encouraging, most of the superintendents were cautious because at the time they received the letter Dr. Lancaster had not indicated whether he would accept the proffered post.

Since Dr. Lancaster has accepted, Green had forwarded another letter to the superintendents urging school people to make known their wishes to Governor Tuck and Darden.

"I believe that Mr. Darden is the most practical man to carry on certain phases of the program he and Dr. Lancaster initiated for the betterment of Virginia schools," Green commented.

Reached at his home in Norfolk, Darden would not comment on whether he was available for the post but said it was one of great importance.

He said, however, that Dr. Lancaster had done a good job during his five years and that he will enter "another most important field" at Farmville, adding it will be necessary to develop more teachers in Virginia if the school system is to thrive.

Dr. Lancaster will leave his present post sometime between now and July 1 to succeed Dr. J. L. Jarman, who will retire June 30 after serving as president of the Farmville institution for 44 years.

Battle of 'Bs' In 3d Round

Baltimore, Md., April 4 (AP).—The battle between Mrs. Marie Bauernschmidt, constant and caustic critic of political leaders, and Representative H. Street Baldwin (D., Md.) over the Congressman's "absenteeism" record in the House went into the third round today.

Mrs. Bauernschmidt, or "Mrs. B" as she is known in Baltimore, opened the engagement early this week with a charge that Baldwin had failed to vote on many bills in Congress and had been absent twice as frequently as he had been present during the horse-racing season in Maryland.

Baldwin, an aspirant for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination, said in a detailed answer to Mrs. Bauernschmidt that her charges read "very much like an echo" of statements made by Representative D'Alesandro (D., Md.).

Saying he deemed D'Alesandro's attack unworthy of comment but felt Mrs. Bauernschmidt deserved a reply because of "her standing in the community," Baldwin termed her accusations "untrue, misleading and absurd."

Today, Mrs. Bauernschmidt denied any link with D'Alesandro and asked Baldwin to furnish her with a copy of his record for voting and attendance as kept by the clerk of the House of Representatives and made available to Congressmen.

In Washington, Baldwin said he "would be glad to provide Mrs. Bauernschmidt with a copy of my record, as requested, and also would be glad to discuss it with her at any time or any place she might wish."

He added that it was now obvious that Mrs. Bauernschmidt did not have the official record when she made the charges and "hence the attack was obviously unfair to me."

Bay Ferry Traffic Continues Sharp Rise

Annapolis, Md., April 4 (AP).—Chesapeake Bay ferry traffic continued its sharp increase through March compared to the same period last year.

Ferry Manager B. Frank Sherman reported automobile traffic, totaling 24,633 cars, rose 57 per cent for the month over 1945 figures; passengers, excluding drivers, were 53,661 against 41,150 in March, 1945—a 30 per cent increase.

Local Produce

Eggs and Poultry

EGGS—Steady. Supplies continue in plentiful volume with accumulation in excess of demand. U. S. Grade A, large, 37@38, average 38; mediums, 34; U. S. Grade B, large, 34; mediums, 32; U. S. Grade C, 31. Commercially graded A, large, 37@39, mostly 37; mediums, 32, few 33; Current Receipts, 30, few 32, few 29.

LIVE POULTRY—Market firm. Little change in the local situation. Arrivals light. Dealers reported increasing difficulty in buying at country points at ceiling prices. No reported change over Wednesday's listings of Broilers and Fryers, 33½@34, f. o. b. Washington.

DRESSED POULTRY (Ice packed)—Market firm. Supplies continue adequate for present fair demand. Country processing points still asking higher prices. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington: Broilers and Fryers, 2 lbs. and under, 30, a few lower, 2½-3½ lbs., 37, few 36; Roasters, 4 lbs., 39, few 38; 4½ lbs., 40@41. No fowl reported.

Fruits and Vegetables

(Sales on Wholesale Market in Less-Than-Carlot Quantities.)

APPLES—Practically no supplies on the market, insufficient to quote.

CABBAGE—Pyramid crates: South Carolina, many showing poor color, White, poorly packed, wide range in prices, large, 3.00@5.00; generally good quality, mostly around 4.50; medium, 2.00@4.00; generally good, mostly 3.50@4.00; small, 2.00@3.00. California, Jumbo, 9.50@12.00; Extra Select, 9.00@10.00. Select, 8.00@10.00, mostly 9.00. Lower large, 7.00@8.00.

CABBAGE—Sunnilies rather light. Florida, 50-lb. sacks, Domestic Round type and bushel baskets, mixed varieties packed locally, 2.50@2.75. South Carolina, 50-lb. sacks, Domestic Round type, 2.50@2.75.

CARROTS—California, few Arizona, L. A. crates, 4 dozen, 3.10, few higher.

LETTUCE—California and Arizona, wide range in prices: L. A. crates, Iceberg type, 4-5 dozen, 4.00@5.00, mostly 4.50. South Carolina, Romaine, crates, 2.00@2.20.

POTATOES—Old stock: Market dull. U. S. No. 1, size A, Maine, Katahdins, 3.50@3.75, very few higher, mostly 3.60; fair quality, 3.25; 50-lb. sacks, 1.65@1.85, mostly 1.75, very few higher. Minnesota Cobblers, 3.15@3.25. Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 100-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1, size A and few U. S. No. 1, 4.00@4.25, mostly 4.25. New stock: Market about steady. Florida, 50-lb. sacks, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1 and U. S. No. 1, size A, 2.75@3.00, mostly 2.75@2.85; fair quality, 2.50.

ONIONS—Market dull. Bushel baskets: Nearby sections, Kale and Reds, 75@85, few 1.00; Mustard and Turnip Tops, 1.25@1.50. Collards, 1.75. Landcress, mostly 2.00. Norfolk section of Virginia, Cabbage Cuttings, mostly 1.75.

ORANGES—1⅗-bushel crates: Valencias, 150-216s, 4.40@5.00, mostly around 4.50; few 4.50; 126s-250s and smaller, low as 4.00, mostly 4.25; some many lower.

GRAPEFRUIT—White and Seedless, 64s and larger, 3.50@3.75, few best 4.00, smaller, 3.00@3.25; Indian River, all sizes, fine quality, 4.50@4.60.

Allegany Work Plans Urged

Annapolis, Md., April 5 (AP).—Governor O'Conor suggested today a three-point program as a possible answer to Allegany County's "current problem of unemployment."

He reported that a University of Maryland survey, ordered by the State in the county several months ago, showed the relatively high relief load of $556,439 for 1945, a per capita cost of $6.40 compared with $4.14 per capita for the State.

He recommended:

1. Every effort should be made to persuade the Federal Government to complete the Savage River dam designed to stabilize water flow in the Potomac. He said this would aid industry and eliminate "summer stench" when the river is low. Several million dollars have been invested in the project, he said and it "is badly needed and its completion would provide many thousands of man-hours of employment."

2. Flood control should be promoted since "the hazard of a major flood in Cumberland is always existent. He cited present Federal plans for a project to which Cumberland would contribute approximately 1 million dollars, as well as the need for Congressional approval and greater financial authority for the city.

3. Every effort should be made to revive the coal industry in Allegany County. He said he expected the United States Bureau of Mines survey of the county coal industry to be completed in about six months.

Va. Traffic Toll Climbs to 155

Richmond, Va., April 4 (AP).—Virginia's highway accident toll for 1946 climbed to 155 today as State police reported two new fatalities, James Dobbins, Negro, 77, of Caret, and Raleigh Dorman, 60, of Woodbridge.

The first accident occurred yesterday on Route 17, 10 miles north of Tappahannock, where the Caret man was struck by an automobile. He died at the St. Philip Hospital here last night.

Dorman was struck by a car last night while walking along Route 1, 1 mile south of Woodoriuge.

Meanwhile, it was announced by the National Safety Council that Lynchburg was the winner for its class, cities of 25,000 to 50,000 population, in the council's traffic safety contest.

1100 in Concert Group

Winchester, Va., April 4.—Membership in the Winchester Community Concert Association has reached 1100 as the result of the recent drive just completed, Mrs. Ethel B. Rinker, chairman, has announced.

Mrs. L. M. Bell Rites Are Held In Winchester

Winchester, Va., April 4 (AP).—Funeral services were held today for Mrs. Laura Miller Bell, 71, wife of Stewart Bell, prominent fruit grower and businessman, who died at a hospital here yesterday after a lengthy illness.

Mrs. Bells, daughter of the late Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Lewis G. M. Miller, was born in Augusta County but had spent most of her life here. Her father was at one time pastor of the Grace Lutheran Church of Winchester.

Her first husband, Lanier Gray, died in Roanoke, in 1905. She later married Bell who, with two sons, Lanier Gray of Alexandria and Stewart Bell, jr., of Winchester, survive her. Others survivors include a brother, the Rev. Dr. Lewis S. G. Miller, Laurel, Miss., and two sisters. A son, Lieut. William H. Bell, of the Army Air Corps, was killed in an aircraft accident in Scotland last July.

James C. Chenowith

Shepherdstown, W. Va., April 4.—Services were held here yesterday for James Clement Chenowith, 74, former threshing machine operator and railroader, who was fatally stricken while spading his garden here. He had been under a physician's care recently. A daughter, Miss Nannie Lane Chenowith, at the home, is the only immediate surviver.

Mrs. Laura S. Allport

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 4.—Services were held here today for Mrs. Laura Susan Allport, 71, wife of Marton L. Allport, who died at her home after an illness extending back to last July when their only child died. She was active in work of First United Brethren Church here. Surviving in addition to the husband are two sisters and a brother.

George Woodward

Winchester, Va., April 4.—Funeral services will be held Friday for George Woodward, 75, a barber for 45 years until retiring recently. He was a member of the Woodmen of the World and Friendship Fire Company.

C. J. Whitacre

Winchester, Va., April 4.—Funeral services were held at the Chestnut Grove Church today for C. J. Whitacre, a life-long resident of Frederick County, who died Monday at the age of 88. Twice married, he leaves eight children, 28 grandchildren and 28 great-grandchildren.

27-Ounce Baby May Survive

Baltimore, April 4 (AP).—A girl weighing 1 pound 11 ounces was born last Saturday, three months prematurely, in the South Baltimore General Hospital, and today is given a "very good" chance of life.

Dr. William A. Dawson, director of the hospital, said that the child, Joan Carroll Krieger, now weighing 2 pounds, 2 ounces, "has a very good chance of living, is gaining weight, and as long as she gains, we are satisfied."

He said it is the smallest baby ever born at the hospital.

Va. Game Commission Seeks New Quarters

Richmond, Va., April 4 (AP).—The Commission of Game and Inland Fisheries is hunting quarters after receiving notification by owners of the Travelers Building, where the commission is now located, that its lease, expiring June 30, will not be renewed.

Talbott E. Clark, executive director, said some thought had been given to a plan for purchasing a home for the commission and that the budget bureau had been asked to approve the plan.

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AR. LOS ANGELES . . 11:30 A.M. (PACIFIC WARTIME)

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LV. LOS ANGELES . . 12:01 P.M.
AR. SILVER SPRING . 8:40 A.M.
AR. WASHINGTON . . 9:00 A.M. (EASTERN WARTIME)

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BALTIMORE & OHIO RAILROAD

BARNABY

But the kitchen door was OPEN. And someone has eaten our food . . . You didn't hear any strange sounds . . . ?
No one was here, Mom . . .
Except Mr. O'Malley, my Fairy Godfather, and Gus, the Ghost. They came to give a lecture. About fairies. Then they got very hungry . . .
Now wait a minute, son—
You've had a bad dream. Suppose I tuck you in.
I think we ought to notify the police.

By Crockett Johnson

Cigarettes Causing Jap Flag Shortage

Tokyo, April 4 (AP).—A long-time resident of Tokyo asked a Japanese woman today why so few Japanese flags were flown to commemorate the death of Nippon's mythical first Emperor, Jimmu.

"It is very simple," she replied. "Most of our flags have been traded to the American soldiers for cigarettes."

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Lewis' Actions

By Mark Sullivan

Surrender Policy Responsible

IT IS TRUE Mr. John L. Lewis coal strike is contrary to the country's interests, flagrantly so. It is certain to slow down production of goods, practically halt it if the strike is prolonged. And it is mathematically certain to push the inflation spiral farther upward.

But it is misleading to say Mr. Lewis is "defying the Government" and flatly incorrect to say he is defying the law. The record will show, I think, that Mr. Lewis is punctilious about observing the law.

Yet, to say this is not to say much. For Mr. Lewis, by his political power and personal force has had a strong hand in bringing about the laws which were being written early in the Roosevelt Administration, Mr. Lewis on one occasion went to the White House. He gave President Roosevelt a list of five Senators, saying that if Mr. Roosevelt would ask them they would vote for a provision which Mr. Lewis desired in a pending labor bill. Mr. Roosevelt gave him a quizzical look, meditated a moment, then lifted his telephone to call the Senators.

THIS BRINGS UP a distinction between Government and, on the other hand, the individuals who compose Government, the Administration. Again and again, as if he took pleasure in it, Mr. Lewis has in recent years defied the Administration and got away with it.

In December, 1941, Mr. Lewis conducted a strike to impose the closed shop on a group of mines. President Roosevelt, after several requests to Mr. Lewis that he end the strike, gave out what sounded like an ultimatum; he said the Administration would never grant, and Congress would never enact, a closed shop.

Mr. Lewis continued the strike. To settle it, Mr. Roosevelt appointed an arbitration board. It consisted of Mr. Lewis himself, a coal mine operator, and an Administration official from the Department of Labor. The official was given formal leave so that, one assumes, his decision might not have the status of an Administration action. The arbitration board gave Mr. Lewis a closed shop.

Again, during the war, an Administration agency, the War Labor Board, worked out a form of contract between Mr. Lewis and the coal operators, and directed both to sign it. Scornfully, Mr. Lewis refused. The War Labor Board asked President Roosevelt to require Mr. Lewis to comply with its direction. Mr. Roosevelt, replying to a question at a press conference, asked what could he do? Should he write Mr. Lewis a nice polite note on pink paper? Mr. Lewis continued not to sign.

Again, in 1943, the then assistant to the President, now Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, in a speech dealing with wartime strikes and threats of strikes by Mr. Lewis' miners' union and others, said: "Any group which threatens to strike in wartime unless the . . . government meets its demands, is using a political pistol." Adopting a phrase in a then popular song, Mr. Byrnes added, "The government must say to any such group, 'Lay that pistol down.'" But the Administration did not act in that spirit. What it really said to Mr. Lewis was, in effect, please don't shoot. Mr. Lewis won his demands.

WHAT HAS HAPPENED is that men composing Government have yielded to Mr. Lewis, partly because of his personal force, partly out of deference to the political power of labor generally. Mr. Lewis has not defied Government. He did not need to. For Government in the broad sense, including the Administration and Congress, has given away its power to resist Mr. Lewis and other labor unions and leaders.

Government did this 10 years ago by enactment of the National Labor Relations Act (the Wagner Act). That surrender of power by Government, and conferring of it upon labor leaders and unions, was increased by decisions made and precedents established by men in Government—the men who composed the personnel of the board which administered the Wagner Act, the National Labor Relations Board. This board and its staff extended the power conferred on labor leaders and unions beyond what, it is safe to assume, Congress had intended when it passed the Wagner Act.

Right now Congress is midway of withdrawing some of the power it conferred. A measure limiting the powers of labor unions and leaders, the Case bill, has passed the House, by a nearly two-thirds majority. Action by the Senate is in order. Whether the Senate acts is the really important question raised by Mr. Lewis' strike, and others.

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Arlington to Have Parents' Meetings

The first in a planned series of study groups for parents will be held tonight at 8:30 at the Mount Vernon Cooperative Nursery School in Alexandria, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Hilda Shapiro, chairman of the executive committee.

The speaker for the opening session will be Miss Hazel F. Gabbard of the United States Office of Education, who will discuss "Time Out for Children."

The program series is being arranged under the school's executive committee. Members, in addition to Mrs. Shapiro, are Mrs. Carol Benson, vice chairman; Mrs. Jane Burkhardt, secretary, and Mrs. Charles Thompson, chairman of the enrollment committee.

Mrs. Coolidge's Gown To Help Church Fund

Northampton, Mass., April 4 (AP). An evening gown worn by Mrs. Grace Coolidge at a White House reception when she was First Lady will be sold at auction on the evening of April 26 to help defray expenses of the Edwards Congregational Church, where she and the late President Calvin Coolidge worshiped for many years. The church recently was extensively renovated. Auctioneer George H. Bean announced he would accept bids by mail.

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Arias from this well-known opera "Aida"—the story of the Ethiopian princess by the same name who was captured as an Egyptian slave—will be sung by such artists as Ponselle, Rethberg, Martinelli, Pertile, and Minghini-Cattaneo. For a complete listing of these and other recorded selections on good music programs write to WINX, Dept. H, 8th and Eye Sts. N.W., for your complimentary copy of the April "Good Music" schedule.

"Songs of Faith"—with religious songs for all faiths—is presented every Sunday morning from 9:20 to 10:00. Prior to this program listen to "Capital Church Comment" by Robert Tate Allan from 9:05 to 9:20 A.M.

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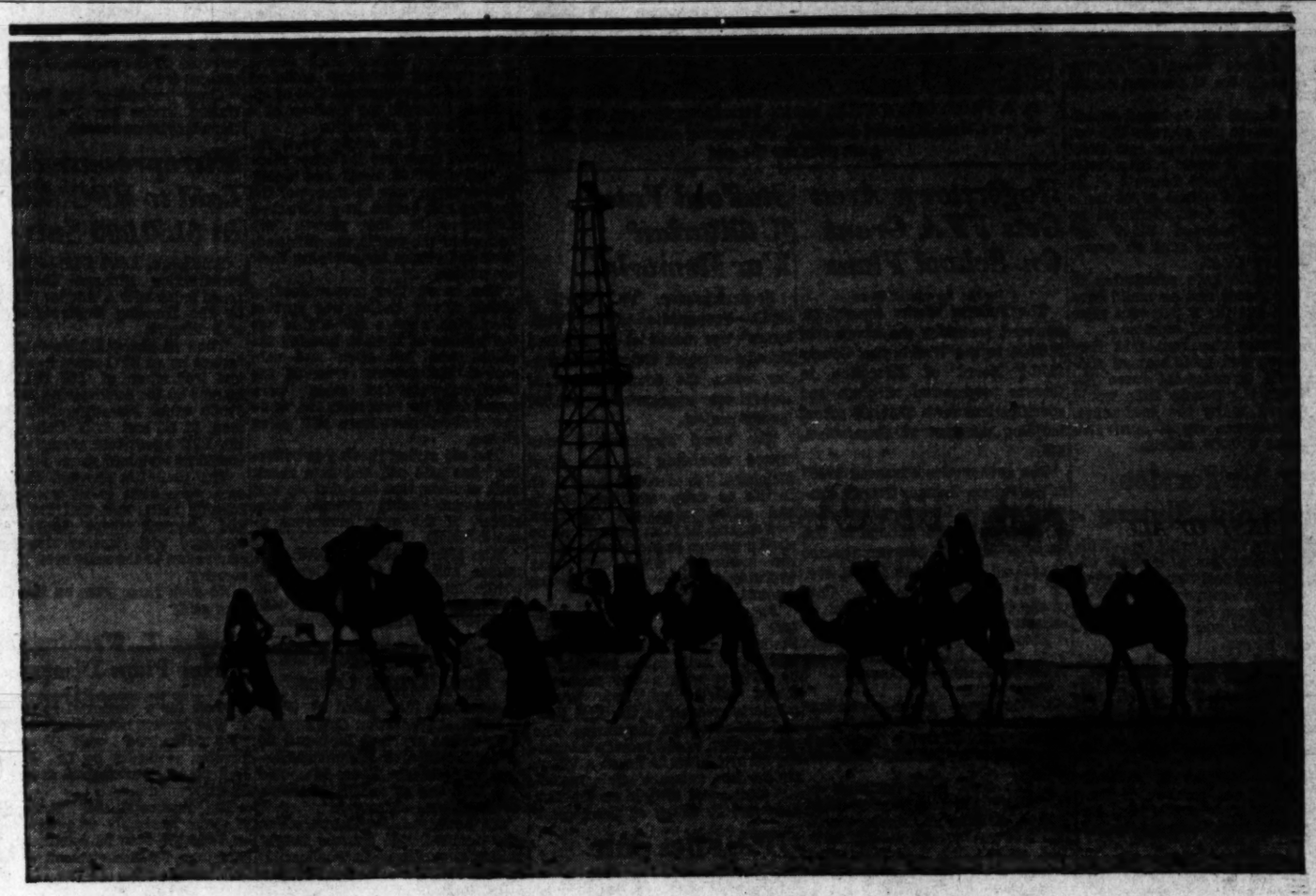

Is Middle East oil *your* business . . . ?

"In the wasteland of sand and ruck between the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf lie the richest petroleum reserves ever discovered — rich enough to bring poverty-stricken Iran and Arabia a long way toward the living standards of Western civilization. The rival Russian, British and American interests in this oil area were dramatized last week when Soviet Ambassador Gromyko walked out of the United Nations Security Council."

(NEWSWEEK — April 8, 1946)

Had a world oil policy been agreed upon at the time of the San Francisco conference last year, UNO might have had smoother sailing. But the rivalry is too old to be settled with a few words:

- 1901 — Britain gets first oil concession from Iran.
- 1907 — Russia moves into Iran under agreement with Britain.
- 1920 — Russia pulls out; U. S. gets quarter share of Anglo-Iranian concession.
- 1933 — American companies land own giant concession in Saudi Arabia.

Today, American-owned wells in the Arabian concession are producing 170,000 barrels of oil a day. Geologists say they could outproduce all the wells in the whole United States — and may be doing it in 20 years.

WHY IT'S YOUR PROBLEM

Finding, possessing and protecting oil have heavily influenced both the diplomacy of peace and the strategy of war. Today, oil-rich Russia, too, wants a share of the Middle East treasure.

That's why you must ask: Should we and Britain keep the oil rights in the Middle East—and not share with Russia?

Or is there a better answer in extending the British-American oil treaty — already signed but not yet ratified by the Senate — to include Russia, thus working out the problem by Big Three agreement? Or should you listen to oilmen who oppose the treaty because they fear rate-fixing by an international board?

YOU MAKE THE NEWS

Whatever the answers, they're yours to make. Whether the Middle East problem is solved by agreement — or allowed to remain a cause of growing international tension — is largely up to you. For in America, you *make the news.*

READ: Learn all you can. Demand *unbiased, factual news.* Seek out its *significance.* Follow expert opinion, too—not just to adopt it, but to help guide your thinking.

TALK: Air your own views. Listen to those of other intelligent people. Then, when you have formed a mature opinion . . .

WRITE: Let your Senators and Representatives know what you think. Your letters will prove invaluable in fortifying them to fight harder for the principles which you —as one citizen of a free society—advocate.

●

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Newsweek

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U. N. Rebuff

By Clarence K. Streit

Russia Compared To Japan, Italy

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF Soviet Russia's withdrawal from the Security Council table March 27 increases, soberingly, when compared to the occasions when the Japanese and later the Italian delegates marched out of the League. The Kremlin, whatever may be the merits of its case in Iran as compared to Toyko's in Manchuria and Italy's in Ethiopia, showed less respect than they did for the basic principle, and commitment, that disputants should let their League consider their dispute, without walking out on it.

While a correspondent of the *New York Times* I witnessed both Geneva precedent's for Ambassador Gromyko's action. Here is the record:

The Manchurian dispute first came before the Council September 18, 1931, but China did not formally appeal until the twenty-first. I quote from my dispatch of that day: "The Japanese delegation leaves no doubt that it will accept the Council's competency." Japan, too, sought delay and wanted to have the dispute left to direct negotiations. But far from walking out, its delegation continued to participate in numerous Council and Assembly discussions of this dispute for 17 months thereafter. It was not until February 24, 1933, that Yosuka Matsuoka led the Japanese delegation out of the Assembly—and then only after it had adopted a resolution censuring Japan. My dispatch that day reported:

"It was noted that he restricted noncooperation to this conflict . . . Mr. Matsuoka carefully refrained from making any definite allusions to withdrawal from the League . . .

"He walked firmly down the center of the aisle, and as he passed his seat he beckoned to his colleagues, Haruichi Nagaoka and Naotake Sato, who are known to have frequently differed with his views and are understood to have opposed any spectacular withdrawal, before they arose slowly and followed him out of the hall . . .

"It is usual at the end of speeches for many to leave the hall during translations, and the moderates in the Japanese delegation, detesting a dramatic exit, had hoped this practice would cover up their withdrawal.

"But nobody else except a few journalists, budged while the translator droned on. A few out in the lobby moved aside and let the Japanese pass. All alone, with nobody raising a friendly finger to salute them, they got their hats and coats.

"Led by Mr. Matsuoka, puffing at an unlighted cigar, which alone betrayed the strain he was under for all his outside assurance, they went outside and stopped to pose for photographers. Then, some of the delegation laughing, they drove to their hotel."

AS FOR ETHIOPA, it first appealed to the League on January 3, 1935, but not formally—in the League view—until May 20. Mussolini in his turn began by insisting on direct negotiations and threatening nonparticipation if the Council considered the dispute. League pressure, however, led him to promise there would be no further incidents, and on this assurance the Council deferred action. When the case came up at its meeting April 15, the Fascist government's delegate, Baron Aloisi, instead of withdrawing, thrice gave further assurance to the Ethiopian delegate, and agreed to arbitration.

After Ethiopia's appeal of May 20, the Fascist government again sought to prevent the Council's taking formal jurisdiction but ended by accepting this and still further reassuring the Ethiopian delegate at the Council meeting May 25. The Soviet delegate was president of the Council that trimester, and my dispatch reported May 25:

"M. Litvinoff closed by saying it all showed the League's peaceful procedure could be extended to any country in any part of the world."

The dispute again came before the Council at a special session July 31-August 3, with both disputants at the table. It was not until still another Council session that Baron Aloisi finally withdrew from the Council table. That was on September 5, and it was not because the Council was hearing the dispute but on the ground that the Ethiopian delegate in his statement had "insulted" Italy.

Baron Aloisi resumed his seat when the Council continued the hearing next day. I quote from my dispatch October 7, the day the Council condemned Italy and invoked sanctions, 13 to 1:

"All day long Baron Aloisi fought with stubborn desperation to keep these things from happening . . . He came to the meeting, his face a mask, his fingers twitching . . .

"For the first time he listened to what the Ethiopian delegate had to say, and he listened more closely than anyone. He swallowed his pride more than once. He pleaded for just one more day's delay. He protested his government was being judged without a hearing. But he did not once threaten to withdraw from the League.

"Even when he left the table momentarily he was quick to observe League etiquette and put his assistant, Signor Ronico, in his chair."

Again he defended the Fascist government's policy when the Assembly took up the dispute October 10, nor did he march out even when it voted 51 to 3 to condemn Italy and apply sanctions. My dispatch that day reported:

"It was Baron Aloisi's best speech and it was done in a tone of moderation. He spoke with dignity and earnestness, but he alone today did not get applause. With all his dignity he cut a pathetic figure as he walked back down the aisle among the silent delegates. He paused a second to say a few words to M. Laval, but the French Premier answered with a cold monosyllable. He welcomed then the one hand extended to him, that of Laszlo Develics of Hungary. He took his seat, a lonely man, and kept it, listening to all the speeches and even the translations."

The Fascist government not only remained thereafter in the League, but sat in the Council when it dealt with Hitler's occupation of the Rhineland in March, 1936. Mussolini did not withdraw his Geneva delegation definitely until May 12 of that year, when the League decided to maintain sanctions. The day before Baron Aloisi had left the Council table, at a private meeting, after protesting at the presence there of the "so-called delegation of Ethiopia."

IT WOULD BE superfluous to underline the difference between the attitude of the Japanese and Fascist governments in League No. 1 and that of the Soviet government in League No. 2. But it may be useful to contrast Ambassador Gromyko's action with the speech which the great U. N. absentee, Maxim Litvinoff, made for Russia in the Council on the day—September 5, 1935—when the Fascist delegate left the Council table. Commenting on the latter's speech, he said:

"The purport of his statement amounts to an invitation to this Council to declare its disinterestedness in this conflict and its indifference to it and to pass it by, sanctioning the freedom of action which is demanded by his government.

"But in this way . . . he invites members of the Council to repudiate in their turn their international obligations and to disregard the Covenant on which in no little degree depends the whole edifice of international peace and the security of nations.

"The Ualual incident, which brought this dispute to the Council, has been happily settled. There is virtually no longer any concrete dispute between the parties. Nevertheless the Council is faced by a direct threat of impending military operations, by a threat of aggression.

"It has now become clear to the world that each war is the creation of a preceding war and the generator of a future war.

"To my mind the League should stand firm on the principle that there cannot be justification for military operations except in self-defense.

"The state I represent entered the League a year ago with the sole purpose of the maintenance of indivisible peace. It is this purpose and this promise only that are guiding me today in urging the Council not to stop short of any efforts or decisions which may avert armed conflict between two members of the League, thus accomplishing the task which is the reason for the existence of the League itself."

THE RECORD, THEN, shows that the League failed to prevent war even after it settled a dispute by arbitration and even though the great power involved either remained at the Council table or left, only to return and talk more moderately. It would seem imprudent to blink these facts now.

Then there is the contrast between Ambassador Gromyko at Hunter College and Commissar. Litvinoff at Geneva, and between Soviet Russia's attitude toward the Security Council and that of Japan and Fascist Italy toward the League's jurisdiction. There is also the contrast between the military vulnerability of Japan and Italy, both of whom were engaged in an overseas operation, and, th powerful position of Russia on Iran's border. None of this is reassuring.

The dispute may still be settled peacefully. But by all Geneva measurements, the Soviet-Iranian threat to peace is much more advanced and dangerous than were the Manchurian and Ethiopian disputes at a comparable stage.

Russia's gesture—welcome as it is—in paying her 1946 U. N. dues in full after leaving the Council table, does not, unfortunately, alter this conclusion. Both Japan and Italy punctiliously paid their League dues, too, not only during the dispute, but also—as the Covenant required—for two years after they formally served notice of their secession from League No. 1.

Driver Awarded Medal For Preventing Blast

R. E. Hooks, 313 E. Custis ave., Alexandria, who last year prevented a serious explosion by his quick thinking, has been presented with a gold watch, the Texaco Life Saving Award.

Hooks, a tank truck driver, was unloading gasoline at a service station last September when some of the fuel ignited, enveloping part of the truck in flames. He drove the truck about a half block away, pulling the hose from the coupling, and stopping the source of the fuel. He was presented with the award by R. B. Allen, division sales manager of the Texas Company.

War Memorial Rallies To Start in Arlington

The first of a series of Friday rallies in connection with the Arlington War Memorial Fund campaign will be held at the Claude Swanson Junior High School, 5800 Washington blvd., today at 8 p. m.

An entertainment committee, consisting of Frank Clark, Griffin Garnett, George Grove, Oren Lewis and Bordman Munson, has arranged for singers and a cowboy orchestra for tonight's show. Conrad H. Reid, campaign chairman, will speak about the proposed community recreation center.

Va. School Group to Meet

The District H meeting of the Virginia Education Association will be held tomorrow at Washington-Lee High School. The morning session will be devoted to group meetings for school administration officials and departmental meetings for subject teachers. In the afternoon Paul Kinsell, National Educational Association, and Representative Brooks Hayes of Arkansas, will speak.

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How to Wash ALL Baby's White Things Up to Age 6!
Just Soak 'Em, Rinse 'Em, Use 'Em!

BE SURE IT'S THE GENUINE
LOOK FOR IT IN BABY FOOD DEPT. AT YOUR GROCER'S

It is easier now than ever, to wash not only baby's diapers sweet, clean and white—but *all* baby's white things, right through to age 6! *Just use Diaperwite, and soak 'em, rinse 'em, use 'em!*
Easier than ever, too, to buy Diaperwite. Look for it among the baby foods. And remember—there's no shortage of Diaperwite!
Diaperwite, the original sudsy "diaper wash," soaks all white things whiter, cleaner. No boiling, no scrubbing. *No soap required.* Protects against harmful chafing; helps avoid skin inflammation caused by irritating underthings. Deodorizes as it cleans.
At all chain, drug, department and grocery stores. Look for famous pink-and-blue package.

DIAPERWITE

Sales and advertising representative Fleetfellow, Inc., Gen. Motors Bldg., N.Y. 19

Makes REAL CORN MUFFINS in a jiffy

Shedd's BELMO CORN MUFFIN Mix

the real thing DON'T CONFUSE with ORDINARY MIXES

READY TO MIX · EASY TO FIX
SHEDD-BARTUSH FOODS · ALSO MAKERS · KEYKO MARGARINE · OLD STYLE SHORTENING

Worth waiting for Ford

Well worth waiting for Ford
BETTER 66 WAYS

PRODUCT OF PEPSI-COLA COMPANY
EVERVESS
SPARKLING WATER
FOR YOUR FAMILY TABLE AT EVERY MEAL
5¢ BIG 12 OZ. BOTTLE
Franchised Bottler: Pepsi-Cola Botling Co., Washington, D. C.

first of all...

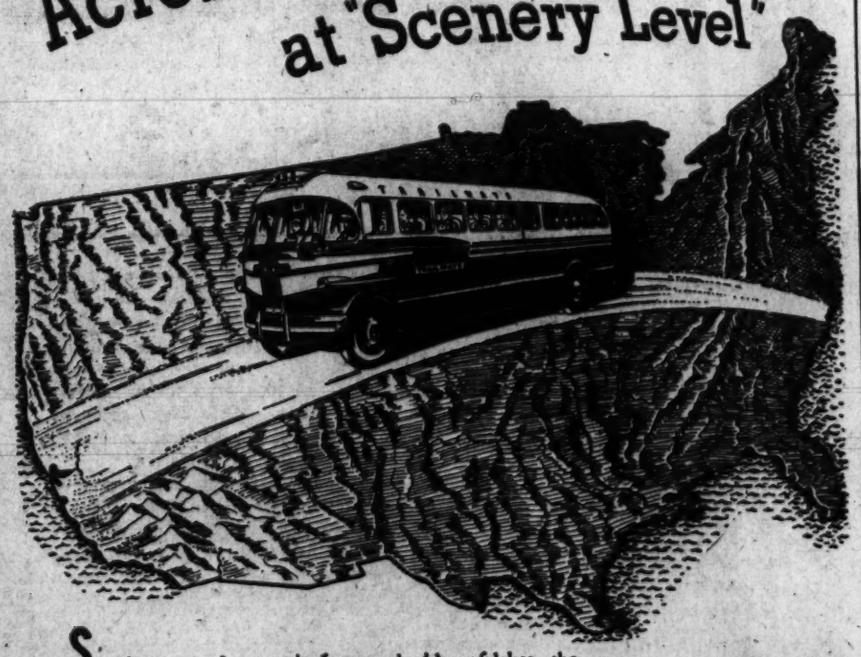
put on your hat.
Then walk to your favorite bar and order a real Old Fashioned with the full-bodied flavor of rich, hearty...

FIRST OF ALL FOR FLAVOR!

PAUL JONES
FINE BLENDED WHISKEY

Blended Whiskey. 86 proof. 70% grain neutral spirits. Frankfort Distillers Corp., New York

Across the nation at "Scenery Level"



See the green of mountain forests—the blue of lakes—the skyscrapers of man and deep gorges of nature—see the color and contrast that is America as it is best seen—at scenery level.

Trailways buses with their wide choice of routes, frequent, convenient departure times and extremely low fares, is the simple, ideal way to travel America. Let your Trailways agent help you make your plans. You'll find him in your local bus depot that displays the familiar Trailways sign.

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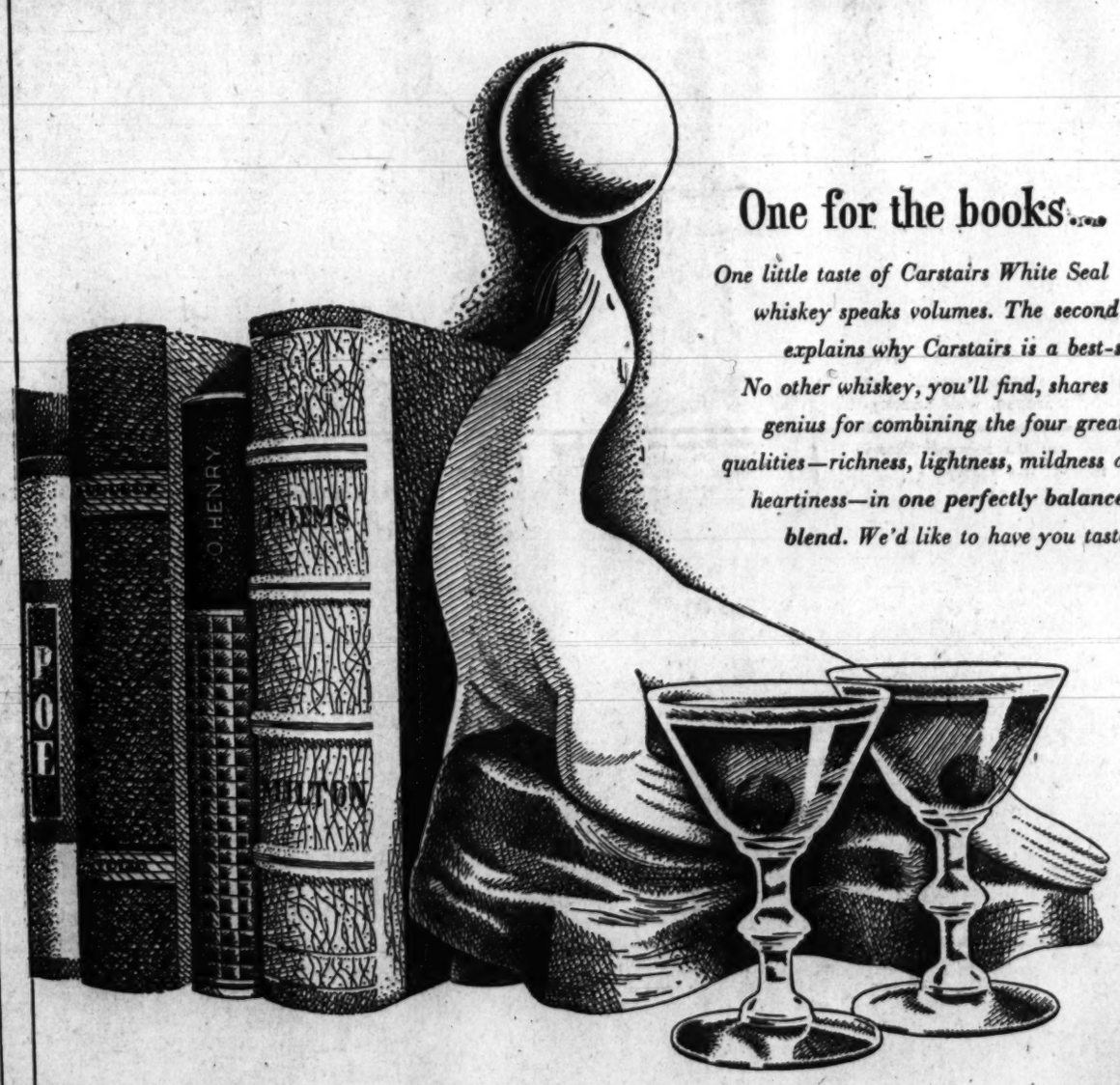

One for the books...

One little taste of Carstairs White Seal whiskey speaks volumes. The second explains why Carstairs is a best-seller. No other whiskey, you'll find, shares Carstairs' genius for combining the four great whiskey qualities—richness, lightness, mildness and heartiness—in one perfectly balanced blend. We'd like to have you taste it.

The Man who Cares says: CARSTAIRS

CARSTAIRS White Seal THE PERFECTLY BALANCED BLEND

BLENDED WHISKEY, 86.8 Proof, 72% Grain Neutral Spirits. Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

Railroads Net Reported 30% Down in Month

By S. Oliver Goodman

February net income of the Nation's Class 1 railroads slumped about 30 per cent as compared with the same month last year, according to an estimate yesterday of the American Association of Railroads.

The carriers had an estimated net of 26 million dollars in February, against $37,378,247 in the like 1945 month.

For the first two months this year, the AAR estimated that the railroads netted about 60 million dollars after interest and rentals, compared with $76,424,773 in the corresponding 1945 period.

Operating revenues of the railroads for the first two months aggregated $1,220,013,905, compared with $1,463,316,074 in the same period of 1945, or a decrease of 16.6 per cent. Operating expenses amounted to $940,280,172 compared with $1,029,503,729, or a drop of 8.7 per cent.

The AAR added that in the 12 months ended February 28 the rate of return on the carriers' property investment averaged 2.95 per cent, compared with 3.89 per cent for the previous 12 months' period.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Savings Bond Sales Figures

March sales of United States savings bonds totalled $626,371,490, or $22,683,174 in excess of redemptions, the Treasury announced yesterday.

For the first three months of the year, the Treasury said, sales of series E, F and G bonds totaled $2,208,334,000, exceeding redemptions by $480,548,000.

However, redemptions of four old series, A, B, C and D, some of which have reached maturity totaled $30,631,000 in March.

The Treasury pointed out that 79 per cent of the E, F and G bonds, which have been selling since May 1, 1941, were still in the hands of the original owners. On the E bond (the former defense and war bond) the amount still outstanding was 73.3 per cent.

Secretary Vinson termed the continued sales rate evidence that "millions of Americans want to continue saving through regular investment in United States bonds."

Bank Stocks Analyzed

An analysis of 19 leading bank stocks is offered to investors by the Washington firm of Ferris & Co., Inc. The survey, entitled "Bank Stock Analyzer," gives comparative tables of bank earnings, operating ratios and other data.

Council to Hear Editor

H. P. Gravengaard, editor of the Diamond Life Bulletins, will address members of the Washington Life Insurance Trust Council at a dinner meeting Wednesday in the Mayflower Hotel. Mr. Gravengaard, author of many books and articles on insurance topics, will speak on "Our Responsibilities to American Business." Earl G. Jonscher, trust council president, will preside.

Accountants to Meet

A delegation from the Washington Chapter of the National Association of Cost Accountants, headed by president, Rusco H. Crowell, will leave this afternoon for York, Pa., to attend the association's regional cost conference Sat urday. Theme for the conference "A Return to Cost Control."

Earnings Statements

Crown Cork & Seal Co. reports 1945 net profit of $2,355,073, equal to $3.02 each on 603,895 common shares, compared with 194 net of $2,415,072, or $3.69 each on 517,625 common shares outstanding.

Life Savers Corp. reported for 1945 net profit of $1,237,385, equal to $1.76 a capital share, against $1,244,058, or $1.77 a share in 1944.

Reliable Stores Corp. reports consolidated net income was $799,461 in 1945 against $745,827 for 1944. Net was equal to $2.25 a share on common, compared with $2.07 a share at the close of 1944.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, April 4 (AP).—May rye showed more stamina today than for the past few weeks and finished with gains of around a cent a bushel after absorbing fairly sizeable profit taking and other offerings.

The advance of the 5-cent daily limit at Winnipeg for both the May and July deliveries was the signal for the movement here. Prices floundered around in early dealings on scattered alternate buying and selling at fluctuations within fractions of yesterday's final quotations.

The early slump in cotton was blamed for part of the weakness in grains, but some commission house brokers said the market was devoid of any overnight news to stimulate trading and that they were awaiting more definite information on the Congressional Food Committee's recommendations.

Wheat and corn remained at ceilings of 1.83½ and 1.21½. Oats finished ¼ cent higher to ½ cent lower than the previous close, May, 83-cent ceiling. Rye unchanged to 1½ cents advanced, May, 2.22½@2.22⅝. Barley unchanged to ½ up, May, 1.26½ ceiling bids.

Range follows:

	Open	High	Low	Close
Wheat—				
July	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½
September	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½
December	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½	1.83½
Corn—				
May	1.21⅝	1.21½	1.21½	1.21½
July	1.21⅝	1.21½	1.21½	1.21½
September	1.21⅝	1.21½	1.21½	1.21½
Oats—				
May	83	83	83	83
July	81½	81½	80¾	80¾
September	78⅝	78⅝	78	78
December	78¼	78¼	78	78¼
Rye—				
May	2.21⅝	2.23½	2.20⅜	2.22⅜
July	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½
September	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½
December	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½	1.48½
Barley—				
May	1.26¼	1.26½	1.26½	1.26½
July	1.26½	1.26½	1.26½	1.26½
September	1.26½	1.26½	1.26½	1.26½
December	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26

Cash Grain

WHEAT—No. 2 red and hard, 1.82, nominal, ceiling.

CORN—No. 2 yellow, 1.19, nominal, ceiling.

OATS—No sales.

BARLEY—Malting, 1.25@1.43½, nominal; feed, 1.14@1.24½, nominal.

FLAXSEED (per 100 lbs.)—Nominal: Red clover, 31.50; sweet clover, 10.75; alsike, 28.50; alfalfa, common, 33.50@36.50; timothy, 5.75@6.00; red top, 12.00@12.50.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., April 4 (AP).—TURPENTINE—83½; offerings, sales and receipts none; shipments, 226; stocks, 1570.

ROSIN—Offerings none; receipts, 81; shipments, 2211; stocks, 3511; prices unchanged.

Jacksonville OPEN-TINE—Receipts none; ROSIN— stocks, 6956.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 2,130,000 shares; previous day, 1,560,000; week ago, 895,350; year ago, 683,850; two years ago, 757,680; January 1 to date, 117,046,707; year ago, 101,676,253; two years ago, 65,673,214.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 4.

	Open	High	Low	Close	Change
30 Ind.	204.34	205.79	203.25	204.77	+1.65
20 Rails	65.33	65.63	65.02	65.20	+0.15
15 Utils.	42.42	42.85	42.22	42.66	+0.39
65 stks	76.56	77.02	76.11	76.64	+0.51

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 136,100; railroads, 68,850; utilities, 123,000; 65 stocks, 327,950.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	1	119	119	119	+ ⅛
Abr & Straus	1	144	143	143	+3
ACF-Brill Mot	24	16½	16	16	— ⅛
Acme Stl	4	36½	36	36	— ½
Adams Exp	33	22¼	21⅝	22¼	+ ¾
Adams-Millis	1	58⅛	58⅛	58⅛	+ 1⅛
Addressog-Mult	1	38	37¼	37¼	— ¼
Admiral Corp	4	17⅛	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Air Reduct	18	58¾	58½	58¾	+ ½
Aldens Inc	4	41½	41	41	—1
Alaska Juneau	50	9½	9	9⅜	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	88	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Allegh'ny pf	8	59½	58¾	59	+ ⅛
Alleg pr pf	1	72	72	72	+ ⅛
Allen Ludl Stl	1	45½	45½	45½	+ ½
Allen Industr	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ¼
Al Chem & Dye	5	207	203	205	+ 4
Allied Kid	3	25¼	25¼	25¼	+ ⅛
Allied Mills	2	35¼	35	35¼	+ ⅛
Allied Strs	42	58¾	57½	58¾	+ 1½
Allis-Ch Mfg	42	55½	54½	55	+ 1⅜
Amal Leather	8	9¼	9	9¼	+ ⅛
Amerada Pet	6	169½	166	169½	+ 3½
Am Ag Ch Del	3	42¾	42¼	42¾	+ ⅜
Am Airlines	12	91	90	90¾	+ 2
Am Bank Note	22	43	42½	43	+ ¼
Am Bosch	13	26⅜	26	26	— ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	5	57½	57	57½	+ 1½
Am Cable & R	38	14⅜	14¼	14⅜	+ ⅛
Am Can	10	97¼	96¾	97¼	+ 1⅜
Am Car & Fdy	19	67½	66½	67½	+ 1⅜
Am C & F pf	2	128½	128½	128½	+ 5½
Am Ch & Chem	14	37¾	37¼	37¾	+ ¼
Am Ch & Chem pf	5	140	140	140	+ 3
Am Colortype	4	30	30	30	+ ¼
Am Crystal Sug	5	28¼	28	28¼	+ ⅛
Am Distill	8	72	71	71½	— ⅛
Am Encaustic Tile	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ⅛
Am European	8	19½	19¼	19½	+ ⅛
Am Export L	2	56½	56	56¾	+ ⅛
Am & F Pow	66	11½	11	11½	+ ⅛
Am & F P 1st pf	10	110½	108½	110	+3
Am & F P 2nd pf	6	120½	119½	119¾	+ 1½
Am & F P 2 pf	79	38⅛	37¾	38¼	+ ⅛
Am-Hawaii SS	3	32½	32½	32½	+ 1
Am Hide & Lea	31	10½	10½	10½	+ ⅛
Am Home Pd	6	110¾	109	110¾	+ 1¾
Am Ice	24	18⅜	18⅛	18⅜	+ ⅛
Am Internatl	3	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞	+ ⅛
Am Invest Ill	2	12¼	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Am Locomot	87	38	37¼	37¾	+ ⅛
Am M & Fdy	6	41⅜	41⅛	41⅜	+ ⅛
Am Met	5	18⅞	18⅝	18⅞	+ ⅛
Am Metal	5	37¾	37	37¾	+ ⅛
Am News Co	16	48¼	46¾	46¾	— ⅛
Am Pow & Li	90	8	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Am P & L pf	1	126	125	125	— ½
Am P&L $5 pf	15	115½	114½	115	— ⅛
Am Rad & St Sl	21	21¾	21	21¾	+ ⅛
Am Rolling Mills	2	23¾	23½	23¾	+ ⅛
Am Safety Raz	30	35	35	35	+ ¼
Am Seating	8	31	30¾	31	+ ⅛
Am Smelt & R	25	70⅞	69¾	70⅞	+ ⅛
Am Snuff	3	93½	93	93½	+ ⅛
Am Stl Fdrs	17	44¼	44	44¼	+ ⅛
Am Stores	7	34	33¾	33¾	— ⅛
Am Stove	1	53⅜	53⅜	53⅜	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	13	37¾	37½	37¾	+ ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	15	192½	191	191¾	— ⅛
Am Tobacco	6	92¾	91¾	92¾	+ ⅛
Am Tob "B"	6	92	91½	92	+ ⅛
Am Type Fdrs	25	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ⅛
Am Viscose	10	74	72½	74	+ ⅜
Am Wat Wks	112	27	26½	26¾	+ ⅛
Am Woolen pf	1	106	104½	105	+ ⅛
Am Woolen	20	49	48¾	48¾	+ ⅛
Am Wool pf	1	147	147	147	—1
Am Zinc L & S	42	4⅝	4½	4⅝	+ ⅛
Anaconda Cop	48	48½	47¾	48¼	+ ⅛
Anchor Hock Gl	19	65	63½	65	+2
Anderson Clayt	22	60½	59¾	59	— ⅛
Andes Copper	4	20¼	19½	20¼	+ ⅛
A P W Prod	4	9	8¾	9	+ ⅛
Arch-Dan-M	16	28½	27¾	28¾	+ ⅛
Armour & Co	371	15⅝	14⅝	15⅝	+ ⅛
Armour pr pf	7	132	132	132	+ ⅛
Armstrong Cork	5	60½	59¾	60½	+ ⅛
Arnold Const	19	30¾	30½	30¾	+ ⅛
Artloom Corp	60	27	26¾	27	+ ⅛
Assd Dry Gds	3	64¾	64	64¾	+ ⅛
Atch T & S F	12	106	105½	106	+ ⅛
Atch T&SF pf	2	118¼	118¼	118¼	+ ¼
Atl Coast Line	1	84	84	84	+ ⅛
Atl G&W Indies	13	46¼	45	46¼	+ ⅛
Atl G&W In pf	1	88½	88	88½	+ ⅛
Atl Refining	80	42¾	40½	42½	+ 2¼
Atlas Corp	45	29¾	29	29¾	+ ⅛
Atlas Tack	3	28¼	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
Autocar Co	7	34⅛	34	34⅛	+ ⅛
Aviation Corp	99	12¼	12	12¼	— ⅛
Aviation Corp pf	1	71½	71½	71½	+ ⅛
Bald Loco	47	34⅜	33½	34	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio	90	25¼	24¾	24¾	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	11	40¾	40¼	40¼	— ⅛
Bangor & Ar	2	8	8	8	— ⅛
Barber Asph	1	43	42½	42¾	+ ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	87	30½	29¾	29¾	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	33	31½	31½	31½	+ ⅛
Beech Aircraft	3	38	37½	37½	+ ⅛
Beech Nut Pack	3	61½	61	61	— ⅛
Beech Creek	38	29¾	27½	27¾	— 1⅛
Beldding-Hem	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Bell Aircraft	14	30⅜	29¾	29¾	+ ⅛
Bell & Howell	6	29	28½	29	+ ½
Bendix Aviat	13	53½	52½	52½	+ ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	13	32½	31	32½	+ 2½
Beth Corp	45	18⅞	18½	18⅞	+ ⅛
Best Foods	22	27	26¾	26¾	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	96	108½	107	107¾	+ ⅛
Bigelow-Sanf	1	75	75	75	+ ⅛
Black & Decker	3	40½	40	40½	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox	42	28⅝	28¼	28⅝	+ ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	1	31½	31½	31½	+ ⅛
Boeing Airpl	10	33	32¾	32¾	— ⅛
Bohn Alum & Brass	2	47½	47½	47½	+ ⅛
Bond Strs	13	44¼	43	43¾	— ⅛
Borden Co	6	53¼	52¾	53	— ⅛
Borg-Warner	36	53¾	52⅞	53½	+ ⅛
Boston & Maine	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Bower Roll Bear	1	57	57	57	+ ⅛
Braniff Airw	8	27¾	27½	27¾	+ ⅛
Brewing Corp	1	75⅛	75⅛	75⅛	+ ⅛
Bridgeport Br	26	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	19	51½	51½	51¾	+ ⅛
Bristol-Myers	9	67	65¾	67	+ ⅛
Brklyn Un Gas	1	35¼	34¾	34¾	+ ⅛
Brown Shoe	3	43¾	43¾	43¾	+ ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie	42	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg	45	24¼	23½	24¼	+ ⅛
Budd Wheel	35	24¼	23¾	24¼	+ ⅛
Buffalo Forge	2	36¼	36	36¼	+ ⅛
Bullard Co	8	44	43¾	44	+ 1½
Bulova Watch	5	48⅛	48	48½	+ 1
Burling Mills	25	43⅜	43¼	43⅜	+ ⅛
Burr Add Mach	70	18½	18⅛	18½	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	7	13	13	13	— ⅛
Butler Bros	15	30¼	30	30¼	+ ⅛
Butler Cons Zinc	9	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	+ ⅛
Byers (A M)	8	30¾	30½	30¾	+ ⅛
Byron Jackson	3	36	36	36	+ ⅛
Calif Packing	10	45¾	44	45¾	+ 2⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	129	6	5¾	5⅞	+ ⅛
Calumet & Hec	31	10½	10½	10½	+ ⅛
Campbell Wyant	4	35	35	35	+ ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	2	43¾	43¾	43¾	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific	79	20	19¾	20	+ ⅛
Cannon-Man pf	1	68	67½	68	+ ⅛
Capital Adm A	5	18¾	18⅝	18⅝	+ ⅛
Carpenter Stl	2	49	49	49	+ 1
Carrier Corp	18	29¾	29	29¼	+ ½
Carrier Corp pf	5	87½	87½	87½	+ ⅛
Carriers & Gen	5	9½	9	9½	+ ⅛
Case (J I) Co	12	44¾	44	44¾	+ ⅛
Caterpil Trac	12	75¾	74½	75	+ ⅛
Celanese Corp	30	74¾	73¾	74¼	+ ⅛
Celanese 1st pf	1	108¾	108¾	108¾	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp	22	29½	29	29½	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp pf	6	21½	21½	21½	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre	10	27½	26¾	27	+ ⅛
Cent Foundrs	42	14⅛	13¾	14⅛	+ ⅛
Cen Hud G&E	20	11½	11½	11½	+ ⅛
Cent R R N J	2	18	17½	17½	— ⅛
Cent Viol Sug	1	40½	40½	40½	+ ⅛
Century Rib Ml	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	+ ⅛
Cerro de Pas	15	48	47¼	48	+ ⅛
Cert-teed Prod	126	19¾	19¾	19¾	+ ⅛
Chain Belt	9	37½	36	37½	+ 2
Champ Pap & F	8	30¾	30¾	30¾	+ 1⅛
Checker Cab	4	23½	23	23½	— ⅛
Ches Corp Va	2	19¼	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio	31	59¼	58⅝	59¼	+ 1
Chi & E Ill	10	13½	13	13½	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	6	23½	23	23½	— ⅛
Chi Grt West	4	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	8	28¼	28	28¼	+ ⅛
Ch M SP & Pac	49	28¼	28	28¼	+ ⅛
Ch M S P & P pf	29	77¼	77	77¼	+ ⅛
Chi & N W	14	39¾	38¾	39¼	+ ⅛
Chi & N W pf	7	72	71½	71½	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	18	33½	32¾	33½	+ ⅛
Chi Rail Mfg	1	21	21	21	— ⅛
Chickasha C Oil	10	23	22½	22½	— ⅛
Childs Co	104	9¾	9	9½	+ ⅛
Chrysler Corp	48	136½	135	136¼	+ 1⅛
C I T Finan	28	57	56	57	+ ⅛
City Ice & Fuel	1	32½	32¾	32¾	+ ⅛
City Stores	21	30¾	30	30	+ ⅛
Clark Equip	2	68	68	68	+ 1½
Clev Graph Br	2	12	12	12	— ⅛
Climax Molyb	32	37½	36¾	37	+ ⅛
Cluett Peabody	22	57	56	57	+ ⅛
Colgate-PalmP	4	50½	50	50	— ⅛
Collins & Aik	3	54	54	54	+ 1¼
Colo Fuel & Ir	36	18½	18½	18½	— ⅛
Col F & I pf	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Colum Brest A	10	44¾	44¼	44¼	+ ⅛
Colum Br cast B	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	+ ⅛
Colum G & El	178	12¼	12	12¼	+ ⅛
Col G&E 6 pf	1	110½	110½	110½	+ ⅛
Colum Pict	26	31¼	30¾	31⅛	+ ⅛
Colum Carbon	2	41¼	41¼	41¼	+ ⅛
Comml Credit	42	56¾	55	56¾	+ 1⅝
Comml Solvents	82	23⅜	23⅛	23⅜	+ ⅛
Com'wlth Edis	52	35¾	35½	35¾	+ ⅛
Com'wlth & So	567	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	+ ⅛
Com & South pf	15	127	125½	126	+ 1¼
Conde Nast	2	59¼	59½	59½	+ ⅛
Consolidum-Nal	7	36½	36¼	36½	+ ⅛
Consol Cigar	4	46½	45¾	46¼	+ 1
Consol Coppermines	5	8¾	8½	8¾	+ ⅛
Cons Edison	51	35⅛	35	35	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf	5	108½	108½	108½	+ ⅛
Cons Laundries	3	18⅞	18⅞	18⅞	+ ⅛
Cons Oil Corp	15	52	51¼	52	+ 1
Con RR Cuba pf	3	44½	43¾	43¾	— ⅛
Cons Vultee	32	20½	20¼	20½	+ ⅛
Container Corp	24	32	31½	31½	— ⅛
Cont Baking	154	17¾	17¼	17½	+ ⅛
Cont Bak pf	1	107	107	107	+ ⅛
Cont Can	22	43¾	42¾	43	+ ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	2	16⅛	15⅞	16	+ ⅛
Cont Ins	2	59	59	59	+ 1
Cont Motors	102	19¼	18⅜	18⅞	+ ⅛
Cont Oil Del	42	45¾	44½	45¼	+ ⅛
Cont Steel	2	22	22	22¼	+ ⅛
Cooper-Bess	10	27¼	26¾	27	+ ⅛
Copperweld Stl	21	20⅝	20½	20¾	+ ⅛
Corn Prod	37	82¾	81¾	82¾	+ 1⅛
Cornell-Dub El	2	24¾	24¾	24¾	+ ⅛
Corning Glass	16	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	+ ⅛
Coty Inc	25	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Coty Internat	4	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	+ ⅛
Crane Co	47	44	42¾	43⅜	+1
Cream of Wh	5	33	32½	32½	— ⅛
Cr Cork & S	7	56	55	55½	— ⅛
Crown Ck pf	1	152	152	152	+ ⅛
Crown Zellerb	23	37⅜	37⅛	37⅜	+ ⅛
Crown Zeller pf	1	107¾	107¾	107¾	+ ⅛
Crucible Steel	6	48¾	48	48	+ ⅛
Crucible Stl pf	1	112	110	112	+ 2½
Cuba R R pf	9	43½	43½	43½	+ ⅛
Cuban-Am Sug	23	27	26½	27	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack	13	49	47¼	49	+ 2½
Cudahy Pack pf	1	105¼	105¼	105¼	+ ⅛
Cunes Prods	7	40¼	40	40¼	+ ⅛
Curtis Publishg	48	21¼	20⅜	20⅜	— ⅛
Curtis P pr pf	1	75¾	75¾	75¾	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	133	7⅞	7½	7⅞	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	60	24½	23¾	24½	+ ⅛
Cutler-Ham	5	39	38½	39	+ ⅛
Davega Stores	1	28¾	26¾	26¾	+ ⅛
Davison Chem	1	26⅝	25¾	26⅝	+ ⅛
Decca Records	6	67½	67	67	+ ⅛
Deere & Co	21	52	50½	51¼	— ⅛
Deere & Co pf	2	40	40	40	— ⅛
Deisel-Wem-G	1	47½	47½	47½	+ ⅛
Del & Hudson	15	45¼	45	45	+ ⅛
Del Lack & W	30	13	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	24	37½	37½	37½	+ ⅛
Devoe & Ray A	8	38	34¾	34¾	+ ⅛

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Diamond Match	3	50½	50	50	+ ⅛
Diam Match pf	4	46½	46¼	46½	+ ⅛
Diam T Motor	12	30¾	30½	30¾	+ ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	11	94	92½	94	+ 1½
Dixie Cup	7	50	50	50	+ ⅛
Dr Pepper	2	42	42	42	—1
Doehler -Jarvis	12	31¾	31½	31¾	+ ⅛
Dome Mines	30	24⅞	24	24¾	+ ⅛
Douglas Aircr	11	100	99	99	— 1
Dow Chem	6	181¾	180	181¾	+ 6
Dresser Indust	20	28¼	27¾	28	+ ⅛
Dunhill Int	10	32½	32½	32½	+ ⅛
Duplan oCrp	10	27¾	25¾	26	+ 1⅞
du Pont de N	22	202½	200	201¼	+ 1¼
Eagles-Pich	7	23¼	23	23	— ⅛
Eastern Air L	6	119	118	119	+ 1
Eastern Air L	6	119	118	119	+ 1
East S Stl	6	39¼	39	39	+ ⅛
Eastman Kodak	5	254	250	250	— 3
Eaton Mfg	59	62¾	61	62	+ 1¼
Eaton Mfg rts	552	2⅜	1⅞	1⅞	+ ⅛
Edison Br Strs	7	40	39	40	+ 2½
Ekco Prod	4	38½	38¼	38½	— ⅛
Elastic Stop N	12	22½	22¼	22⅜	+ ⅛
El Auto-Lite	7	34½	33¾	34	+ ⅛
Elec Boat	69	34	33	33¾	+ 1
El & Mus Ind	22	6¼	6	6⅛	+ ⅛
El Pow & Lt	117	25¼	24½	25⅛	+ ⅛
El Storage aBl	1	104	104	104	+ 2
El Paso Nat G	6	52½	51¾	51¾	— ⅛
Emerson El M	6	24½	24	24	— ⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	4	24	24	24	— ⅛
Eng Pub Serv	47	40½	39½	39¾	— ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	50	4	3¾	4	+ ⅛
Erie RR	53	17½	17	17⅜	+ ⅛
Erie RR pf A	7	27½	27½	27½	+ ⅛
Eureka Wms	9	19	18¾	18⅞	+ ⅛
Evans Prod	11	30	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	6	54	54	54	+ 1
Exchange Buff	2	10	9½	10	+ ½
Fairbanks Mor	2	73½	73	73½	+ 1¼
Fajardo Sugar	11	30¼	29¾	30¼	+ ⅛
Farns Tel & R	48	16½	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Fed Lt & Trac	7	25½	25½	25½	+ ⅛
Fed Mng & Sm	1	48¼	48¼	48¼	+ ⅛
Fed Mogul	10	32½	31½	32½	+ 2½
Fed Mot Truck	12	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Fed D Strs	29	71	71	72	+ 1½
Ferro Enam	1	32½	32½	32⅝	+ ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins	3	64¼	63½	64¼	+ 1½
Firestone T&R	83	31¾	31¼	31¾	+ ⅛
Firest T&R pf	1	108¼	108¼	108¼	— ⅛
First Nat Strs	65	65	65	65	+ ⅛
Flintkote	30	41½	40½	40⅝	— ⅛
Florence Stove	3	53	53	53	+ ⅛
Florida Pow	21	19½	18¾	18⅞	— ⅛
Follansbee Stl	11	18	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
Food Mach	10	51½	50¾	51¼	+ ⅛
Foster Wheel	13	46½	45½	46½	+ ⅛
Francisco Sug	3	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ⅛
Freeport Sulph	8	54¾	54¼	54¾	+ ⅛
Fruehauf Tra	36	42	42	42	+ 2⅛
Gabriel Co	3	13¾	13½	13½	— ⅛
Gair Robert	89	1	1	1	— ⅛
Gair Robe pf	2	21	20½	21	+ ⅛
Gamewell Co	2	26	25	25	— ⅛
Gardner-Denver	5	25¼	24¾	25¼	+ ⅛
Gardner-Den pf	2	75¾	75½	75½	+ ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	23	14¼	14	14¼	+ ⅛
Gar Wood pf	4	60	60	60	— 1
Gaylord Cont	4	59¾	59½	59½	+ ⅛
Gen Am Invest	75	19¾	19¼	19¾	+ ⅛
Gen Am Trans	6	69¼	68¾	69¼	+ ⅛
Gen Baking	15	10	9¾	10	+ ⅛
Gen Bronze	14	23¾	22¾	23¼	+ ⅛
Gen Cable	12

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

TWO WEEKS ago the Russians announced that they would send more than a half a million tons of grain to aid hungry France.

Here is the inside story of what happened afterward.

The Russian move naturally did not strike too responsive a cord in United States Government circles, because simultaneously UNRRA is being asked to feed starving thousands in certain parts of Russia, especially White Russia.

Also the fact that France is in the throes of an important election fight can't be ignored. That election, the first in 10 years, will decide whether the Communists secure control of France, and the sending of Russian grain to France at this particular time is bound to have a powerful psychological effect.

Despite this obvious political play, however, and despite the fact that UNRRA is helping part of Russia while Russia feeds France, the United States War Shipping Administration sent 10 vessels to Odessa on Soviet request to pick up the Russian grain and take it to France.

When these ships arrived at Odessa, however, they found no grain. In fact, at this writing, they were reported still waiting at anchor in Odessa Harbor.

What the Russians had done was to ship all the grain to Nikolayev, south of Odessa, where it was loaded on four Russian ships, and is now on its way to France. Naturally, the Soviet-manned ships, even though some are reported to be lend-lease Liberties built in the United States of America, will receive a tremendous ovation and help to sway the election when they arrive in France.

Watching the U.N.

MOST SHINING delegate at the United Nations conference is able Brazilian Foreign Minister Pedro Velloso. He seldom speaks, but his bronzed, barren pate reflects the light like a halo. . . . Wisest, most experienced diplomat is Mexican Foreign Minister Castillo Najera, veteran of many conferences, former Mexican delegate to the League of Nations. Najera sits eyes closed, as if asleep. He hit the nail on the head when he proclaimed the chief fault of the United Nations is the power of veto. No nation should have it. . . . Chief handicap to staging the U. N. meetings at Hunter College, from male delegates' point of view, is the toilette facilities. Hunter is a women's college. . . . Soviet government constantly blasts the American "controlled press." Yet Ambassador Gromyko, in justifying Russia's stand in Iran frequently quoted the Associated Press and the United Press. . . . Australian Foreign Minister Herbert Evatt was indirectly responsible for U. N.'s compromise proposal whereby Russia and Iran were asked to answer questions in writing. Although remaining in Australia, Evatt wired the plan to Australian Delegate Hodgson in New York at the very start of the conference. . . . Evatt was the smaller nations' most brilliant champion at the first U. N. meeting in San Francisco.

U. S. Holds Balance

MOST GRAPHIC illustration of how the United States now sits in the middle between Britain and Russia came at an early meeting of the Security Council.

In previous secret meetings of the Big Three, it was known that Roosevelt kept the balance between Stalin and Churchill. But at one public session of the Security Council in New York, Lord Cadogan sitting beside United States Assistant Delegate Ed Stettinius, kept whispering messages which Stettinius passed on to Secretary Byrnes, spurring the latter to be tougher with Russia.

Stettinius, ever anxious to be helpful, passed on the messages, but Byrnes kept his own counsel.

Note: For 100 years there has been intense rivalry between the Russian and the British Empires. When the Czar built the Trans-Siberian Railroad to Vladivostok to get an outlet on the Pacific, Britain formed her Anglo-Japanese alliance to block the Russians. When the Czar pushed down toward Turkey to get an outlet through the Dardanelles, Britain fought the Crimean war on Turkey's side. When the Czar wanted an outlet to the sea through the Gulf of Persia, the British negotiated an alliance with Persia (now Iran). And after the last war, Churchill, then British War Minister, sent Allied troops into Archangel and Siberia. Chief difference between Stalin and the Czar is that Stalin now has a powerful political weapon which appeals to undernourished masses in western Europe and to a very small minority in the United States.

Consumers Rebel

WHILE OPA's new administrator, Paul Porter, was busy trying to appease farm and cotton belt Congressmen the other day, he nearly had his main political prop knocked from under him.

The AFL, CIO and Railroad Brotherhoods served notice that they were about to withdraw their advisory staffs from the OPA. Since labor is now OPA's staunchest backer, this would have been a death blow.

What most people don't realize is that the AFL, CIO and the Railroad Brotherhoods maintain a staff of about 20 cost-of-living advisers which works alongside the OPA. They represent the largest block of American consumers.

However, without consulting these consumer representatives, Porter put through some highly important price increases on meat, canned goods, fresh fruit, crude oil and bread.

As a result, the AFL, CIO and Brotherhood members got together and decided to recommend to their chiefs that their staffs be withdrawn from the OPA.

But when Jack Thornton, chairman of the CIO cost-of-living committee, reported this to CIO chief, Philip Murray, Murray picked up the phone and called Paul Porter. The latter was flabbergasted, urged that the consumer advisers remain and promised that they would not be bypassed in the future. For the time being they are remaining.

Note—What labor doesn't altogether realize is that wage increases for unions are bound to result in a higher living cost—for them as well as white collar workers.

For instance, Washington milk drivers have served a strike notice for April 25. If their increased wage demands are met, the price of milk will go up for everyone in that area. Meanwhile, every wage increase in the city tends to draw labor off the farm, or else increase wages on the farm—which means a higher cost of producing food. It all goes 'round in circles.

Diplomatic Punch

TIP TO FORMER Ambassador Carlton Hayes, now head of the American Historical Society: Read "Wind in the Olive Trees," published by Boni & Gaer, for an outstanding account of the history of the Franco dictatorship in Spain. This book tells the history which so great a historian as yourself must have been aware of during your period as Ambassador to Madrid. It is written by Abel Plenn, whom your office insisted OWI recall from Spain and whom your office nearly had fired after he returned to Washington. The book will make interesting reading, Mr. Former Ambassador.

Secretary of State Byrnes received an informal proposal from the British Foreign Office last week that all undeveloped oil lands in the Near East be placed under the joint United Nations Commission. Note the word undeveloped. This would leave British present holdings free of U. N. control. Byrnes countered with a proposal that all oil in the Middle East—that is British, Russian,, and American-owned oil—be placed under the United Nations.

Inside reason why Britain is worried over Indian independence is fear she will lose control of India's valuable thorium deposits. This is the stuff from which atomic energy comes. So long as England controls India, it controls more than a third of the world's metal for making atomic energy . . . Russian political agents have started to stir up trouble in Iraq against Great Britain.

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THERE CAN BE A GREAT FUTURE ahead for the food industry, for all industry, and for the American people.

Every material requirement for sound living is at hand. We are rich in the basic resources of productive land, energetic people, and a capacity to create. This combination is the seedbed of better living for us, and for the world—if we will have it so.

Because we live off what we produce and exchange, utilization of these resources through economical and increasingly efficient production and distribution is the only way we know to contribute to better living for all.

This country is a gigantic enterprise with 140 million partners. Only as partners, working smoothly together, can we continuously produce what we want, and raise our levels of living to new heights.

There is no lasting means of getting more from producing less. Competition we want and must have; conflict hurts us all by crippling both production and the incentive which fires men to new achievements.

As a people, it is our responsibility to produce what we need and want.

As management of General Foods, it is our responsibility to provide suitable compensation to our employees and to the owners of the business, and to satisfy our customers with high quality at fair prices.

We believe in a high standard of living for every man, woman, and child in whom good citizenship resides. We believe in good jobs and stability of employment.

We believe it is the responsibility of business management to build opportunity for the man who wants to work. We believe in basic human values, and we are endeavoring to demonstrate these beliefs by the manner in which we administer the affairs of this company.

We further believe that we, as management, can best serve the common interest of workers, owners, and customers of General Foods through continuing to improve production and distribution of goods and services.

We believe that each of these 3 groups is vital to the founding and growth of productive enterprise, and thus vital to all people. Rewards of production must be divided equitably among these groups—not monopolized by any one of them.

We believe in the creation of human satisfactions as well as the production of things. We believe that General Foods cannot, and does not, stand alone in its effort to serve, and therefore we align ourselves with the great majority of men and women who are willing to work for a better future.

With courage, imagination, and productive work we can help sustain the American promise and give nurture to the human urge for better living. The goals are jobs, freedom, and the greater dignity of the individual.

Clarence Francis
CHAIRMAN

Austin S. Igleheart
PRESIDENT

Reprinted from the annual report of General Foods Corporation.

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GENERAL FOODS CORPORATION

GF

2 Long Shots Lead Masters Golf With 69s

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Orlando, Fla., April 4.—Clark Griffith cautioned American ballplayers the other day against jumping to the Mexican League, declaring they were "trading the security of organized baseball in the United States with its background of 107 years for a mushroom growth." To which the answer from several quarters will be "nuts."

POVICH

That "security" Griffith talks about ought to sound sort of empty to players we can name. Tony Cuccinello of the White Sox missed the American League batting championship by one point last season and now is without a job in baseball. Bruce Campbell came back from the wars and got his unconditional release from the Nats. So did Pitcher Pete Appleton.

All three of 'em were up there in age as ballplayers go, which was a factor in their release, but despite Griffith's high-sounding kudos for "the grand old game" it can't be very proud of the protection it extends to its ballplayers. Baseball has no pension fund, no hospital benefits, no welfare program to compare with most other industries.

When Appleton and Campbell were given their unconditional releases, they got a curt notice to that effect and ten days' pay. Cuccinello go shabby treatment from the White Sox, who didn't release him until late January, thus depriving him of the opportunity of making a deal for himself in the earlier months when it's far easier for a ballplayer to get a job.

It's a lot of poppycock anyway when Griffith or any other club owner talks about security. The contract a ballplayer signs is a ludicrous instrument, binding only on the ballplayer. The player must perform for the club at the stipulated salary as long as the club likes the arrangement. When the club owner doesn't like it, he can invoke the 10-day clause and send the athlete packing, jobless, with 10 days' pay.

Red Ruffing is in a position to expound on the security that baseball in the United States "with its background of 107 years" offers the ballplayer. Ruffing has discovered that he must play ball at the Yankees' terms or not at all. He's holding out for a better salary offer from the Yanks, without much success, and his career in organized baseball is finished unless he accepts the Yankees' idea of what his wages should be.

Griffith himself admitted the inequities of the one-sided baseball contract with its 10-day release clause when he sold Joe Cronin to the Boston Red Sox in 1934. There was a condition to the sale. Griffith demanded that the Boston club give Cronin a contract in which the 10-day release clause was stricken out. He wanted protection for Cronin, who is his son-in-law.

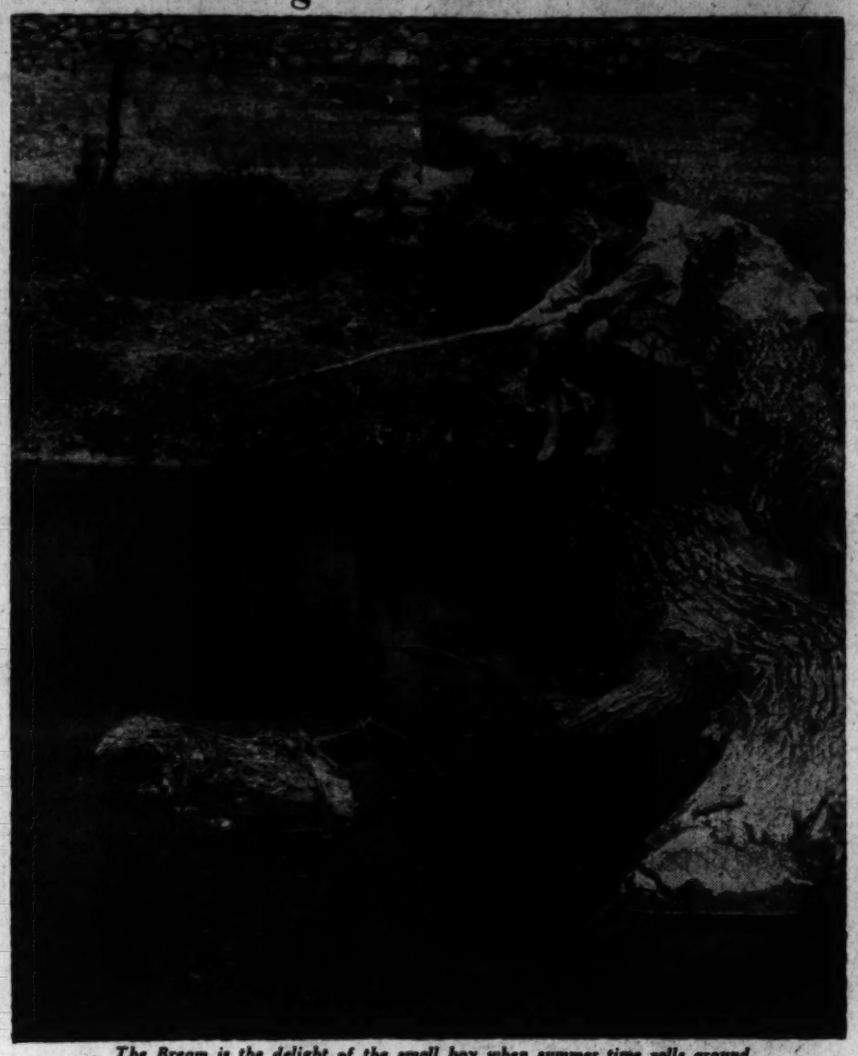
In their battle against the Mexican League, the club owners will find it difficult to sell their ballplayers on the security offered by organized baseball in America. They are scarcely taken in by it, with so many illustrations on every side of ballplayers getting the sack when they hit the 35-year mark or even when they incur the displeasure of the club owners.

This is no plug for the Mexican League, but there are dozens of big leaguers who would make the jump if they were assured that the league would operate for a long period. They don't think they owe any special loyalties to a game that is a pretty ruthless business after a ballplayer passes his peak. Making money in Mexico can hardly be viewed as a crime.

Griffith warned that jumping to Mexico would bring the ballplayer at least a five-year suspension or even life disbarment from baseball in America, but that warning is scarcely likely to frighten the athletes who see a better future in Mexican baseball. It's like telling an employe who quits that "you're fired."

So far there has been nothing particularly unethical about the manner in which the Mexicans have gone about signing American players. They don't use a gun or use any force except the compulsion of the dollar sign. In all cases of the players who jumped, it was a voluntary action. If it is not good ethics by the Mexicans to raid the rosters of the big league teams, it is at least no worse than the actions of the American League founders who boasted of the players they pirated from the National League.

Bream Coming Into Own as Fresh Water Game Fish in Virginia Waters



The Bream is the delight of the small boy when summer time rolls around

Light Rod Anglers Highly Successful In Snaring Fighting 'Yellowbellies'

Richmond, Va., April 4 (AP).—When springtime stirs in the blood of the small boy and he goes forth with his improvised fishing tackle and a can of worms, chances are he hopes to catch a string of bream, or "yellowbellies," as he is more likely to call them. This beautifully-colored panfish, widely distributed in Virginia, not only is the joy of the youngsters but has become the delight of the older anglers as well.

In fact, the bream is one of the most important of all Virginia's fresh-water game fish, on a number of counts. Evermann and Jordan, authorities on the subject of fish, are coauthors of the statement that the bream is the "gamest of all fishes for his size." Sport fishermen have found this out and flock to the ponds and streams in quest of them. The bluegill bream is perhaps the most important of all food fish for bass and other larger species and is the standby in the expanding programs of farm fish-pond building. The bream is the fresh-water game fish without peer during the periods when seasons are closed for other important species.

Seldom does he attain a pound in weight, and the world record, unfortunately, has not been established. A bream which tipped the scales at exactly 1 pound 8 ounces was caught in Custis Club pond, in King William County, some years ago, and this was perhaps as large as any other ever caught in this State. The average weight is more nearly three quarters of a pound.

There is a degree of justification for the customary pronunciation of the word as if it were spelled "brim," for early Virginians had a way of calling fish and game birds by the names of similar species in the old country, and the French fish was called the breme.

While fishing for bream has been popular for generations, it has really come into its own with the development of large numbers of devotees of the fly rod. Anglers use the lightest sort of tackle and are highly successful in catching these little gamesters with both dry and wet flies. In the clear streams and picturesque mill-ponds of eastern Virginia, this sport is particularly fascinating.

As a rule, two companions fish from a boat which is paddled silently along the shorelines. Good practice is to use a watch and take turns with the paddle, for it is necessary for the boat to be skillfully handled, kept at the proper speed and the right distance from shore. The angler casts to the sunken logs, the shoals, and beneath overhanging branches, where the fish often lie in wait for insects falling to the water from the brush.

A catch of Bluegill Bream

Stiff Winds, Tricky Flags Hinder Stars

By Gayle Talbot

Augusta, Ga., April 4 (AP).—Herman Keiser of Akron, Ohio, and Chick Harbert of Detroit, a couple of long shots who played around strictly to the applause of their caddies, slipped in with a brace of very fine 69's today to take a two-stroke lead over the Nation's best golfers in the first round of the $10,000 Masters Golf Tournament.

But for the exceptional performances of this pair—Keiser shot a sizzling 32 on the first nine—the tough 6800-yard Augusta National course, plus a roaring west wind, scored an almost complete victory over the boys who have been ripping lesser links apart during the winter.

Some of them were nettled tonight, declaring, among other things, that the individual who placed the flags at points on the greens where they couldn't be found without a search warrant should be had up for cruelty to golfers.

Stars Find Par Very Tough

Only three entrants besides Keised and Harbert succeeded in beating the course's stiff par of 72. They were Toney Penna of Dayton, Ohio, Vic Ghezzi of Knoxville, and Freddie Haas of New Orleans, the former amateur star who turned professional during the winter. Each scored 71.

Bracketed with the great Byron Nelson at 72 were Johnny Bulla of Phoenix, Ariz., Jimmy Thomson of Los Angeles, and the amateur, Carey Middlecoff of Memphis, who still is in the Army. At 73 were Jim Turnesa of New York and George Schneiter of Salt Lake City.

Ben Hogan, co-favorite with Nelson to win the $2500 first prize, had a battle all the way with the bunkers and the wind. He wound up in a tie with five others, including Sammy Snead and Lawson Little, at 74. Herman Barron of White Plains, N. Y., Jim Ferrier of Chicago and Chandler Harper of Portsmouth, Va., shared this august company.

Bobby Jones Posts a 75

Jimmy Demaret, another past winner, took a rousing 75, along with the immortal Bobby Jones, Harold McSpaden and Dutch Harrison. Horton Smith, who won the masters twice in other years, and Henry Picard, the victor on one occasion, soared to 78 and 79, respectively.

Ralph Guldahl of Chicago, who set the tournament record by winning the '39 event with 279 strokes, blew himself to a tremendous 85.

The course was a mean one, its greens slick and tricky, and the golf that Keiser and Harbert turned in under the conditions brought almost incredulous tributes from others in the field.

First round scores:

Herman Keiser, Akron, Ohio	32	37—69
Vic Ghezzi, Knoxville, Tenn.	36	35—71
Johnny Bulla, Phoenix, Ariz.	34	38—72
Herman Barron, White Plains, N.Y.	37	37—74
Jim Ferrie, Chicago	37	37—74
Chando Harmon, Mamaroneck, N.Y.	37	37—74
Al Zimmerman, Los Angeles	38	36—74
Felix Serafin, Scranton, Pa.	37	39—76
Sam Snead, Hot Springs, Va.	38	38—76
Lawson Little, Monterey, Calif.	35	39—74
Clayton Heafner, Charlotte, N. C.	36	38—74
Ed Dudley, Augusta, Ga.	40	36—76
Red Munday, Harrisburg, Pa.	40	36—76
Johnny Palmer, Baden, N. C.	39	37—76
Buck White, Greenwood, Miss.	37	40—77
*Amateur.		

RACES

From Page 1

again under the handling of Jockey Bobby Bernhardt.

Foul Is Claimed

However, Goldie's Sugar had to wait while the stewards listened to a foul claim before her second win of the meeting was official. Jockey B. Nichols, who rode Rate Case into second position, maintained Goldie's Sugar cut in front of him in the stretch. He wasn't just saying it, either. However, the stewards overruled him. Goldie's Sugar paid $12 to win today.

The finishing touches were put on the double by J. Scelzi's Post Boy, a $5.80 shot. Jockey Nick Jemas kept him going long enough to take a head photo decision from H. C. Herenden's Wise Don.

Prince Regent Choice Today In Grand Nat'l

Liverpool, England, April 4 (U.P.). Prince Regent, a fleet Irish colt who stands to cost English bookmakers between 12 and 16 million dollars if he wins tomorrow's renewal of the Grand National at Aintree, was under heavy police guard tonight.

With an international field of 35 steeplechasers ready for the four-and-a-half-mile run, Prince Regent was expected to be the hottest favorite since 1919 before a crowd that was expected to better the record attendance of 250,000 the same year.

The Prince was installed as a 9 to 4 favorite in odds released early tonight while Limeston Edward was quoted at 9 to 2; Schubert, 100 to 9; Dunshaughlin, 100 to 6; Red Rower, 20 to 1; Kami, 20 to 1, with 22 to 1 offered on Knight's Crest and 25 to 1 taken.

Lough, Lovely Cottage, Suzerain, Symbole, were all offered at 33 to 1, while MacMoffat was quoted at 40 to 1; Astrometer and Silver Fame, 40 to 1, and Jock and Guppo, 45 to 1. Newark Hill was rated 50 to 1 with the following all listed at 66 to 1, Tulyra, Bogskar, Bricett, Doubleflush, Reirdom, Largo, Historial Revue, Vain Knight.

Prince to Carry 173 Pounds

Prince Regent will carry 173 pounds. The topweighted favorite if he wins will break many a bookie, for he was coupled with Langton Abbot, winner of the Lincolnshire Handicap, in a popular spring betting double. He therefore was under constant police watch to prevent any interference.

The bookies also face a severe financial crisis if two other well-liked entries win. They are Mrs. Keith Cameron's Schubert, who will bear 154 pounds, with Jocky Charley Beecher up, and Clifford Nicholson's Limestone Edward, 142, ridden by Danny Doyle.

In addition to the Irish-trained entires, there were two French horses. They were Andre Adele's Kami, 149, with Henri Bonneau aboard, and M. R. Saint's Symbole, with Jockey William Redmond up. Neither entry, however, had run on English tracks and they were given small chance of completing the jumps.

Dorothy Paget Enters Pair

Millionairess Dorothy Paget and Lord Stalbridge both had two entries. The Paget jumpers were Astronometer, 143, Mick Gordon up, and Dunshaughlin, 140, to be ridden by Bob Oryan. Stalbridge's color bearers are the 13-year-old Bogskar, winner of the 1939 race, which will carry 149 pounds and Jockey Red Mathews, and Red Rower 161, with George Kelly in the saddle.

Four amateurs will have mounts in the race, including Derek Jackson, Oxford University lecturer, who will be up on Tulyra, 140, in his second attempt to win the race.

Bishop Happy Over Tar Nine In First Win

Annapolis, April 4 (AP).—Coach Max Bishop said today he was well pleased with his Middies' 4—3 baseball victory over Fordham University yesterday which indicated that after ironing out some kinks, the Navy nine "ought to be in good shape."

"There were spells of excellent ball playing," Bishop declared, "and then again we had our weak periods in which a number of boys got caught off base and so on."

He said Pitcher Ron Burton had hurled "a nice game" for the season's first test, and he also commended Catcher Ken Woods for his share in the proceedings.

Navy's veteran first sacker, Bob Hill of Washington, D. C.—who, by the way, is the Naval Academy's heavyweight boxing champion—started where he left off last season, hammering out a triple and two doubles and "playing a generally fine game," Bishop said.

It was Andy Frahler's "very pretty home run" which clinched the contest and which climaxed one of Navy's power brusts in the seventh frame, Bishop recalled. Frahler, a right fielder, is also slated for occasional mound chores.

On the other hand, the mentor added, "there was some lose running and carelessness, but these are faults that can be remedied through experience. I think we've done well enough for the first game of the season—considering, too, that it was a cold day and a little too windy."

Navy's originally scheduled opener, against West Chester (Pa.) Teachers College was rained out last Saturday. This Saturday afternoon, the Tars will seek a second win against Ursinus College.

Buckeyes Seek Third Crown in AAU Sr. Swim

Bainbridge, Md., April 4 (AP).—Ohio State's strong swimming squad, with the Big Ten and NCAA titles already stowed away, faces a major hurdle starting tomorrow in its quest of a triple slam as contenders square away in the National AAU Senior Indoor Championships.

With the great Bainbridge Naval Training Center squad which captured 1945 honors broken up, the Great Lakes Bluejackets loom as the chief obstacle to the classy Buckeye aquatic aggregation.

In taking six out of 11 events in the NCAA last week, Coach Mike Peppe's Ohio State stars headed by the double winners Jack Hill and Miller Anderson will face a big job against the national amateur tankmen.

Has Team Power Edge

But Ohio State has an edge in team power, despite such individual stars as Wally Ris, of Great Lakes, Jerry Kerschner of Bainbridge and Bob Cowell of Navy.

His, with Bainbridge last year, won the 100-yard freestyle, and was a member of the Commodores' winnig 300-Medley and 400-free-style relay teams.

Cowell, the Middies' great backstroker, was voted the outstanding college swimmer at the NCAA a week ago. Undefeated in three years, there doesn't seem to be any in his class for the 150-yard backstroke title here.

Losses by discharge and transfer left only Kerschner of Columbus, Ohio, on the once-formidable Bainbridge outfit. The ace free stylist of the team, Kerschner has gained prominence this season by setting new District records in the 50, 100, 220 and 440 yard events.

Ted Hobert, a Bainbridge star until discharged last January, is back with Ohio State and will compete against his former mates in the relays and 100-yard free style events.

Ambassador Entered

Other team contenders will be the New York A. C., Ambassador Swimming Club of Washington, United States Naval Training Center, Newport, R. I., plus a wealth of individual club and unattached stars from all sections of the country.

Five events will be held each day, with heats in the afternoon and finals the same evening.

Tomorrow's events are the 220-yard free style, 220-yard breaststroke, 1-meter dive, 300-yard individual medley relay and 400-yard relay. The 100-yard free style, 150-yard backstroke, 440-yard free style, 3-meter dive, and 300-yard medley relay will be run off Saturday.

Virginia Nine Wins Opener, 14-10

Charlottesville, Va., April 4.—Virginia's baseball team opened the season here yesterday, defeating a hard hitting team from the American Viscose plant at Front Royal, 14 to 10. Darkness ended the contest at the close of the eighth inning, in which the Cavaliers registered four runs, the margin of victory.

Of the three twirlers tried out by Coach Tebell, the best showing was made by Sam Ellington, who blanked the visitors in the final frames.

The Cavaliers collected a total of 17 hits. Leading the attack was Joe Rowell, a first baseman from Surry, who contributed a triple, double and single, and Robert Caine of Washington, who got three timely singles. "Chuck" Noe came through with two circuit smashes off Johnson, Viscose's starting twirler.

Leading hitters from Front Royal were Booth, Smith and Johnson.

American Viscose	242	110	00—10	13 1
Virginia	161	200	04—14	17 4

Johnson, Eddins and Ball; Neighbors, Scarfuro, Ellington and Schuls, Carr.

American League Schedule Ready

The 1946 American League schedule, vest-pocket size, is now available.

Merely send a self-addressed and stamped envelope to the Baseball Schedule Editor, Washington Post, or drop in The Post lobby for your schedule.

Be sure the envelope is stamped and self-addressed.

Spence 3d in Batting Order

Cecil Travis to Bat Cleanup, Robertson at 3d, Says Bluege

By Shirley Povich

Post Reporter

Orlando, Fla., April 4.—Cecil Travis, shunned as a clean-up hitter by Manager Bucky Harris during the eight years Harris bossed the Washington club, has been elevated to that role by Manager Ossie Bluege.

Bluege is paying no heed to Travis' supposed inability to hit well with men on bases, a reputation that has clung to the Nats' shortstop for several seasons, and declares: "Travis is the best hitter on my ball club, and he's going to be our clean-up man. He'll be all right too."

The Nats' manager forthrightly stated that he is prepared to open the season with the lineup that has been playing the bulk of the club's games of late. That means that he has demoted Jeff Heath from the choice third spot in the batting order in favor of Stan Spence and has dropped Heath to sixth place behind Mickey Vernon.

Robertson Will Play

"That's the way it stands until Heath starts hitting or somebody tn top of him slumps," said Bluege today.

Bluege is now resigned to the prospect of opening the season with Rookie Sherrard Robertson at third base in view of failures to acquire infielder. He is still seeking either a third baseman of a shortstop, with the intention of transferring Travis to third if a shortstop is obtained.

But of late, Bluege has revised his estimation of Robertson, who has showed vast improvement in his defensive play. Peewee Reese, of the Brooklyn Dodgers, the other day asked Bluege to be patient with Robertson. "I played with him on Navy teams in the Pacific and he showed us he could play in the majors" declared Reese.

"The tough part about it," said Bluege, "is that just when Robertson began looking good on third base he took that nasty crack on his throwing arm by a pitched ball. It's a bad bruise but I think he'll be playing again in a few days. I hops so. We don't have anybody else who can play third a little bit."

Nats Win, 8-3

Today the Nats cantered to an 8-3 victory over their Orlando farm club of the Florida State League in a benefit game for the Red Cross. Mickey Haefner pitched the full seven innings and gave up eight hits, including three by Joe Kuhel and George Binks who were on loan to Orlando for the game.

The Nats belted three Orlando Pitchers lustily for nine hits, of which five were for extra bases. George Myatt banged an inside-three park home run to center field in the first inning, and in the big-four run third inning, Mickey Vernon doubled, Al Evas singled, Haefner doubled and George Myatt singled.

Vernon hit the classic blow of the day in the seventh when he belted a line drive over the right field wall for a homer. A bit later with a man on base, Rookie Ray Golsby whaled a long triple

Here We Go Again

Natie Brown, local heavyweight wrestler, and George (K.O.) Koverly, Hollywood, Calif., villain, will meet for the third time next Wednesday night at Turner's Arena. Koverly won the first match, but the second scrap last Wednesday resulted in a victory for Natie.

The Boxscore

Orlando	AB	H	O	A
Rauscher,2b	4	2	4	3
Cozzi,ss	4	0	2	5
Kuhel,1b	2	2	10	1
Binks,rf	3	1	1	0
Lavelle,cf	3	1	1	0
Hector,c	1	0	0	0
Maljustel,c	2	0	1	0
D'Ingnzo,lf	3	0	1	0
D'rgnzo,3b	3	1	0	2
Martin,p	0	0	0	0
Swindell,p	0	0	0	0
Driggers,p	0	0	0	0
†Rodrigues	1	0	0	0
‡Burns	1	0	0	0
Totals	36	8	21	11

†Batted for Martin in third.
‡Batted for Driggers in seventh.

Washington	AB	H	O	A
Myatt,2b	4	2	1	4
Lewis,rf	4	1	3	0
Spence,cf	5	0	2	0
Travis,ss	4	0	1	4
Vernon,1b	4	2	10	1
Heath,lf	2	1	1	1
Cosbby,3b	4	1	0	4
Evans,c	4	1	6	0
Haefner,p	3	1	0	0
Totals	36	9	21	15

WASHINGTON	1	0	0	4	0	1	3	—	8
ORLANDO	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	—	3

Runs—Cozzi, Kuhel, Binks, Myatt, Vernon (2), Heath (2), Evans (2), Haefner. Errors—Binks, Rauscher. Runs batted in—Binks (2), Lavelle, Myatt (4), Haefner, Vernon, Cosbby. Two-base hits—Vernon, Haefner, Rauscher, Kuhel. Three-base hit—Cosbby. Home runs—Myatt, Vernon. Stolen base—Lewis. Sacrifice—Haefner. Double plays—Vernon to Travis, Heath to Myatt. Left on bases—Washington, 6; Orlando, 5. Base on balls—Haefner, 2; Martin, 1; Swindell, 1; Driggers, 1. Strikeouts—Haefner, 1; Swindell, 1. Hits off—Haefner, 8 in 7; Swindell, 4 in 3; Martin, 3 in 3; Driggers, 2 in 2. Wild pitch—Swindell. Winner—Haefner. Loser—Swindell. Umpires—Hubbard and Shepard. Time—1:48.

Pimlico Oaks Line-up Lists 45 3-Year-Olds

Baltimore, April 4 (AP).—Seven attractive ladies of the turf, all 1945 stake winners, head the list of 45 3-year-old fillies eligible for the twenty-third running of the $20,000 Pimlico Oaks, May 4.

Most notably missing from this collection announced today by the Maryland Jockey Club is Maine Chance Farm's Beaugay, whose return to spring racing is so far uncertain.

The Oaks, an important stepping stone for many of the great fillies of recent years, including Twilight Tear and Gallorette, is third in line of important stakes on the Pimlico spring program. Only the Preakness and Dixie Handicap rate over this mile and a sixteenth classic for fillies.

Topping the nominations are W. L. Brann's Challadette, Ed Lasker's Athene, Mrs. W. F. Stewart's Rytina, C. V. Whitney's Mush Mush, H. E. Jackson's Red Shoes, Christina Stable's Sea Snack, and W. M. Jeffords' War Kilt.

Challadette won the Marguerite at Pimlico last November, as well as the Maryland Futurity, and Athene took the Selmia Stakes at Laurel.

Rytina captured the Adirondack, Mush Mush the Astoria Stakes, Red Shoes the Schuylerville, Sea Snack the Rancocoas, and War Kilt the Demoiselle Stakes.

Others to be considered, although not having such prominent racing records, include La Liberte, Lady Bahram, Upper Level, Plucky Maid, Cover Girl and Bridal Flower.

Va. Tech to Meet Tarheels Today

Blacksburg, Va., April 4 (AP).—Virginia Tech's Gobblers will leave Blacksburg early tomorrow for Chapel Hill, N. C., where they open a two-day baseball invasion of the Tarheel State by meeting the University of North Carolina tomorrow afternoon.

The Gobblers will meet Duke University at Durham Saturday afternoon.

Coach George S. (Gummy) Proctor, who is taking 17 players on the North Carolina trip, said he wouldn't decide upon a starting line-up until a few minutes before the opening game.

Opens Baseball Drills

The Silver Spring baseball team of the Prince Georges County League will hold its first practice tomorrow and Sunday at 2 p. m. on the Colesville diamond. All candidates interested are requested to report. For further information, call Ed Bladen at Shepherd 5779.

Don Meade Denied N.Y. Jockey Permit

New York, April 4 (AP).—Stewards of the Jockey Club at their meeting today did not grant Don Meade a license to ride on New York race tracks, but instructed him to appear at their next meeting.

Giants' Marshall Plans Drills With Richmond

Richmond, Va., April 4 (AP).—Willard Marshall, New York Giant outfielder recently released from the Marines, plans to work out with the Richmond Colts of the Piedmont League until the Giants arrive here next Wednesday to meet the Cleveland Indians in an exhibition battle.

Marshall, who spent 42 months in the Marines, arrived at his Chesterfield County home last night. He apeared all ready for the 1946 baseball wars.

"I played for 10 months in a fast service league in Pearl Harbor," Marshall said. "It won't take me long to get ready."

On the Baseball Front

Greenberg Wallops Homer As Tigers Top Braves, 5 to 3

Montgomery, Ala., April 4 (AP).—Hank Greenberg belted a home run, double and single, driving in four runs here today as the Detroit Tigers pasted the Boston Braves for the fifth straight time, 5 to 3, in their exhibition baseball series.

Tommy Bridges, who pitched the first six innings for the Tigers yielded a half dozen hits, gave way to rookie Lou Kretlow in the seventh with Detroit leading 5 to 1. The Braves got four hits off Kretlow, boosting their day's production to 10, one more than the Tigers collected off lefthander Jim Wallace and Don Hendrickson.

Benny McCoy, released unconditionally by the Philadelphia Athletics a week ago and here for a tryout with the Tigers, played the last four innings flawlessly at second base.

Boston (N)	000	100	101	—	3	10	0
Detroit (A)	300	020	00x	—	5	9	1

Wallace, Hendrickson (7) and Poland; Bridges, Kretlow (7) and Erautt.

Dodgers Blank Giants

Daytona Beach, Fla., April 4 (AP). Scoring one run at a time in what was their final exhibition game at their main training site, the Brooklyn Dodgers defeated the New York Giants 5-0 today for their second straight win over their National League rivals.

Kirby Higbe, making his first mound appearance for the Dodgers since returning from the Army, and Vic Lombardi limited the Giants to five hits. Kirby allowed two hits in his five-inning stint.

The Dodgers introduced two new players in Brooklyn uniforms, Catcher Ferrell Anderson and Outfielder Dick Whitman, both borrowed from the Montreal farm team. Anderson hit a triple and single and batted in a run.

Dave Koslo pitched the first seven innings for the Giants and gave u pall the runs. Ace Adams pitched the eighth.

New York (N)	000	000	000	—	0	6	1
Brooklyn (N)	101	110	10x	—	5	11	2

Koslo, Adams (8) and Kluttz; Higbe, Vic Lombardi (6) and Anderson.

Cards Paste Flyers

Pensacola, Fla., April 4 (AP).—The St. Louis Cardinals connected for 17 safeties, 11 of them for extra bases, to wallop the Pensacola Flyers of the Southeastern League, 19 to 3, today.

Red Schoendienst, Del Rice, Buster Adams and Stan Musial clouted homers for the Red Birds. Musial's blow came with the bases full in the sixth frame when the Cardinals scored nine runs and was his second hit of the big inning.

St. Louis (N)	221	219	011	—	19	17	0
Pensacola (Sel.)	020	000	100	—	3	10	6

Sarhatt, Burkhart (6), and Rice, Burmeister (6); McLendon, Rodiguez (5), Gutirres (7) and Molyneaux, Abreau (5).

Bucs Edge Sox, 3 to 2

Houston, Tex., April 4 (U.P.).—Ed Albosta, Saginaw, Mich., rookie, bested Southpaw Ed Lopat in a tight pitching duel today as the Pittsburgh Pirates took a 3 to 2 victory over the Chicago White Sox, snapping the American Leaguer's winning streak at four straight.

Each team used only nine men in the well-played exhibition game as Albosta held the White Sox at bay with eight hits, one of which was a home run by Taft Wright. Gene Nance committed five errors at third base, aiding the Pirates to score two runs in the second and one in the third as the Bucs took an 11 to 9 lead in their cross-country tour with the White Sox.

Pittsburgh (N)	020	100	000	—	3	6	1
Chicago (A)	000	100	100	—	2	8	5

Albosta and Smith; Lopat and Dickey.

Yanks Blast Rebels

Dallas, Tex., April 4 (AP).—Piling up 18 hits, including three home runs, the New York Yankees, in their best batting spree of the spring, defeated the Dallas Rebels of the Texas eLague today 11-3.

Rookie Clarence Marshall went the whole nine innings for the American Leaguers and pitched shutout ball over the last eight.

Oscar Grimes paced the Yankee attack driving in four runs with a homer, double and single. Joe DiMaggio and Charley Keller also hit homers, their 16th and 10th respectively, to bring the Yanks' team total to 41 in 34 games.

New York (A)	032	021	030	—	11	18	0
Dallas (TL)	300	000	000	—	3	10	1

Marshall and Dickey, Silvestri (7); Oana, Gillespie (8) and Cola.

A's Clip Orioles

Charlotte, N. C., April 4 (AP).—The Philadelphia Athletics hammered out an 11-to-3 victory over Baltimore of the International League in an exhibition baseball game today. Pitcher Bobo Newsom, removed for a pinch hitter in the sixth, got credit for the win.

The Baltimore Orioles, who had 12 errors in three previous games with the A's, committed no fumbles today but collected only eight hits off Newsom and Norm Brown. A's Centerfielder Sam Chapman had a perfect day at the play with a triple, double, single and walk in four trips. Oriole Joe Scheldt collected a double, single and walk in four times at bat.

Baltimore (Int)	100	010	010	—	3	5	6
Philadelphia (A)	302	006	00x	—	11	13	1

Calvert, D. Smith (7) and Murray; Newsom, Brown (7) and Rosar, Dessautels (4).

Yale to Have a Crew

New Haven, Conn., April 4 (AP).—Bob Kiputh, Yale's athletic director, today reporfed that the Blue would be represented by a crew this season, that Richard J. (Dick) Pocock, builder of Eli shells since 1922 would be in charge. Negotiations are under way for a revival of the Yale-Harvard classic next June.

Kalamazoo Net Team Engaged W. & M. Today

Williamsburg, Va., April 4 (AP).—William and Mary's tennis team opens its campaign tomorrow when Kalamazoo College from Michigan stops here on a tour through the Southern states.

The match will bring together two of the main contenders for the National title. Kalamazoo has won the Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association title during the last seven years of organized competition.

Kalamazoo jumps over to Charlottesville Saturday to face the University of Virginia Cavaliers.

Out Fishing . . .

With Jack Bell

"That the 'stripers' are migrating up the Atlantic coast several weeks ahead of schedule was evidenced at Indian River Inlet, Delaware. Early in March four anglers, using artificial lures and casting from the jetty extending into the ocean, landed 400 pounds of striped bass averaging in weight 20 pounds."

So Arnold Stewart, member of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission and outdoor editor of the Wilmington, Del., News-Journal, writes us: "Apparently the 'stripers' are migrating from the South as all the fish gutter showed 4 to 6-inch kingfish as the main food. And this has knocked all the aquatic biological data into a cocked hat. Several days ago two commercial shad fishermen, going out into Delaware Bay to lift their nets off Woodland Beach, 75 miles up the bay, dropped a line overboard with a bucktail as a lure. They picked up 16 striped bass and lost several more. Several old-timers said they never had heard of trolling and catching striped bass in Delaware Bay."

That is not the only strange thing about the behavior of early runs of salt-water fish along the Atlantic Coast. Along the coast of North Carolina, th run of channel bass si also weeks early. Stewart's contention that the "rockfish" are early is borne out by the recent catch of large striped bass in the Potomac.

Last year, anglers, fishing off the coast of New Jersey and lower New York State, were catching bluefish, and not the small "taylor" variety either. Some prize winners disclosed sizes of the bluefish as 15, 12, and 10 pounders. It has been many years since bluefish of such size have been caught. It is hoped that the "blues" manage to find their way into Chesapeake Bay, from which the fish disappeared about 1937.

The waters of the Potomac river still continue to come down laden with silt. The river is high and the current almost too strong for the best of shad fishing conditions, and the recent rain hasn't helped. However, the early run of the fish must be very large because many of the consistent casters are getting their share of the fish.

Bottom fishing for white perch is still very good. Herring snagging hasn't hit its stride yet although we look for better catches of the fish this weekend.

Catfish fishermen, however, are doing very well. We were on the river the other day and saw a river man pull in five big catfish. Our guess would be that the largest weighed about 15 pounds and the smallest about 5. He gathered up his catch in a basket and then stuck a sign in the bank—"Fish for sale."

Commercial fishermen at Herring Bay are getting striped bass weighing 5 to 10 pounds in their nets. We heard of one fisherman who trolled for "rockfish" off Tall Timbers, in the lower Potomac, and caught several large fish.

Now that the fishing season is getting under way in earnest we pass along this AP story of a Californian—Durward L. Frazer of San Jose—who sought annulment of his marriage on the grounds that his bride was gone when he returned from a fishing trip to Alaska.

"How long were you gone?" asked Superior Judge John D. Foley.

"Two years," Frazer replied.

The annulment was denied.

I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble

Ben McCoy Gets Trial With Tigers

Montgomery, Ala., April 4 (AP).—General Manager George M. Trautman of the Detroit Tigers said today that Benny McCoy, one-time Tiger infielder who was declared a free agent by Commissioner Landis in 1939, would be given a week's tryout with the club.

McCoy received a $45,000 bonus from the Philadelphia Athletics for signing with club in January of 1940 and also received a two-year contract at $10,000 annually. He entered the Navy before the 1942 season and was discharged last winter. He was released by the A's last week.

Trautman said he and Manager Steve O'Neill would talk contract with the 29-year-old second baseman later if "he makes the grade with us."

Richmond Edges Tiger Nine, 7-6

Richmnd, Va., April 4 (AP).—The University of Richmond Spiders came from behind with a four-run third inning and then beat off a Hampden-Sydney counterattack to win their baseball season's opener yesterday, 7-6.

Lou Burdette, Spider newcomer from Nitro, W. Va., made a shaky start on the mound, the visitors tallying three runs in the first and second innings. He settled down to hold the Tigers scoreless for the next four frames, however, and struck out 10 men in his six-inning stay on the mound. He was relieved by Bob Johnson, who gave up three runs before he was relieved in the ninth by Williams.

Hampden-Sydney outhit Richmond, 9-6. There were no extra base hits.

Bowie Race Charts

THURSDAY, APRIL 4, 1946—BY WALTER HAIGHT

WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2400. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:02½. Winner, J. Silvester. Value to winner, $1550. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GOLDIE'S SUGAR	(Bernhardt)	115	2	7	4ns	4ns	1hd	1ª	$5.00
RATE CASE	(Nichols)	118	1	5	3½	3nk	2½	2ª	7.50
NEDWIN	(Quatlebaum)	115	7	12	10¹	6¹½	4nk	3nk	4.20
TEDDY ELLIOT	(Weber)	108	4	3	1	1hd	3½	4¹½	3.30
DON'T DELAY	(Scawthorn)	118	3	4	5¹	5¹½	6ª	5ª	5.15
BROOKE ARGO	(Hadry)	120	8	6	2nk	2½	5ª	6ª	8.50
WAR COMMANDER	(Lang)	110	5	10	11½	9¹½	7½	7ª	28.55
MISS DITTY	(Keenan)	110	11	3	6nk	8¹	8hd	8ª	107.55
MISS R.	(Mahan)	114	9	1	12	12	9½	9ª	122.50
SEAMORA SAL	(D.Scocca)	108	12	9	7ª	7ª	10ª	10ª	46.10
BABY L.	(Bauer)	110	10	8	8¹	10¹½	11¹½	11ª	72.40
GAY BID	(Claggett)	118	6	11	9hd	11nk	12	12	17.35

GOLDIE'S SUGAR, $12.00, $6.40, $3.50; RATE CASE, $7.90, $5.10; NEDWIN, $3.60.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2400. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:31½. Winner, J. Soleil. Value to winner, $1550. Time, 1:15.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
POST BOY	(Jemas)	118	9	3	2ª	2½	1½	1hd	$1.90
WISE DON	(Padgett)	118	10	8	8nk	4¹½	2½	2ª	2.70
TOWN CAMP	(Cherry)	108	12	2	3½	3½	3½	3½	88.45
FRIENDSHIP	(Segraves)	108	3	12	9hd	7½	6¹	4¹½	38.70
SUN MUCIA	(Weber)	114	8	5	4hd	5nk	4½	5ª	4.45
ASTIFT	(C.Kirk)	113	7	10	10½	9½	9½	6ª	15.65
ROLL ELEVEN	(Snellings)	113	5	7	5½	8¹	8ª	7nk	22.60
FANNIE MAC	(Scawthorn)	111	6	6	7hd	10½	10ª	8ª	26.40
TEDDY ROLLS	(Bauer)	113	2	4	6ª	6²	7ª	9ª	40.85
BLUSHING LADY	(Keenan)	110	5	11	12	12	11ª	10ª	153.75
LYNED'S LAD	(Tammaro)	120	1	1	11½	11½	5hd	11ª	8.85
MOON MEADOW	(Austin)	108	11	9	11¹	11½	12	12	126.30

POST BOY, $3.80, $3.10, $2.50; WISE DON, $3.60, $2.90; TOWN CAMP, $13.40.

Daily Double of Goldie's Sugar and Post Boy Paid $25.40

THIRD RACE—Four furlongs. Purse, $2400. For 2-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:02. Winner, Bobanet Stable. Value to winner, $1550. Time, 0:49.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SANDALS FLEET	(Padgett)	105	4	1	1½	1nk	1ns	$1.05
SUN GAY	(Root)	108	6	4	3¹½	2nk	2ª	2.90
GIFTED MISS	(Erickson)	108	3	5	4²	4²	3ª	9.45
FLASHAT	(Challe)	108	5	3	2½	3ª	4¹½	25.20
SAINT'S MOUNT	(Claggett)	108	7	2	5½	6ª	5½	†4.70
FALCHION	(Bauer)	108	2	6	6ª	5½	6ª	†
BONYIK	(Clark)	113	1	7	7	7	7	12.15

†L. G. Lafaivre, jr., and B. F. Christmas entry.

SANDALS FLEET, $4.10, $2.70, $2.50; SUN GAY, $3.80, $3.20; GIFTED MISS, $4.70.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2900. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:32½. Winner, George H. Crooker. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SWEEP TORCH	(Howell)	116	12	1	2nk	2ª	1½	1hd	1ª	$3.60
FIRST PAL	(Nichols)	113	2	4	3¹	3½	3¹½	2½	2ª	12.20
TAKING WAYS	(Padgett)	108	1	6	7½	6¹½	4½	3ª	3ª	7.95
BABY KIDDIE	(Mora)	106	3	3	1hd	1hd	2¹½	4¹½	4ª	4.40
MISS LOVABLE	(Austin)	108	11	11	11¹	8¹	7¹½	5½	5ª	32.75
HIGH BIT	(Vanderpool)	113	8	12	12	9½	8¹	6nk	6ª	20.50
ROCKWOOD ARGO	(Root)	107	10	2	8¹½	5ª	6nk	7ª	7ª	3.20
SANGONE	(Allgaier)	111	5	5	4¹½	4ª	5½	8ª	8ª	20.80
TENNESSEE	(Bernhardt)	113	4	9	5hd	7ª	9ª	9ª	9ª	7.40
QUALITY JANE	(Covalli)	108	6	9	9¹½	12	12	12	10ª	60.35
AUNT PATSY	(Keenan)	110	7	10	10hd	11ª	11ª	11ª	11ª	148.95
LED ASTRAY	(Cherry)	107	9	7	6nk	10¹	10¹	12	12	42.80

SWEEP TORCH, $9.20, $5.30, $4.10; FIRST PAL, $9.40, $7.40; TAKING WAYS, $6.00.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2900. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 4:01½. Winner, Bunny Stable and M. Newmeyer. Value, $1225. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
†IN VOGUE	(Allgaier)	117	6	3	2¹½	1hd	1½	1	$4.30
†NORA BELLE	(Snellings)	108	8	4	3¹½	3ª	2¹	1ª	2.30
FOURTH ESTATE	(V.Scocca)	108	2	5	4¹	4¹½	4ª	3¹½	11.50
CHAT HOPKINS	(Weber)	116	3	2	1½	2hd	3½	4ª	16.00
DEIDAS	(Cook)	113	10	10	9½	7nk	5½	5½	10.15
BOHEMIA	(Austin)	113	9	6	6¹	6½	8nk	6¹	55.40
NO HUM	(Turnbull)	113	1	7	7nk	8¹	9ª	7nk	56.55
FRED CODY	(Root)	111	11	8	10¹½	9½	7½	8¹½	33.55
OINOKUM	(Mora)	106	7	1	5¹	5¹	6nk	9½	31.50
HERCULES	(Padgett)	108	5	12	12	12	12	10¹½	2.90
DOUGS GAL	(Cherry)	106	4	11	11ª	11ª	10¹½	11ª	41.55
TWO BY TWO	(Lusby)	106	12	9	8¹½	10¹	11¹½	12	90.25

†Dead heat for first.

IN VOGUE, $4.60, $3.10, $4.00; NORA BELLE, $3.60, $3.70, $2.90; FOURTH ESTATE, $3.60.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3400. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 4:31½. Winner, Bar-Del Farms. Value, $2160. Time, 1:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
OVER	(Snyder)	117	3	8	7½	7¹	4½	1¹½	1¹½	$5.65
MYSTERY BOOK	(Austin)	109	6	2	1hd	1hd	2¹½	2hd	2ª	53.60
DR. JOHNSON	(V.Scocca)	106	5	5	5¹	2½	6ª	4½	3ª	11.60
PENTAGON	(Mora)	109	9	6	4nk	4nk	3¹	3hd	4ª	3.70
EXPLORATION	(D.Scocca)	107	1	9	8²	8¹	7½	5½	5½	15.90
PEACE FLEET	(Tammaro)	114	4	3	6ª	6¹	5½	6ª	6½	12.45
MARACLE	(Scawthorn)	117	8	4	3¹	5½	8ª	8nk	7ª	4.65
TEDDY'S TEA	(Padgett)	109	3	7	9	9	9	7½	8ª	2.25
HAND ME DOWN	(Cherry)	106	7	4	2¹½	3¹	1nk	9	9	26.80

OVER, $13.30, $9.00, $6.40; MYSTERY BOOK, $36.20, $18.40; DR. JOHNSON, $9.00.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3400. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 5:01. Winner, G. C. Smith. Value, $1850. Time, 1:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SPLINTER	(Cherry)	107	4	2	1nk	1ª	1ª	1ª	1ª	$3.95
BULLY GUSHER	(Padgett)	109	7	3	3½	3¹	3¹	2ª	2ª	4.55
WOLF CREEK	(Root)	114	8	8	8¹	5²	3²	3ª	3ª	2.40
THALE	(Nichols)	113	3	5	4½	4nk	4¹	4ª	4ª	2.30
EPAY	(Quatlebaum)	111	1	1	2hd	2hd	4½	5½	5½	60.25
OFF THE BEAM	(Weber)	115	6	6	7ª	6nk	7ª	6nk	6nk	38.15
FLYING SCOUT	(Lang)	112	2	7	5	5	5	8	7½	16.55
HELLO BILL	(Covalli)	112	5	4	6½	7ª	6¹	7¹	8	25.05

SPLINTER, $8.90, $5.30, $3.00; BULLY GUSHER, $5.70, $3.40; WOLF CREEK, $2.60.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2400. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 5:33. Winner, J. S. Latimer. Value, $1550. Time, 1:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ESCOLAR	(Covalli)	109	3	2	1¹½	1ª	1ª	1½	1ª	$8.55
REX-AVIS	(Cook)	120	4	3	3¹½	3ª	2½	2ª	2ª	2.25
WOODBUCK	(Lang)	112	1	1	4ª	4ª	4ª	3ª	3ª	1.50
MANGO	(Erickson)	111	5	4	2¹	2nk	3¹	4ª	4½	28.75
THEREFLY	(Padgett)	105	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	3.10

ESCOLAR, $13.10, $6.40, $3.90; REX-AVIS, $4.40, $2.80; WOODBUCK, $2.40.

BowieEntries, Jockeys and, Morning Line

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $2400; maiden 3-year-olds; claiming.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds
1	Darten (no boy)	118	12-1
2	Good Fortune (Root)	113	20-1
3	Silent Rose (Claggett)	108	2-1
4	Balanaul (Rollins)	118	20-1
5	Dot O' Dash (Quattlebaum)	108	15-1
6	Gold Tar (Tammaro)	118	4-1
7	He'll Try (Scawthorn)	118	8-1
8	Lady Marina (no boy)	113	8-1
9	Teddy Fox (De Bellay)	118	12-1
10	Transong (Pedrini)	108	7-2
11	Mibill D. (V. Scocca)	113	6-1
12	Steppin' Lively (Keiper)	118	8-1
13	Dolomite (Hadry)	118	10-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $2400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Copperette (no boy)	108	12-1
2	Kanmoo (Claggett)	113	8-1
3	Pilate's Dream (Lang)	111	10-1
4	Royal Step (Erickson)	116	6-1
5	Rose of Dawn (no boy)	101	2-1
6	History (no boy)	113	20-1
7	Milk Chocolate (no boy)	103	12-1
8	Terry May (Cherry)	106	3-1
9	Silver Sting (no boy)	106	20-1
10	Knuts (Weber)	116	10-1
11	Running Riot (D. Scocca)	108	10-1
12	Stormy Bill (Clark)	111	8-1
13	Clifton's Comet (no boy)	113	6-1
14	Cragwood Miss (no boy)	106	8-1
15	On Print (Scawthorn)	103	12-1
16	Good Looking (Cherry)	111	6-1

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $2400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Wayuna (Covalli)	108	10-1
2	Barbara's Girl (no boy)	103	6-1
3	Parade Dress (Weber)	108	12-1
4	Cald's Best (no boy)	106	20-1
5	Royal Favor (Bernhardt)	103	4-1
6	Smart Brigade (Root)	108	8-1
7	Through Train (no boy)	113	6-1
8	Selma Lad (no boy)	119	6-1
9	Your Reward (Root)	113	12-1
10	Over Cold (Clark)	103	20-1
11	Lawrinson (Scawthorn)	113	4-1
12	Mintwitch (Claggett)	108	20-1
13	Dargio (Mora)	111	20-1
14	New Book (Scott)	113	15-1
15	Aurelian (no boy)	113	8-1
16	Victory Maid (Keiper)	106	4-1

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $2900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Ashame (Austin)	108	8-1
2	Sorgho (De Bellay)	110	4-1
3	Wise Step (V. Scocca)	108	4-1
4	Lord Loudoun (Claggett)	117	6-1
5	Walter Haight (D. Scocca)	116	12-1
6	War Stamp (no boy)	108	10-1
7	Pearl H. (Weber)	115	20-1
8	Ray Bels (Johnson)	117	15-1
9	Healthy (no boy)	108	20-1
10	Marquest (no boy)	114	8-1
11	Mary Knoll (no boy)	109	8-1
12	Royal Fleet (Franklin)	119	6-1
13	Swing Shift (no boy)	111	12-1
14	Beanstalk (Hadry)	115	3-1
15	Stella's Sun (Padgett)	113	8-5
16	Calaboso (Cherry)	108	20-1

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $2900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Jeanavie (no boy)	106	20-1
2	Gun Bearer (Padgett)	106	8-1
3	Rough Honor (Padgett)	106	6-1
4	Bill K. (Weber)	115	8-1
5	Valevictory (De Bellay)	109	12-1
6	Hoodoo Lady (no boy)	106	20-1
7	Miss Menow (C. Kirk)	108	6-1
8	Ship Signal (no boy)	109	15-1
9	Grand Venture (no boy)	114	20-1
10	Ten Oaks (Padgett)	118	6-5
11	Ted Gardner (no boy)	111	20-1
12	Incentor (Claggett)	104	10-1
13	Tiptolate (Lang)	107	20-1
14	Ecomedale (Cherry)	106	4-1
15	Abrazo (no boy)	106	4-1
16	Bugler (no boy)	110	6-1

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $3400; the Chelton; 3-year-olds; allowances.

1	Ringsarm (Cherry)	105	4-1
2	Blue Dream (no boy)	113	20-1
3	Oceania (Bauer)	102	15-1
4	Carlotta (Churchill)	105	6-1
5	†Ariel Song (Padgett)	103	6-5
6	Fiyolato (Cook)	110	12-1
7	†Marine Victory (Padgett)	117	6-5

†Bobanet Stable entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Jack Vennie (Root)	114	20-1
2	Tide's In (Erickson)	111	6-1
3	Betty's Bobby (Mora)	117	2-1
4	Bellclapper (no boy)	106	6-1
5	Tracelette (Cherry)	112	10-1
6	True Pilate (Marrocco)	109	20-1
7	Chalpre (W. Kirk)	106	8-1
8	Our Boy (Bureau)	112	6-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2400; 4-year-olds up; Maryland-bred; claiming.

1	My Exit (Covalli)	110	8-1
2	Battle Rock (Ramirez)	104	12-1
3	Frosty Coat (Keenan)	104	20-1
4	Attache (Bernhardt)	120	4-1
5	†Colored Boy (no boy)	115	20-1
6	†Exploit (Tammaro)	115	20-1
7	Ginger Man (no boy)	104	8-1
8	Madlyn K. (Claggett)	107	4-1
9	Remolee (Padgett)	112	5-2

†Flamingo Farm entry.

Va. Game Commission Fishing for New Home

Richmond, Va., April 4 (AP).—The Commission of Game and Inland Fisheries is shopping for a new home, despite the housing shortage.

Owners of the Travelers Building have served notice on the commission that its lease will not be renewed and that the commission will be expected to vacate its quarters as of June 30.

Talbott E. Clarke, executive director of the commission, said today that a plan to purchase a home is under consideration by the commission. The Budget Bureau has been asked for its approval of the plan.

TROPICAL PARK SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—On Board, Accord, Wise Sun.
2—Waltham Cross, No Quota, Funrow.
3—Florida Jack, Bright Jimmy, Winter On.
4—Maximont, Four Deep, Old Westbury.
5—FIGHTING FRANK, Indigne, Rest D.
6—Transfran, Castleman, Dove Shoot.
7—Cinous, Icango, Libyan Star.
8—Valdina Secret, Town Victory, Air Raider.

Louisville Times (AP).

BOWIE SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—Transong, Darten, Gold Tar.
2—Copperette, Stormy Bill, Royal Step.
3—Selma Lad, Through Train, Lawrinson.
4—Stella's Sun, Wise Step, Walter Haight.
5—Rough Honor, Abrazo, Bugler.
6—MARINE VICTORY, Carlotta, Ringstown.
7—Betty's Bobby, Tide's In, Our Boy.
8—Attache, Remolee, Flamingo entry.

Louisville Times (AP).

Post Consensus

BOWIE SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—Silent Rose, Transong, Steppin Lively.
2—Terry May, Royal Step, Kanmoo.
3—Royal Favor, Selmalad, Through Train.
4—Stellas Sun, Beanstalk, Wise Step.
5—Ten Oaks, Escomedale, Abrazo.
6—Bobanet Stable entry, Ringstown, Carlotta.
7—BETTY'S BOBBY, Chalpre, Tracelette.
8—Remolee, Madlyn K., Attache.

AT TROPICAL PARK

1—On Board, Dancing Gob, Accord.
2—Waller, Nostradamus, Jemima.
3—Bright Jimmy, Bright-Hunt entry, She's Back.
4—Four Deep, Two-Timer, Betty Grable.
5—Fighting Frank, Green Shed, Adebel.
6—THOR, Dove Shoot, Castleman.
7—Here Goes, Napoleon, More Stings.
8—Valdina Secret, Kate's Silver, Francis Marion.

Bill Bennings

AT BOWIE

1—Silent Rose, Transong, Dolomite.
2—Royal Step, Terry May, Milk Chocolate.
3—Lawrinson, Royal Favor, Selmalad.
4—Stella's Sun, Beanstalk, Walter Haight.
5—Ten Oaks, Gun Bearer, Bill K.
6—BORANEY ENTRY, Ringstown, Carlotta.
7—Betty's Bobby, Tracelette, Chalpre.
8—My Exit, Remolee, Madlyn K.

Terps Open Slate Against Mariner Nine

It's batter up at College Park today when University of Maryland's Terrapins clash with the Kings Point (N. Y.) Merchant Marine Academy nine at 4 p. m., in the opening collegiate baseball game of the season here.

The Terps and Mariners will wind up their two-game series tomorrow, 2:30 p. m., on the Old Line diamond, while Catholic University's Cardinals are slated to make their debut against Loyola of Baltimore at Catholic, 2 p. m.

The Maryland nine drew a tough customer right off the bat in the Marine Academy, and a lot of the Terps' victory hopes will fall on big Don Gleasner, a catcher whom several major league teams are angling for. Gleasner will bat in the clean-up spot.

Coach Burton Shipley failed to announce his starting pitcher, stating that whichever of his six looks the best in pregame warm-up will get the starting assignment. Bill Robel, Baltimore lad, will open on the mound for the academy.

Tropical Park

By the Associated Press

1—3½; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

All Charm	108	Lucy S.	101
On Board	119	Black Flame	113
Ghosts	113	Garden Pot	108
Bective	108	Tinted Light	113
Lancet	118	Over the Dam	108
Cohall	106	Record March	113
Dancing Gob	118	Wise Sun	111
Accord	118		

2—3½; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Jemima	111	Weapon's Pride	108
Lovan Day	111	Perfect Charge	116
Polymelior	113	Waltham Cross	113
Keenan	108	Westler	111
Funrow	106	Special Pet	106
Mokup	118	Portola	106
No Quota	118	Jonora	111
Nostradamus	113	Last Salute	111

3—4½; $2600; maiden 2-year-olds.

†Florida Jack	116	Bright Jimmy	118
She's Back	110	†Winter On	110
†On Pat	110	Demi Z.	115
Stefanie Z.	110	†Miss Florida	110
Barber Buck	118		

†J. H. Bright and Mrs. L. H. Hunt entry, TC & H Farms entry.

4—3½; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Fifth	121	Big Party	114
Betty Grable	112	Margus	114
Maximont	121	Four Deep	117
Bud West	116	In the Night	113
Soapsuds	110	Oldonwood	112
Hy Wick	109	Expeditious	110
Two-Timer	111	Old Westbury	112
Cheesestraw	112	Valdina Maiden	116

5—5½; $2500; 3-year-olds; class D.

Roman Belle	108	Best Dress	113
Indique	121	Pomp's Gal	108
Green Shed	111	Fighting Frank	115
Adebel	110	Sweet Comet	115

6—1⅛; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Dove Shoot	121	†Galaprox	114
Satin Goods	114	Santa Candida	108
†Castleman	112	Thor	108
Transfran	114	Waller's Boy	113
Cherry Wine	109		

†J. Trent entry.

7—1⅛; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

More Stings	108	Homer	116
Smooth Gallop	105	Flint Maid	105
Neotrist	110	Icango	110
Bell Call	111	Here Goes	111
Neptolee	106	†Bryan Star	108
Carreau	105	Tezalite	111
Create	111	War Quest	116
Cinous	111		

8—1⅛; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Puzzle Over	115	Enterprising	116
Sly Manner	110	Valdina Secret	111
Touch of Time	105	Matab	116
Town Victory	116	Koanimondus	111
Kate's Silver	106	Pida	116
Ore Raf	116	High Roller	111
Francis Marion	116	Air Raider	116
Restoration	116		

1—3½; $2000; maiden 3-year-olds.

Bull Perin, 110 (Tobin)		$6.10	29.70	17.70
Midway Sun, 115 (Lizaul)			23.10	9.50
I Did, 120 (Strange)				11.60

Chillee Knight, Prince Canter, Watch Word, Miami Moon, Sir Bob, Ensign Huntley, Anako, Excitement, Judy's Girl.

2—3½; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Arthur J., 113 (Keane)		32.60	16.40	9.30
Tess Up, 118 (Strange)			21.60	10.40
Reel Up, 114 (Lizaul)				4.60

Royal Stew, Nariah, The Killer, Sixteen Cents, Cadillac Square, Classic Beauty, Resale, Blue Mate, Ambranded.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $766.80.

3—3½; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

White Time, 113 (Lizaul)		8.20	4.40	3.70
Valetta, 111 (Scurlock)			3.50	2.70
David B., Jr., 121 (T. Martin)				3.70

Burdman, Daubers Girl, Red Fox, Foxiola, Rough Kid, Record March, Daisy Lee, Magistrian, Auber.

4—3½; $2000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Butchie, 118 (Scurlock)		4.10	3.20	2.60
Lady Carrie, 108 (Garza)			6.80	5.20
Concise, 102 (McGowan)				7.10

Paper Clip, Old Mexico, Tuckie, Mogeye, Locust, Local Finance, Petrose Girl, Spanisqua.

5—3½; $2000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Grand Dance, 105 (Lizaul)		18.00	6.50	4.70
She's A Lady, 108 (Leicht)			5.30	4.00
Grade Primore, 115 (Layton)				6.10

Capital Gain, Tetrafettle, Paloma Linda, Forget-Me-Not, Platinum Sands, Tetramore, Frankish King, Fagranny, Hosie.

6—3½; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Harriet Sue, 111 (Smith)		3.30	2.80	2.20
Wisconsin Lad, 114 (Strange)			6.30	3.30
Hard War, 117 (Scurlock)				2.50

Bosage, Boy-Flin, Mixer, True Note.

7—1⅛; $2500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Best Man, 113 (Lizaul)		4.10	3

Mary Haworth's Mail

Child of Divorce Has Two Sets of Parents, Who Bribe, Spoil and Pump Her in Jealous Rivalry; She Is Heartsick for True 'Home'

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: What small things people can find to fret about! I am referring to the letter of March 14 from M. B., in which she complains of small slights and hurts inflicted by her husband's children, who spend much time in her home but don't pay her the sentimental tribute they give their own mother.

"On special occasions, it is always their own mother they remember, never me," she says. "They have never given me so much as a box of candy in all our six years' association."

Of course it is the sum total of little things which makes or mars our happiness in life. But is M. B. really devoted to her husband's children or just self-concerned?

Lost Her Home At Early Age

I THINK you hit the nail on the head in suggesting that she probably forfeited the respect which precedes considerate treatment, by figuratively prostrating herself to the children in the hope of stealing a march on their mother by winning them over with endless obsequious favors.

I speak from the step-child's viewpoint. My parents were divorced and both of them remarried when I was just starting school. In all the years since, I've been bounced back and forth between the two homes; and while I love both parents and my stepparents, too, I can't say I respect their principles.

At both ends of the line I have been pumped about my experiences and treatment received in the other household. And while either pair would be content to have me stay with them the balance of their lives, it's not altogether because they love me. It is also because each time one succeeds in getting me away from the other, it is a personal victory over the other parent.

Wants to Cook, Wash and Iron

BOTH homes are mine, presumably; but neither has ever felt like "home" to me. After all, home is where the heart is—not the hat. I've been petted and spoiled and bribed until I'm sick of it. I want a real home, where I can cook and wash and iron and otherwise do my share of the housework.

I have thought of making a home for myself—maybe to steady myself with the feeling than I can do a job and earn my bread. But I am told, "Nice girls don't leave their parents' home until they marry." Do I have to marry to escape this unsatisfactory situation, in which I have no sense of "home" and no life of my own?—as my parents insist upon pampering me and directing my activities. What do you think? Dear me, here I am complaining, too!—V. D.

Her Parents Are Handicap

DEAR V. D.: Dr. Clifford S. Adams, director of the marriage counselling service at Pennsylvania State College, had discovered in working with thousands of couples that "happiness in marriage seems to run in families."

That is to say, offspring of parents who stayed married tend to make a permanently satisfactory choice of life partner, too. Whereas children of divorce, when grown, seem to gravitate to "bad marriages" in turn, with one or more divorces their unhappy portion.

It occurs to me that your nomad's saga—your heart-homeless journeying between two households, to neither of which you deeply belong—forcibly illustrates the reasons why. 1. You've been denied opportunity to develop (in years when the twig was being bent) those habits of character—industry, loyalty, unselfishness and cheerful cooperation—which are indispensable to successful group living.

2. You are psychologically distrait for lack of "centerstage" love security. Both your parents acquired new mates, to jealously preempt their first affections—thus leaving you three-quarters orphaned of the outright, sympathetically blended devotion that stay-married parents (when happy together) give their child from start to finish.

Forewarning Needed Here

IN CONSEQUENCE, if your first crush on a boy brings an offer of marriage, you might snatch at it blindly—thinking to find true love, true home at last, and spiritual anchorage all in one. Only to find yourself out of the frying pan into the fire. Or, worse yet, you might be piteously susceptible to sex intrigue, as many love-starved youngsters are.

However, to be forewarned is to be forearmed. So get this straight: Don't marry for escapist reasons; and have nothing to do with sex adventurers. For additional advice: If you are past 16 but less than 20, settle permanently with one set of parents beginning now, and stay there until you are about 23—with only brief visits, maybe for a week-end every six months, to the other household.

Before you can safely strike out on your own, you must prove that you can hold steady and cooperate even when dissatisfied. If you are already 23, your pent-up hostility towards your "failure" parents should be worked out of your system in a few consultations with a psycho-analyst—to give you stability for independent action.

M. H.

Political Pow-Wows Old Story—To GOP Chairman's Wife

By Peggy Preston

THE telephones in a corner suite high in the Statler Hotel have been ringing furiously all week. Both phones generally sound off simultaneously. Meanwhile someone knocks at the door and it's enough to try the patience of a saint.

"Mr. Reece, please" . . . "Where can I find Carroll Reece?" Seems all the Republicans in town and not a few Democrats have a message for the new chairman of the Republican National Committee. Handling this deluge of home calls is the job of his amiable No. 1 girl, Mrs. Reece.

Mrs. Reece takes it all in her stride. Long years of association with politicos has trained her to answer as many as three telephones at the same time. It's all in a day's work to this congressional wife, who is the daughter and granddaughter of United States Senators.

Mrs. Reece has probably attended more political pow-wows than any other woman in Washington and it has always been her policy to keep the home fires burning in the hotel room, close to a radio and telephone. When the news breaks in the caucus room or convention hall, Mrs. Reece is one of the first to hear it, via the Bell system.

"It's quicker that way and less wear and tear physically," is Mrs. Reece's excuse for staying in the background.

Harris & Ewing

MRS. CARROLL REECE
. . . "there goes the phone"

HER training for political life began at an early age when her grandfather, Nathan Goff of West Virginia, was a member of the Senate. As Louise Goff, she first came to live in Washington in 1917, when her father, Guy Goff, took over his father's seat on the Hill.

The Goff family lived in a handsome house on New Hampshire ave. and young Louise took an active part in the town's political-social life. In 1920 she went to France with Anne Morgan's famous Committee to Help France, and as a member of the motor corps, drove ambulances and cars through the devastated areas for more than a year.

Back in Washington, she walked off with one of the prize bachelors on Capitol Hill, the baby Representative from Tennessee. Their marriage took place at St. Thomas' Church and a few years later their only child, Louise, was born.

REPRESENTATIVE REECE has maintained his post in Washington for 26 years, with the exception of one term in 1930 when he was swept out in the Democratic landslide. He and his family lived most of those years at their Washington home, but summers were spent in Johnson City, Tenn. When the war opened they decided to give up their Washington residence and Mrs. Reece with her daughter moved back to Tennessee.

There, as in Washington, Louise Reece, sr., took an active part in civic life. She's a member of the Business and Professional Women's Club and during the war increased her regular hours of welfare work with the Red Cross.

Interested in seeing women take a more positive and intelligent interest in politics, she is an advocate of forum meetings for housewives as well as for professional women. She is, naturally, especially interested in seeing a new stir of activity in this direction among Southern women.

Former Representative and Mrs. Joseph Casey yield to the pleas of their sons, John and Joseph, for an afternoon at the zoo, to watch the ducks as they waddle lazily near the quiet pond

Now That April's Here . . .

The balmy breezes of spring lure children to the parks, gardeners to their gardens, Capital strollers to flower carts blooming brightly on street corners

Unable to resist the first spring flowers, Miss Lydia Langer (below), daughter of Senator and Mrs. William Langer, stops on a street corner for a bouquet

Harris & Ewing

Senora de Vallarino, wife of the Ambassador of Panama, turns up the good earth to the sun to make ready for summer flowers

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Reaping the Whirlwind

AS hunger becomes more acute in Germany during the next pre-harvest months, and as daily calories there are further cut, we shall probably hear a great deal about the plight of the German woman. No one can deny that she is a pitiable figure, even though she is late in experiencing a distress such as the Nazis visited on the women of other countries. However, she is facing the future with more confusion and uncertainty, and with less hope than most Europeans, excepting of course, the lost, homeless Jews.

Usually she looks forward to battling life alone. She may be a widow with dependent children, or a young girl for whom there is no husband. The ratio of German women to men is five to two. Germany lost more men in combat than any other nation—3,500,000. A high proportion of the men who came home are disabled, which means their wives will have to be breadwinners.

This is tragic on a mass scale. For more German women than men are said to have voted for Hitler. His great appeal to housewives, white collar and factory girls was his promise of husbands with jobs, of homes and children, of freedom from office and factory drudgery, of an exalted mystical status as the preserver of the master race.

Those recently in Berlin tell of the many German widows living in houses partially wrecked by bombs, trying to support their families on their meager earnings, spending hours daily shopping for scarce supplies, often trading treasured garments for food in the black market, perhaps heartbroken about their young daughters who will not sleep home at night because there is warmth and food in the quarters of Allied officers. They tell of the younger widows with small children, trying to live at home on public support of 50 marks a month (around $12 in preinflation days), and whose diet is chiefly bread and potatoes. They tell of the women who once aspired to sheltered lives now carrying bricks and stones, and helping to clean up the rubble of a bombed city.

How soon life will be better for these women depends partly on how soon it can become better for Germany's victims, millions of whom are now facing starvation, and bearing the scars of their suffering in Nazi concentration camps. And no matter whatever is done materially for Germany, the generation of women that heiled Hitler will never be able to greet its tomorrows with confidence.

THIS greatest irony of the age, this mass seduction of a nation of women, is of deep concern to America, and indeed all other women. It is a handwriting on the wall. For what happened in Germany will happen elsewhere if economic conditions become too grim and women's minds too lazy.

How did it happen to women in Germany? Recently, Dr. Magdalena Schoch, former law professor in the University of Hamburg, now connected with Harvard Law School, answered the question before a Conference on Women in Economic Life, held in New York by the National Federation of Business and Professional Women. The proceedings of that conference, which are now being printed in book form, point for women many a lesson out of the decades of the 1930's.

Dr. Schoch said that German women lost their economic power (their jobs) when their political stature was whittled down. First, married women were excluded from civil service, then from school teaching. Next, all women had to give job preference to men. One reason for this was that the mass of women followed Hitler, and did not support leaders of their own sex in the professions and in political life. The 37 women who sat in the Reichstag in 1924 had dwindled to none by 1940. And women could not hold meetings or be active in organizations except those sponsored by the state.

DR. SCHOCH laid much blame for these happenings on Germany's achievement women in the arts and professions. These intellectuals, she said, stuck to their ivory towers, they weren't interested in politics. They considered Hitler's lying, shouting propaganda too ridiculous to answer. And they didn't know how to answer it in a way to reach women to whom he was promising husbands and security. They had no sense of solidarity with other women, no language in which to speak to their nonintellectual sisters. They gave no rallying support to the few women who tried to stay in politics. They and all other democratic forces in Germany were not alert and progressive enough.

Today the masses of German women reap a whirlwind of misery not only from their own gullibility and inertia but also from the academic snobbery of those who might have given them leadership.

Hedges Entertain at Dinner For Cuban Ambassador, Wife

The Cuban Ambassador and Senora de Belt were the guests in whose honor Mr. and Mrs. Dayton Hedges of Havana entertained at dinner last night in the Chinese Room at the Mayflower Hotel.

Miss Margaret Truman was a guest as were the Cuban Minister Counselor and Senora de Baron, the Cuban Second Secretary and Senora de Rivero, Representative and Mrs. Edgar A. Sharp and Carlos Routh.

Also Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Davies, Mrs. Burdette Fitch, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Ansberry, jr., Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Biffle, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ross, Dr. and Mrs. William A. Morgan, Dr. and Mrs. Oscas Diaz Albertini, Col. and Mrs. Charles Bruce, Miss Mary Louise McGee, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Falk, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Burke, Commodore and Mrs. John Small, Mr. and Mrs. Homer Cummings, Dr. and Mrs. Theodore Santiesteban, Dr. Oscar Seiglie, Mr. and Mrs. Arturo Manas, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Tewell, Marvin Braverman, Mr. and Mrs. Phillip McGuire.

In addition were Eusebio Azpiazu, Mrs. Sara Braverman, Col. and Mrs. Gregory Keenan, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Cummins, Mr. and Mrs. James Wright, Mr. and Mrs. Preston Marshall, Ellis O. Briggs, Charles Martel, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Brown and Mrs. Thomothy Ansberry.

Ration Points

SUGAR: Stamp 39 now valid. Spare 9 valid through October 31, for home canning purposes only.

"Don't forget the Wheaties!"

Merton's broadcasting good advice: "Don't forget the Wheaties!" "You won't," says Merton, "once you sample the solid nourishment, swell flavor in these famous whole wheat flakes." Try milk, fruit, and Wheaties, "Breakfast of Champions"—tomorrow morning.

Sessions, Shops and Subways Interest Wives of U. N. Delegates

By Adelaide Kerr

New York, April 4.—You won't find a woman's name on the roster of delegates to the United Nations Security Council. But in the background of the international delibrations, the women are here with their men, watching, shopping, or just taking in the sights like everyday tourists. Let's look in on them:

Call on Mrs. Trygve Lie, wife of the Norwegian-born secretary general, in her tower apartment at the Waldorf, and you will find a woman much interested in politics, women's activities and social work.

Back home in Norway Mrs. Lie was leader of a local group of the women's organization of the Norwegian Labor Party, which did a lot of social service work among the poor, taught women vitamin values and how to feed their families better on less. During the war years which she and her family spent in London, she was chairman of the committee of Norwegian women in Great Britain.

Mrs. Lie Civic Leader

Mrs. Lie is a good-looking woman—plump, blue-eyed, smoothly coiffed, trimly tailored and exceedingly careful of her words. She and her three young daughters are fascinated by New York, its shops, subways, bigness and swift pace.

Mrs. James Byrnes, the white-haired, Southern-born wife of the Secretary of State, attended virtually every open session of the Council during the first week. She called on a few delegates' wives, but otherwise has done little socially. Mrs. Edward Stettinius, wife of the American delegate to the Council, has not yet arrived, but is expected shortly.

Likes New York

The wife of the Russian delegate—Andrei Gromyko—has kept out of the limelight as much as her husband has been in it. She has spent her time showing her two children New York—the zoo, the movies, the ice show, the libraries and Radio City.

"I like everything about New York," Mrs. Gromyko said. "It's beautiful! But I am unable to think of beautiful things now. I'm not in the mood to speak about anything these days. I'm not well and the political situation is so mixed up. But I am sure everything will be all right. I don't worry."

Lady Theodosia, the tall, distinguished wife of the British delegate, Sir Alexander Cadogan, who is a daughter of the fourth Earl of Gosford, spent hours in New York's flower shops. After the war years, in which England's flower gardens were plowed up to make way for vegetables, the rainbow springtime floral displays drew her like a magnet. She has also spent a great deal of time at the Frick art collection.

"I've done a little shopping," she said. "Oh, I haven't bought much but nylon stockings. I've just been looking. These shops are so wonderful! . . . I think the thing which has impressed me most in this first American visit is the friendliness of the people. Next the skyscrapers. They are magnificent."

Doesn't Miss a Session

Any day you look into the Security Council hall you can spot the chic chapeau of attractive Mme. Hassan Pasha, wife of the Egyptian delegate. At the end of the first week's sessions she returned to Washington, where her husband has been Egyptian Minister since 1938, for a visit with her children, but planned to return for the balance of the Council sessions.

"I feel I can't miss one," she said. "They interest me so much—generally I shop a lot in New York, but this time I did very little. Other things are more important."

Mrs. Oscar Lange, the dark-eyed wife of the Polish delegate, who is also Polish Ambassador to the United States, is another regular attendant at the Council sessions. She holds a Ph.D. from the University of Kracow and has long been interested in politics.

"But I'm just a student," she insists. "Later I hope we shall have time for the theater and some concerts. But we're too busy now."

The good-looking wife of Mexico's delegate and Foreign Minister, Sra. Francisco Najera, has spent much of her time shopping for family and friends. She is revelling in outfitting a Mexican home, after years abroad where her husband was in diplomatic service. Sra. Najera, a grandmother now, had little to say, but her husband spoke for her.

By the Associated Press

Town Talk—

Confusion Again: New RAF Marshals Have Similar Names and Look Alike

By Eva Hinton

THE gay babble coming from the Shoreham apartment of Air Vice Marshal and Mrs. Robin Willock the other afternoon made me think that I was approaching a crowd. I began taking on "protective size" just as animals take on "protective coloring" when they change their coats with the season.

"Protective size" helps you slip through crowded Washington parties and helps you keep cool. It is achieved by sort of shrinking yourself up so that your circulation, and even your mind, is slowed down. It's my own particular version of Yogi and would be good if it worked!

But I found the Willocks' party uncrowded and the gaiety due to just the right mixture of people.

Good-looking Miss Irene Boyle was comparing island retreats with Air Marshal Victor Goddard who has arrived to replace popular Air Vice Marshal Willock on the British Staff in Washington. Both Miss Boyle and Air Marshal Goddard knew of a perfect paradise of an island off Fiji but it turned out not to be the same island.

The Air Marshal's island had the added advantage of being two little islands so you could send your friends and relatives off to the other island when you tired of them.

AIR Chief Marshal Sir Guy Garrard, who also will spend some time in Washington, was a guest, and one can foresee some confusion, as both RAF marshals have similar names and are dark and handsome.

I'm told that Air Chief Marshal Garrard was one officer who had no postwar restlessness in his Mediterranean command because of a plan which has the simplicity of genius. He organized discussion forums throughout the command, the men choosing the subjects themselves.

Sometimes the subject was political. But usually it was the men's own grievances and problems that were aired. Meantime liaison officers were sent down from headquarters to take the problems back to the top.

At the Willocks' I met charming Lady Bowhill, wife of Sir Frederick Bowhill, head of the air transport command in Canada. Mrs. Russell Maxwell, escorted by the general, wore a becoming strawberry-colored spring print and matching hat. Her frock was printed in black with little roosters, some of them lying comfortably on their backs. "I call this my cocktail dress," quipped Mrs. Maxwell.

H. O. R. Hindley, head of the British Air Commission, was there minus his moustache which he shaved off during his Florida vacation.

MRS. CARL SPAATZ came with her pretty daughter and Field Marshal and Lady Maitland Wilson brought their house guest, Mrs. Patrick Berkeley.

Lovely Mrs. William Warren helped her parents receive their guests and others I saw included Admiral Joseph M. Reeves, Air Marshal Douglas Colyer, Mrs. Carrere Barbour, Admiral Sir Henry Moore with his daughter, Mrs. Farnol, Gen. Sir Gordon and Lady Macready, Mrs. Bertram Long and the Thomas Burkes.

Vivacious Mrs. Burke was happy because the hospitable Church of the Pilgrims at 1520 22d st. is giving space to the music canteen for service men and women on Saturdays and Mondays from 2 to 10 p. m. The canteen formerly was housed by Homer Kitt's and filled a great need for many budding musicians. Mrs. Burke says volunteer hostesses are needed.

Amazing New Antiseptic Deodorant Actually Checks Perspiration Yet is Safe for Skin!

SAFE FOR SKIN! COLGATE'S VETO IS ANTISEPTIC! says RUTH OLDEN Registered Nurse
SAFELY STOPS ODOR —CHECKS PERSPIRATION! says MILDRED SHREY Registered Nurse
SAFE FOR CLOTHES! NO ROTTED DRESSES— with COLGATE'S VETO! says ELEANOR HORNBY Registered Nurse

DOES NOT ROT CLOTHES . . .

Because of *Duratex*, New Safety Ingredient Found Only in VETO!

Veto—Colgate's cream deodorant—is different from *any* deodorant you've ever used before! Because it contains *Duratex*, an *exclusive* new safety ingredient—Veto *does not rot clothes!* Veto is *safe* for any normal skin! Veto stays moist in jar, spreads and rubs in easily—is *easier* to use! Regular use stops odor, checks perspiration—*safely!* 10¢, and larger sizes. Drug and cosmetic counters.

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Shampoo glamour for your extra-special date . . . a rich base of homogenized egg and milk blended with fine oils. A few drops of concentrated DATE NIGHT formula leaves your hair soft, lustrous and so easy to set. All your dates will be adventures in romance with the glamour of DATE NIGHT Shampoo.

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TERRY

I GUESS I'D BETTER WRITE MY FIRST INTELLIGENCE REPORT TO THE COLONEL, SINCE I'M NOT TO CONTACT THE ARMY DIRECT EXCEPT IN AN EMERGENCY...
THIS IS SPOOKIER THAN WHEN THE WAR WAS GOING ON... I ADDRESS THE ENVELOPE TO ME, A.B. SHIELDS, CARE OF THE EAST YANGTZE SILK COMPANY — I GUESS THE ARMY HAS SOME SYSTEM OF PICKING IT UP FROM THERE.
THE INTELLIGENCE BOYS CERTAINLY GOT ME ON AS A PILOT FOR AIR CATHAY IN A HURRY.... NOW, IF OLD HOTSHOT CHARLIE WOULD ANSWER THAT RADIOGRAM I SENT, ASKING IF HE COULD TAKE A PILOTING JOB OUT HERE!
MEANWHILE...
...IS THIS MACHINE STUCK? IT WAS RUNNING OFF A RADIOGRAM FROM BOSTON TO A TERRY LEE, PACIFICAN HOTEL—BUT ALL IT SAYS IS "WILCO WILCO WILCO WILCO WILCO WILCO WILCO WILCO, THINB, CHAZZ."

JOE PALOOKA

I'LL GIT SOME COFFEE AN' EGGS GOIN' WHILE YO' ALL GIT DRESSED.
I DON'T WANT ANY-THING TO EAT.
ME NEITHER.
PUT UP A SIGN "NO TRAININ' TODAY."
JEEPERS... HOW D'YA 'SPOSE IT HAPPENED IF MARTY WENT TIRED LAST NITE EARLY...
LOOK, KID... HE PROB'LY SNEAKED OUT TWEET A DAME... GOT PLASTERED AN' IN A FIGHT... TH' COPS'LL GIT TH' RAT WHICH DONE IT...
HE DIDN'T DRINK.... AND ... AND... KNOBBY I... WELL NEVER MIND... I'LL WAIT TO HEAR WHAT THE POLICE SAY.

MARY WORTH

YOU'VE BEEN ON THAT PHONE ALL DAY, MAMA! WHY THE MOUTH-PIECE MARATHON?
OH, FLAME DEAR! I HAD SUCH A WONDERFUL INSPIRATION!
SELENE ADAIR'S TRAIN WILL ARRIVE AT DUSK!--AND I'M HAVING THE ENTIRE MEMBERSHIP OF THE WILLOWBROOK SHAKESPEARE STUDY CLUB MEET HER!
WITH A BRASS BAND--AND BANNERS?
OF COURSE NOT, SILLY GIRL! WITH FLOWERS, AND A FEW SHORT APPROPRIATE SPEECHES!
BUT, MAMA! SHE'S MOVING HERE TO GET AWAY FROM ALL THAT RAZZLE-DAZZLE! ISN'T SHE, MRS. WORTH?
I'M SURE SHE'LL... APPRECIATE THE THOUGHT BEHIND SUCH A WELCOME, FLAME!

MYRTLE

TALK LOUDER, MYRTLE, I CAN'T HEAR A WORD YOU THAY!
THAT'S FUNNY! I CAN HEAR YOU SWELL
WAIT A MINUTE!
WHAT WERE YOU TRYING TO THAY TO ME?
I SAID COME ON OVER AND PLAY WITH ME
I CAN'T! I HAVE TO THTAY IN THE HOUTHE

MICKEY FINN

PHIL MIGHT BE RE-ELECTED SHERIFF, MICKEY—WE'VE SEEN TO IT THAT HE'S DONE A GOOD JOB AND THE VOTERS KNOW IT!—BUT IF HE RUNS FOR MAYOR HIS POLITICAL CAREER WILL BE OVER!
WELL, MAYBE IT WOULD BE FOR THE BEST—I'D LIKE TO GET BACK ON THE BRIGHT BELT SQUAD WITH INSPECTOR BIFFALICK—AND GET SOME ACTION!
AND I'D LIKE TO GO BACK INTO RETIREMENT, MICKEY—SO MAYBE WE SHOULD JUST LET NATURE TAKE ITS COURSE!
THAT'S WHAT I SAY! PHIL WILL PROBABLY GET INTO SOME JAM BETWEEN NOW AND FALL, ANYWAY—YOU CAN'T EXPECT TO KEEP HIM OUT OF TROUBLE FOREVER!
SAY—THESE ARE GOOD CIGARS, MALONEY, AND I'VE GOT TO START HANDIN' SOME OUT—HOW MUCH DO THEY COST?
I GET 'EM WHOLESALE, PHIL—FROM AN IMPORTER DOWN BY THE DOCKS—I'LL GIVE YOU HIS ADDRESS.

DIXIE DUGAN

WELL—O.K.—SHE KIN STAY—I'LL GO BACK HOME ALONE—YOU JUST TELL HER I'LL KEEP TH' HOME FIRES BURNING
NO—YOU TELL HER, MR. O'NEIL—THAT'LL PUT YOU IN SOLID WITH HER
DIXIE'S RIGHT
OH—UH—PATSY—
I'M READY, DADDY
PATSY—UH—I'VE BEEN THINKIN'—— SINCE YOUR COUSIN DIXIE AND HER MA DON'T MIND YOUR STAYIN' AND—UH—MR. BRADLEY BEIN' A SHOW PRODUCER AND ALL—WELL—WHYNTCHA STAY AND TRY T'GET ON THE STAGE LIKE YA WANT?
OH, DADDY—DADDY——

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

WHAT'S BITING THE BOSS LADY, VANCE? DID I SAY SOMETHING WRONG?
MISS KARSON WAS FISHING FOR FLATTERY, AND YOU THREW THE HOOK BACK IN HER FACE—THAT'S ALL, STEVE!
I STILL DON'T GET IT!--TOO TIRED I GUESS--OR TOO DUMB!
YEAH? DUMB LIKE A FOX WITH A COLLEGE DEGREE! DON'T TELL ME YOU DON'T KNOW MISS MILLIONS IS IN LOVE?--WHY SHE'S CARRYING A TORCH FOR YOU LIKE THE STATUE OF LIBERTY!
STEVE!--WILL YOU COME HERE A MOMENT?

WINNIE WINKLE

OH, MR. ADAMS, I CAN'T SEE HOW YOU'RE GOING TO COMBINE GIRLS' PHOTOS AND BIBBS' PINS ON THE COVERS---
HERE'S A LAYOUT, WINNIE! EACH GAL REPRESENTS A PIN THAT SUITS HER --ER--BEST POINTS--
Bowling pin
Hair pin
Rolling pin
Hat pin
Safety pin
Bobby pin
Costume Jewelry pin

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

I IMAGINE DOC USIN' HIS PRACTICE FOR A 'FRONT'!
HE'S TH' "DOMINO" BANDIT ALL RIGHT!
AN' HE MURDERED OUR SHERIFF!
LYNCH TH' VARMINT!
OH, THEY THINK I'M THE 'DOMINO'? I DON'T DARE GO OUT... THEY'D NEVER LISTEN TO REASON!
KING! WE'RE TOO LATE T' SAVE DOC!
I HOPE NOT!

DONALD DUCK

PENNY

THEN, IT'S AGREED WE WON'T EXCHANGE BIRTHDAY GIFTS THIS YEAR, IRMA?
YES, PENNY, I GUESS WE'VE BEEN TOO SENTIMENTAL.
YES JUST BECAUSE OUR BIRTHDAYS FALL ON THE SAME DAY.
WELL, I WAS GETTING YOU A DIVINE COMPACT, ONLY $4.50 BUT DEFINITELY LUSH!
AND I WAS GETTING YOU A PAIR OF GLOVES... NOTHING MUCH JUST $5.00 BUT... WELL!...
MISS PRINGLE, MISS BROWN!
THESE SIXTY CENT CHOCOLATE SPECIALS, SINCE YOU'RE BOTH HERE, WILL YOU TAKE THEM OR DO YOU STILL WANT THEM SENT?

DOTTY

HORACE, WE'LL GO AS SOON AS CONNIE COMES TO SIT WITH TAFFY!
RING
HERE SHE IS NOW!
GREETINGS, GATE! AM I LATE?
HI YA CONNIE!
I HAVE A DATE LATER, SO I DECIDED TO DRESS UP!!

SUPERMAN

HI, LOIS!
WE'RE WASTIN' BULLETS—THEY BOUNCE RIGHT OFFA HIM!
—AN' I'M BOUNCIN' RIGHT OUTA HERE!
AM I GLAD TO SEE YOU!
YOU HAVE A MARVELOUS FACULTY FOR GETTING YOURSELF INTO TIGHT SPOTS!
—AND YOU HAVE A MARVELOUS FACULTY FOR TURNING UP AT THE RIGHT MOMENT!
BUT—BUT I HOPE YOU'RE NOT MAD AT ME FOR ALL THE THINGS I DID WHEN I WAS EDITING THE DAILY SPHERE—?
MAD AT YOU? IMAGINE A SMART GIRL LIKE YOU NEVER REALIZING SHE WAS THE TOOL OF A BUNCH OF THIEVES! I'M ASHAMED OF YOU!

JANE ARDEN

I REMEMBER NOW—YOU'RE ONE O' THE DIZZY DAMES WHO BUMPED INTO ME WHEN I WAS CLOCKING THIS JOB!
YOU BUMPED INTO US?
NONE O' YOUR LIP! WHAT I WANT TO KNOW IS WHO TIPPED YOU OFF—HOW DID YOU HAPPEN TO BE RIGHT THERE BOTH TIMES?
YOU'RE THE ONE WHO TALKS TOO MUCH—I HEARD YOU TALK ABOUT A GET-AWAY CAR—
I'M GOIN' OVER T' DAT HICK TOWN AN' GIT SOME GROCERIES, BOSS—
DON'T BOTHER ME!
NOW I KNOW WHY THE COPS NABBED THAT FIRST GET-AWAY CAR—YOU TIPPED 'EM OFF!

Advertisement.

MOTHER TAKES A TIP
WHY DIDN'T YOU GO TO THE PICNIC?
THEY SAID I COULDN'T KEEP UP!
YOU STOP FOOLING AROUND AND GET SOME NOURISHMENT IN HIM!
BUT HE HAS NO APPETITE!
AND YOU SAY WONDER BREAD CONTAINS THE "APPETITE VITAMIN"?
YES—AND IT HELPS BUILD STRONG BODIES 8 WAYS!
2 Slices of Wonder Bread at meals and a sandwich every day supply as much
1. Protein for MUSCLE as a Serving of Roast Sirloin of Beef.
2. Calcium for BONES AND TEETH as Helping of Cottage Cheese.
3. Phosphorus for CELL Metabolism as 1 Egg.
4. Iron for rich RED BLOOD as 3 Lamb Chops.
5. Vitamin B1 for APPETITE as Serving of Fried Liver.
6. Vitamin B2 for GROWTH as 3 Slices American Cheese.
7. Niacin for MENTAL HEALTH as Serving of 6 Sardines.
8. ENERGY as 2 Glasses of Milk.
LATER
NOW SEE IF YOU CAN KEEP UP WITH ME!
YOU'RE A WONDER WORKER!
THANKS TO WONDER BREAD
Doubly Fresh WONDER BREAD
Builds Strong Bodies 8 Ways!

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THE WASHINGTON POST
Friday, April 5, 1946

FRIDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 6:05-7. David Wills, 7:45. Town Clock (Trafton Robertson), 7:10-9.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. News; 6, 7, 7:30, 8. 8:30. Bill Herson, 6:05-9. Weather, 6:30.	Top o' the Morning, 5:32. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Musical Clock, 6:05. The Paiges, 8:30.	Jerry Strong, Wake Up With Winx, 6:05-9. News, 6, 7, 8.	Hunnicutt, 6-9. Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezin' Time, 5:30. News, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 8. Mahoney, 7:40. Arthur Godfrey, 7-9.
9 :00	Breakfast Club	Honeymoon in	News; Musical Clock	News; Music in the Air	Magic Quiz	News; Godfrey
:15	(Don McNeil)	New York	Shady Valley Folks	Music in the Air	Tune Shop	Arthur Godfrey
:30	(Jack Owen)	News; Melodies	Listen Ladies	" " " "	(Willis Conover)	" "
:45	(Nancy Martin)	Sabath Reception	Music to Remember	" " " "	" " " "	Home Service Daily
10 :00	My True Story	Lone Journey	Once Over Lightly	News; Music Hall	Open House	Valiant Lady
:15	" " " ; News	Lora Lawton	Faith in Our Time	Music Hall	" "	Light of the World
:30	Church Hymns	Road of Life	Musical Comedy Gems	" "	" "	Evelyn Winters
:45	Listening Post	Joyce Jordan	Tommy Johnson Plays	" "	" "	Bachelors' Children
11 :00	Breakfast With	Fred Waring	News; Cecil Brown	News; Symphony	Alice Lane	Amanda
:15	Bronneman	" "	Elsa Maxwell	Prokofieff's	Daytime Revue	Second Husband
:30	Ruth Crane	Barry Cameron	Take It Easy Time	"Classical" Symphony	Tuffy Topics	Time to Remember
:45	" "	David Harum	Victor Lindlahr	(Mitropoulos)	Daytime Revue	Aunt Jenny
12 :00	News; Evans	News; Improvisations	Lyle Van; News	WINX News	Tello-Test	Kate Smith Speaks
:15	Ted Malone	Look to This Day	Morton Downey	Movie Snapshots	" "	Big Sister
:30	Glamour Manor	McMillan; Matinee	Hymns You Love	Lunch With	News; Missing Persons	Helen Trent
:45	(Cliff Arquette)	Matinee Today	Finders Keepers	Tommy Dorsey	Musicale; Hit	Our Gal Sunday
1 :00	Baukage Talking	Nancy Osgood	News; Warren	News; Bouquets	All Sports Parade	Life Can Be Beautiful
:15	Constance Bennett	" "	Easy Rhythms	Musical Bouquets	Tony Wakeman	Ma Perkins
:30	Music Box	Gardening	News for Women	" "	All Sports Parade	Young Dr. Malone
:45	(Trafton Robertson)	Morgan Beatty	John J. Anthony	You and Your Child	Tony Wakeman	Road of Life
2 :00	(Ida Clark)	Guiding Light	Cedric Foster	News; Rhythm	All Sports Parade	Second Mrs. Burton
:15	Books, Adventure	Today's Children	Let's Waltz	Spotlight on Rhythm	Tony Wakeman	Perry Mason
:30	Bride and Groom	Woman in White	Queen for a Day	" " "	All Sports Parade	Rosemary
:45	" " "	Masquerade	" " "	" " "	Tony Wakeman	Tena and Tim
3 :00	Al Pearce	Woman of America	WOL Open House	News; Tea for Two	All Sports Parade	Aunt Mary
:15	" "	Ma Perkins	(Karl Bates, Frank	Tea for Two	Tony Wakeman	Dr. Paul
:30	Accent on Music	Pepper Young's Family	Blair; Variety,	" " "	All Sports Parade	News; Shadel
:45	Ladies Be Seated	Right to Happiness	Music, Sports, News)	" " "	Tony Wakeman	Janice Gray
4 :00	Jack Berch Show	Backstage Wife	Erskine Johnson	News; Band Wagon	All Sports Parade	GE House Party
:15	Accent on Music	Stella Dallas	WOL Open House	Band Wagon	Tony Wakeman	" " " ; News
:30	News; Evans	Lorenzo Jones	" " "	Music Hall	All Sports Parade	Stump Us
:45	Hop Harrigan	Young Widow Brown	" " "	" "	Tony Wakeman	" "
5 :00	Terry and Pirates	When a Girl Marries	News; D. C. Assignm't	News; Music Hall	Band of the Day	Tales From
:15	Dick Tracy	Portia Faces Life	Superman	Music Hall	Crooners' Battle	Far and Near
:30	Jack Armstrong	Just Plain Bill	Captain Midnight	" "	Sports; Theater	News; City Desk
:45	Tennessee Jed	Front Page Farrell	Tom Mix	" "	Theater of the Air	The Factfinder
6 :00	Evans; Agronsky	News; Leif Eid	News; D. C. News	WINX News	News; Melody Lane	Mahoney, Coffin
:15	Van Damme; Sports	Musicade	So the Story Goes	Bob Wolff, Sports	Melody Lane	Waitin' With Clayton
:30	Earl Godwin	" ; Bergman	Johnson Family	Dinner Date	Sports	"6:30 Show"
:45	Singing Sam	Lowell Thomas	Bill Brundige, Sports	Twilight Tales	Supper Club	News; Robert Trout
7 :00	Headline Edition	Chesterfield Club	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	News; Art Tatum	Romantic Rendezvous	Lanny Ross Show
:15	Raymond Swing	World News	Songs of Good Cheer	Date With T. Dorsey	Bob Lee's Orch.	Jack Smith
:30	The Lone Ranger	Stringtime	Henry J. Taylor	Show Time	News With Austad	Ginny Simms Show
:45	" " "	H. V. Kaltenborn	Inside of Sports	" "	Alice Lane	" " "
8 :00	Woody Herman Show	Highways in Melody	Music by Candlelight	News; Waltzes	News; Lenten Stories	Aldrich Family
:15	" " "	" " "	Richard Eaton	Waltzes	Lenten Stories	" "
:30	This Is the FBI	Duffy's Tavern	National Quiz	Verdi's	News; 1450 Club	Kate Smith
:45	" " "	" " "	" " "	"Aida"	Jackson Lowe	" ; News
9 :00	Alan Young Show	Waltz Time	Gabriel Heatter	News; Symphony	News; 1450 Club	Holiday and Company
:15	" " "	" "	Real Life Stories	Chopin's	Jackson Lowe	" " "
:30	The Sheriff	People Are Funny	Spotlight Bands	"Chopiniana"	News; 1450 Club	Durante-Moore Show
:45	" " "	" " "	" "	(Mitropoulos)	" ; Jackson Lowe	" " "
10 :00	Prize Fights	Mystery Theater	Influence of	News; Gene Krupa	News; 1450 Club	Danny Kaye Show
:15	" "	" "	Radio on Children	Music by Krupa	Jackson Lowe	" " "
:30	Sports Page	Sports Newsreel	Symphonette	Music for Dreaming	News; Super Session	"Maisie"
:45	" "	Housing Crisis		" " "	Super Session	(Ann Sothern)
11 :00	News; Evans	News; Music	Voice of D. C.	News; Post Preview	MacFarlane, News	News; Daly and Hersch
:15	Hour of Dreams	Harkness	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Music for the Years	Time Out	Arch McDonald's
:30	" "	World's Great Novels	Meet the Press	" " " "	" "	Moondial
:45	" "	" " "	(Sen. La Follette)	" " " "	Wee Three Trio	Report From D. C.

W3XO—F. M. 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Dinner Music
7:15 p. m.— " "
7:30 p. m.—This Musical World
7:45 p. m.— " "
8:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—Concert Hall
8:10 p. m.—Verdi's "Aida"
9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
9:05 p. m.— " "
9:30 p. m.— " "
9:45 p. m.— " "
10:00 p. m.—News
10:05 p. m.—Meet Your Favorite
10:30 p. m.—Evening Melodies
10:45 p. m.— " "

"TWILIGHT TALES"

Another of Elinor Gene's enchanting fairy tales, told at twilight time. Tonight's story —"BEAUTY AND THE BEAST"—Part 1. Monday, Wednesday, Friday—6:45 to 7 P.M.

WINX—1340 on your dial

A statement to the American people . . .

STATEMENT BY THE UNITARIAN SERVICE COMMITTEE

The Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee has seen fit to ask the Unitarian Service Committee, which is officially licensed to administer foreign relief, to dispense in Europe, funds collected by the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee. The Unitarian Service Committee has felt honored by this assignment and has proceeded to carry it out to the best of its ability, with an eye solely to the humane and effective use of such funds, and without any discrimination as to political opinion, nationality, creed or color.

Any intelligent, impartial investigation of the administration of these funds will be welcomed by the Unitarian Service Committee.

Charles R. Joy, *Executive Director*
Unitarian Service Committee, Boston, Mass.

WE, the undersigned, are the members of the executive board of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee. For the past four years our organization has been engaged in relief and rehabilitation of the men and women who fought for Republican Spain. It is licensed by the President's War Relief Control Board. We are a philanthropic body and our work has resulted in the saving of thousands of lives.

Four months ago, the Wood-Rankin Un-American Activities Committee began a systematic persecution of our committee. This persecution has only one aim—to destroy the effectiveness of our philanthropic activities.

Before making any attempt to investigate our organization, the Wood-Rankin Committee sought to have our license revoked by the President's War Relief Control Board. Then, Helen R. Bryan, our executive secretary, and later Dr. Edward K. Barsky, our national chairman, were called before the Wood-Rankin Committee and asked to produce our books and records.

When they did not do so, Dr. Barsky was cited for contempt of Congress. Thereafter, Helen R. Bryan and sixteen of the undersigned members of our executive board were subpoenaed to appear on April 4th before the Wood-Rankin Committee and each of us was instructed to produce the organization's books, files and records.

The following is a statement of our position:

We have nothing to conceal. We publish here a certified account of our receipts and disbursements. Our books and records are open to any impartial committee of American citizens. Those books and records are open to the President's War Relief Control Board; and we not only invite but would welcome an examination of those books by that Board.

But the un-American Wood-Rankin Committee is another thing entirely. It is a matter of public knowledge and wide experience that the Wood-Rankin Committee desires the names of our supporters so that it may hound and persecute them. Also, if the names of those Spanish Republicans whom we have aided are revealed to a committee such as the Wood-Rankin Committee has proven itself to be, there is a danger that their families in Spain will be exposed to all the terrors of Franco torture chambers and firing squads.

Can one betray men who helped to liberate France and fought for democracy on every European front? We cannot deal so lightly with human lives, nor can we believe that any American, worthy of the name, would want these people to be exposed to the mercies of the Wood-Rankin Committee. Time and again, the Wood-Rankin Committee has violated every ethic, every decency, every principle of democracy; and its counsel, Ernie Adamson, has even intimated that it is un-American to refer to our country as a democracy. **Can one hand the custody of human lives over to such a group? We think not, and we believe that the American people will agree with us and support our stand.**

We take this opportunity to state that we have profound respect for the Congress of the United States, but we do not think that the Wood-Rankin Committee truly represents our Congress, and dozens of congressional speeches and protests bear out our point of view. As American citizens, we can have nothing but contempt for the un-American activities of the Wood-Rankin Committee. We agree with the *Washington Post*, which said, in an editorial on February 5, 1946:

"Generally speaking, contempt of a congressional committee amounts to contempt of Congress . . . But this standing committee on Un-American Activities is clearly a special case. It has long since become notorious for its abuse of the powers granted to it by the House. It has employed its mandate to investigate un-Americanism as a general license for the persecution and vilification of individuals and organizations whose sole offense has been to incur the displeasure of the committee's dominant figure, Representative John Rankin. Its antics have tended to weaken respect for the investigatory functions of the Congress and even for the Congress itself. Indeed, it has invited and provoked, if it has not justified, contempt as an expression of traditional American independence and self-respect."

Write to your Congressman protesting the un-American activities of the Wood-Rankin Committee, and the attempt to stop the flow of aid to a brave people who have fought on our side since 1936.

JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE — NATIONAL OFFICE
SPANISH REFUGEE APPEAL
STATEMENT OF OPERATING RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR 1945

INCOME		
Contributions		$217,248.16
Special Functions, Mailings, Projects, Affairs		115,069.34
Valuation of Relief-in-Kind Received and Shipped		21,771.90
		354,089.40
Less: Related Costs of Special Functions, Mailings, Projects and Affairs		35,795.80
Total Operating Income		$318,293.60
General and Administrative Expenses (Rental, Salaries, Telephone, Postage, Stationery, etc.)	$30,654.52	

DISBURSEMENTS	
RELIEF	
France (Includes $21,771.90 relief-in-kind)	$142,855.30
Mexico	69,198.22
North Africa	25,000.00
Portugal	22,500.00
Switzerland	5,000.00
Venezuela, Netherlands, Cuba	1,571.39
Warehouse and Clothing Campaign Costs	2,742.57
Legal Aid, Visas, Transportation and Rehabilitation U.S.A.	13,052.07
Total Relief Disbursements	$281,919.55

Our books are audited periodically by a certified public accountant. The above statement is based upon a certified report submitted to our Committee by S. Jay Lasser, Certified Public Accountant, New York.

Jacob Auslander, M.D.
Prof. Lyman R. Bradley
Mrs. Marjorie Chodorov
Howard Fast, *Writer*
Mrs. E. G. Fleischman
Leverett S. Gleason
Publisher
Harry M. Justiz
Attorney
Mrs. Louise A. Kamsly
Mrs. Ruth Leider
Attorney
James Lustig
Rep. Dist. 4, U.E.R.M.W.A., C.I.O.
Manuel Magana
President Club Obrero Espagnol
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Louis Miller, M.D.
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Producer-Director
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Educational Director, Hotel and Club Employees, Local 6, A. F. of L.
Jesse Tolmach, M.D.
Mrs. Bobbie Weinstein

JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE
192 Lexington Ave., New York 16, N.Y.

This advertisement was paid for with money raised by a group of American citizens who support the stand taken by the executive board of our committee. No money contributed to the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee was used for this purpose or for defense of anyone connected with our committee.

The executive board of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee believes that in the position it has stated it is conducting a fight for the personal freedom and democratic rights of all Americans. If you agree with us, will you use this coupon to send a contribution to the Defense Committee, so that we may continue to fight for the right of our committee to function.

CITIZENS TO SAFEGUARD
THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE

VINCENT SHEEAN, *Chairman*
192 Lexington Ave., New York 16, N.Y.

I enclose $..... to carry on the fight for the defense of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee.

Name .....

Street .....

City ..... *State* .....